Tomorrow

On wings of dawn There is still one D-Day story to tell. Spectrum meets the man who tells it



Long and cool What's long, slim and white? Fashion Page looks at skirts for

Best of three John Woodcock reports on the third and decisive international match between England and West Indies

Best of all Computer Horizons continues The Times **Business Enterprise** Computer Competition

Market boost for Reuters

Dealings open today in Reuters shares on both sides of the Atlantic after Friday's market rally that is expected to add between 15 and 20p to the striking price, lifting it to around 214p. The 57 million shares on

offer by postal tender in London have been comfortably oversubscribed.

Harrier crash

was \$

The day

4 23

1. Oak 22

A spectator was killed by an ejector seat when an RAF Harrier jet crashed at an air display near Aschaffenburg, West Germany. The pilot was

House downturn

The boom in house building and prices lacks strength in comparison with previous peaks and looks let to and according to Lloyds Bank Bronomic Balletts Page 1

Fastest run

The record for maning the 271 mile Pennine Way has been broken by Mr Michael Cudahy, Page 2

Banks rescue

The US Government is planning to bail out troubled American banks by taking over their doubtful Latin American

Loophole closed

A loophole in the Data Protection Bill, under which professional and academic examing bodies could have been forced to release results prior to their publication, is to be closed by

Right of access, page 4 Cyril Lord dies

Mr Cyril Lord, who became a millionaire in the textile industry before he was 50 using novel marketing techniques has died at his home in Barbados, aged Obituary, page 18

News blackout

A news blackout was imposed in Punjab as troops sent in by Mrs Indira Gandhi took up positions around the Sikh Golden Temple in Amritsar Earlier report, page 8

Games decision

Bolivia said it would not send a team to the summer Olympics because of its difficult economic

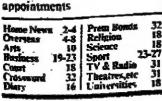
situation. North Korea out, page 6 Prost wins

Alain Prost, driving a Mariboro McLaren-Tag, won the Monaco Grand Prix in torrential rain. Only 31 of the scheduled 77 laps were completed.

Letters: On India, from Mr F A Sharman, and Mrs R Ranganath; architecture, from Mr A Clifton-Taylor, and others Leading articles: D-Day, Mr Botha; Hendon Police College Features, pages 12, 13, 16 Roy Hattersley offers a strategy for the economic summit; an unexpected Orwell hauf, the shifting front line of censorship. Spectrum sings the praises of the reticent Van Morrison.

Monday page: computers to the promotious: Incentives and two-page Special Report

pages 14-15 Obituary, page 18 Mr Cyril Lord, Mr Tatsuo Hayashi Classified, pages 27 to 30 Secretarial and educational



Unions angry over government's strike vote scheme

By Paul Routledge and David Felton

Government plans to tighten. The amendment was being the law on strike ballots because of the miners' strike provoked fierce political and trade union to the problems posed by the

protests yesterday.
Mr Tom King, Secretary of
State for Employment, intends
to amend the Trade Union Bill. now in the closing stages of its parliamentary passage, so that strikes will retain immunity from civil action only if they have prior approval in a secret His disclosure at a conference

in Birmingham on Saturday brought sharp reaction from the Opposition, from the unions, and from the Industriad So-

ment policy and organization strike, committee said: "The Government is really putting an secreta impossible situation of trade Smith unionists. I can see this leading

strikes would be unofficial. Mr John Smith, Labour's employment spokesman, de-scribed the Government's plan

War, or perhaps taking advan-

tage of it, Iraq launced another air attack on oil tankers off Kharg Island yesterday.

Three of the sailors on board

the Buyuk Hun, which was in

ballast on route to the Iranian

oil terminal to pick up crude oil

for Turkey, were reported last night to be missing.

The Iranian news agency

later said that all crew members

had been picked up safely by

Iranian rescue teams, AP

The first Mayday distress

signals from the burning 153,000-ton tanker were picked

up by Bahrain radio at 7.05

vesterday morning, exactly five

minutes after Radio Bagdad

had interrupted its regular

morning transmission to an-

against two large naval targets.

IRAN

THE GULF CATAR

UAE

attacks

nounce "effective"

reports.)

KLIWAIT

presented as "some kind of answer to by the Government miner's strike, but it is not. It just shows that the existing legislation has had no bite

He was speaking at the conference in Torquay of the General, Municipal, Boilermakers, and Allied Trades Union whose leaders called last night for the TUC to stand by to coordinate assistance for the Conservative trade unionists: miners from the rest of the tradeunion movement.
The union's executive de-

cided that if the present peace initiative between the mineciety, a non-partisan body workers union and the coal representing both sides of board founders they would industry.

Mr William Keys, leader of miners and their families the printing union Sogat 82 and through the TUC, which so far thairman of the TUC's employ—has been on the sidelines of the

Mr David Basnett, g secretary of the union, and Mr Smith were dismissive of the impact of the proposed amendto more wildcat strikes.

"If the proposal went ahead my union would just not ballot take away legal protection from in any dispute. That way all official strikes but hand it to mofficial ones.

The Govt's attitude has been influenced by events in the miners' strike. Some areas of the National Union of Mine-workers had ballots which went as a piece of political chicanery that would encourage wildcat against joining the strike, but

All weekend the Arab Gulf States had been trumpeting the Security Council resolution

condemning attacks on neutral

The Gulf Cooperation Coun-

cil had deliberately not men-tioned air attacks by Iraqui

planes against oil tankers near

Kharg Island, and the Iranians

thus angrily denounced the

iraq's morning attack on the

convoy - which according to

the Gulf states was not covered

by the UN's resolution - had by

last night failed to elicit any

response from the Iranians.

Two US warships are now

accompanying oil tankers up the Gulf as far as the Aramco,

refinery, partly owned by American oil companies, at the

That Iran might be tempted

to retaliate once more against

Saudi- or Kuwaiti-bound ships was indicated in a statement

from the Iranian Foreign Ministry yesterday, which casti-

gated the Security Council for

"Security of the Persian Gulf is indivisible", a spokesman said, "and partial security is

unacceptable. If export of han's oil through the Gulf is pre-vented, then this will lead to all

oil exports from the Gulf being

its resolution on the Gulf.

Saudi port of Ras Tanurah.

Council's resolution

Iraq hits Turkish

tanker in Gulf

From Robert Fisk, Bahrain

Ignoring the UN Security sailing in convoy 50 miles south

A Turkish ship was set on fire condemning attacks on neutral and its crew forced to take to common sense and the Arab lifeboats as the Banes, sured takes, even though the Library for specifically name into as the Iraque also claimed they had his aggressor.

Council's resolution on the Gulf of Kharg Island.

the ment were persuaded to come out by their workmates or by flying pickets. Mr King said: "I dont think

anybody actually dreamt that somebody would embark on industrial action without having the support of their members".

His department is looking at possible amendments to the Bill which would confine immunity from legal action for damages to those strikes that had been endorsed by a majority of union

"We think people have a right to be consulted. The only issue here is that there is, under the last a legal protection conferred on people. That's fair enough, provided it is genuinely what the majority of people want to do," he said.

Mr King has not yet decided on the exact form of the amendment to his Bill, but it will insert a requirement that "a majority" shall have voted for a strike if it is to retain immunity. It is not clear at this stage whether it will be a majority to those voting, or of those entitled

 Mr Jimmy Millar, NUM branch secretary at Markham colliery in the militant Don-caster coalfield, called yesterday for an end to the mass picketing of the Orgreave coking plant, saying that such tactics were a waste of time and manpower.

One dead,

18 missing

in sail race

Ships and aircraft were combing heavy seas yesterday 86 miles north-east of Bermuda

for missing crew members of the British-registered sail ship

Marques. Last night one person was dead, 18 people were missing and nine had been

rescried.

The 67-pear-old brigantine, owned by the China Clipper Society, was sinking in high winds and seas of 8ft to 12ft.

Seven Britons, one a journalist, were among the crew, which also included Americans, West

The 117ft ship, skippered by an American, Mr Stuart Finlay, set sall from Bernuda

on Saturday in bad weather. It was one of 42 vessels taking

part in the Bermuda to Halifax leg of the 1984 Tall Ships race.

television programmes such as The Onedin Line.

CAN AL

The Marques has started in

Indians and a Canadian.



TIMES

Reagan returns to his roots in a stage-set Irish village

From Richard Ford, Ballyporeen

even former actors, can have had the set and props Ireland has provided for Ronald Reagan in this his reelection year.

While contenders for the Democratic Party's nomination continue to slug it out on the campaign trail, Mr Reagan has used his Irish visit to project a softer image of a man wanting peace and dialogue with the

And, of course, this "great-grandson of ireland" is aware of

As he told the people of Ballyporeen yesterday, now that he knew from whence he came "this has given my soul a new contentment; and it is a joyous feeling it is like coming home after a long journey."

President Reagan compared the Irish village from which his great-grandfather emigrated during the potato famine with his own bithplace in Tampico. Illinois. And he told a delighted and cheering crowd: "I can't think of a place on this planet I would rather claim as my roots more than Ballyporeen, county

Tipperary. It was a clever speech appealing to Irish listeners and to the electorate back home. In praising the Irish contribution to the building of America, the President said that he had come

Few American presidents, from a poor family, adding that his first job, at 14, had been as a dent, or the people who braved labourer.

From the rainbow which greeted him at Shannon airport, to the ivy-clad historic building of University College, Galway, and finally to Ballyporeen, Mr Reagan and his wife, Nancy, have been surrounded by enormous security.

Their visit has lacked the spontaneity and outbursts of genuine affection which the Irish heaped on John Kennedy grandson of ireland" is aware of the rich harvest of 40 million lrish American votes which a synthesis journey to his roots might attract.

official put it: "Kennedy came before the age of assassinations really began. It can't really be any other way and perhaps the Irish prefer to watch it on television."

The crowds greeting Mr Reagan have been small. Yes-terday, the highlight of the three-day visit, there were estimated to be between 2,000 and 3,000 spectators, who were outnumbered by blanket security provided by 1,500 police and additional army and secret service men.

Eight days ago 30,000 people poured into Ballyporeen to see the preparations. One hot dog trader said yesterday: "I should have gone to Limerick for the hurling match. There's a bigger

It did not worry the Presisqually showers, waiting from as early as 6.30 am in a village freshly painted and decorated with the Irish tricolour and the Stars and Stripes.

The helicopter bringing the Reagans from the womb-like luxury of Ashford Castle, co Mayo, swept low over Ballyporeen giving the President an opportunity to see the burial ground of his forebears.

The couple met the parish priest, who showed them the register recording Mr Reagan's great-grandfather Michael's baptism in 1829 and then crossed the street for a short

Surrounded by at least 50 secret servicemen, they walked a few hundred yards to the village square, passing the new antique business and chip shop and shaking hands with flag-

Mr Reagan unveiled a plaque opening the Ronald Reagan Centre before going inside to the bar which its owner, Mr John O'Farrell, renamed the Ronald Reagan Lounge within hours of learning that Debretts had traced his roots to co

The President calls it his "very own saloon" and sampled a Smithwick's beer, while his wife had an Irish liqueur and met the family's latest addition. a baby girl named Catherine

How hero of D-Day ruse was found

By Patricia Clough

Mr Nigel West, the writer and espionage expert, told yesterday how he tracked down Garbo. the double agent who played a key role in deceiving the Germans about the Normandy landings and brought him to

Señor Juan Pujol García, now aged 72, whose name had been kept secret and who had been believed dead for the past 40 ears, was found by Mr West

living in South America.

His six-year search began with a lunch with Professor Anthony Blunt, later exposed as a Soviet double agent, and others in a restaurant in Jermyn Street, London. Blunt recalled Garbo's surname but not his first name. Later a contact in M16 remembered that Garbo had come from Barcelona. There were 200 Pujol Garcias in the Barcelona telephone direc-tory and Mr West had them all

rung up.
"One person was very evasive on the phone. It was
Garbo's nephew who had not
seen him for 20 years. I flew to Spain three weeks ago and after much persuasion was given a 10-year-old post office box number in South America."

He arranged for a contact to approach Garbo with three questions which would identify him. All the answers were positive and Mr West flew out to meet him.

Since the war Garbo has kept silent about his wartime activities in Operation Fortitude which hoodwinked the Ger-mans into keeping large parts of their forces out of the Normandy battle. Even now when his former enemies are either old or dead the fear of assassination by the Nazis persists and he has kept his activities secret even from his family and does not wish his

new country to be made public.

Mr West said: "All this has been a tremendous shock for him. He was very nervods at first. He did not allow me to photograph him. Of course he had to explain everything to his (second) wife and son and daughter-in-law. They were astonished ---Garbo, whom he describes as

highly-developed sense humour, ran a stationery shop until be retired. He spent yesterday looking

for the former safe house in Hendon, north London, where he had been based, but with no luck. Today he will be travelling to the Thames Valley to look for the house to which he moved when bombing made the Hendon area risky. The main purpose of his trip

to London, Mr West said, was a private audience with the Duke of Edinburgh at Buckingham Palace. During the war he was appointed MBE but for security reasons there was no ceremony and he was simply presented with the award at a lunch with his MI5 collaborators D-Day, back page

Sakharov still alive say **Moscow diplomats** From Richard Owen, Moscow

the fate of Dr Andrei Sakharov who was rumoured to be dead at the weekend after reports originating in Italy. Diplomats said, however, that they under-stood Dr Sakharov, the physicist and Nobel Peace Prize

winner, was still alive. An Italian woman journalist said on Sunday that she had talked by telephone to Mrs Elena Bonner, Dr Sakharov's wife, who had said her husband was "no longer with us." Mrs Bonner reportedly telephoned from "somewhere in Russia. without giving a location, and spoke in Russian.

The report was regarded there has been no telephone contact with Mrs Bonner by Westerners since the beginning of May, when she was confined by the authorities to the closed town of Gorky. Dr Sakharov was exiled to Gorky in 1980. Continued on page 2, col 7 | Sources said the couple were

There was still no word still in Gorky, although there yesterday from official or has been no sign of life at their mofficial sources in Moscow on flat for some weeks. Dr Sakharov, who is 63, was removed from his flat in Gorky

to an unknown destination on May 7, five days after beginning a hunger strike. Mrs Bonner later joined the hunger strike and was also removed from their home. Tass said last Wednesday that Dr Sakharov feels well,

active way of life". Reports of his death which circulated at the weekend said Dr Sakharov had died on Thursday at Gorky city Observers said it was unlikely Mrs Bonner could have tele-

phoned to Italy without the knowledge of the authorities. There is no direct dialling. The Sakharovs have been cut

off from the world for more than a month, although relatives of the couple in Moscow and the West have occasionally received news of them.

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Six-month drill to guard summit By Stewart Tendler government, the presdent of the fire on a target within a set time.

An Army firing range at Purfleet on the Thames Estuary has been echoing to the chatter of machine gun fire as police firearms experts and Special Branch officers have been preparing for the start loday of one of the largest, most intricate security operations Scotland Yard has mounted.

When President Reagan's aircraft lands at Heathrow this afternoom the fruits of more than six months' planning will take shape culminating in the ecomomic summit later in the week. The Yard will be week. The Yard will be responsible for the safety of two heads of state, five heads of

Wrongly filed

Orwell scripts

found at BBC

Archive at Caversham Park,

near Reading. They vanished 40

years ago because of BBC filing

The errors were discovered

by Mr William West, an Orwell

enthusiast. He found that

Orwell's scripts as talks assist-ant for the Indian Service had

been incorrectly filed. Letters from Orwell had been filed

under the name of the recipient. Mr West is preparing a book, Orwell: the War Broadcasts.

Philip Howard, page 16

More than sixty radio scripts and letters by George Orwell, peviously thought lost, have been found at the BBC Written

Last week some of the officers who will provide armed bodyguards for the dignitaries completed a course in the controversial Heckler and Koch compact sub-machine guns. The course on the Yard's indoor 50 metre range in Essex came after sessions outdoors on the Army range firing at distances of 100 and 150 Officers using the weapons

must have passed a test which

The test was introduced to cover weapons jamming in an Should such a moment occu

The Marques crossing

it will not be for lack of precautions. Police leave among the 27,000 London officers has been cancelled this week. The Yard will not say how large a force it is deploying but the papal visit in 1981 involved more than 6,000 officers each day, while President Reagan's visit the same year meant the use of anything between 2,200

involves stripping and re-The Yard will be using the assembling the guns, sprinting to a firing position and opening

"Travel by rail on a Sunday British Rail has begun a senty aimed at improving Sunday services, now heavily by engineering disrapted Sunday travellers suffer

delays of up to three hours because of long diversions when track is being repaired. Others have to leave the train and travel by coach if there is no alternative line to the one under repair.

Some people regard British
Rail as a six-day railway and

avoid Sunday travel. However,

the growing army of leisure travellers suffers serious incon-

body said yesterday.

nience, the rail watchdog

is often intolerable, withdelays of two to three hours, overcrowded trains and lack of efreshment facilities", Mr Len Dumelow, secretary of the Central Transport Consultative nmittee, said. "Sunday services are bad at

people visiting relatives and friends.

all times but especially at summer and Bank holiday weekends when large numbers of people are inconver together require only about a "Many people avoid Sunday travel at all costs because the service is so bad, but some must travel - students going home for the weekend and elderly

"We regard the situation as alternative routes are available when track is out of operation. beyond what is acceptable and welcome the study being Weekend passenger traffic carried out by BR."

in the absence of business The study will consider how and since railways started, Saturday night and Sunday have, therefore, been regarded as the obvious time to re-lay and repair lines and rebuild bridges.

> increasingly important to the railway's business and the study could be financially significant to British Rail as

BR on the track for better Sunday services By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

weekend track work by engineers can be reduced or spread to other times. Already the time needed has been reduced by new systems, such as continuous welded rail and concrete sleepers, which

and timber sleepers. However, at the same time, the total amount of track has been cut by closures, so fewer

travellers, is only 30 to 40 per cent of that during the week

With growing leisure travel, however, Sanday traffic is

tanth of the maintenance needed by the old bolted rail

well as its costomers.

Whitehall revolt mounts over 4.5%

The Government faces a fresh revolt on the public sector pay front from the three biggest. Civil Service unions, whose leaders meet today to reject a

The executives of the Civil and Public Services Association (CPSA) the Institution of Professional Civil Servants (IPCS) and the Society of Civil and Public Servants (SCPS) are negotiators to throw out the proposed settlement.

Their next step will be to order a "consultation exercise" in government offices to win rank and file approval of rejection, and union leaders were last night confident of gaining the support of their

deputy general secretary of the SCPS, said: "The cumulative effect of three years of settlements below the rate of inflation is beginning to take its toll. People are very unhappy." ioli. People are very unhappy."

The unions are not all of one mind on what to do with a rank-and-file vote against the offer. The moderates, including the IPCS, the Inland Revenue Staff Federation and the "mandarins' union", the First Division Association, are under-stood to favour pressure on the Cabinet to take the pay dispute to arbitration, while the more militant CPSA and SCPS are expected to back some form of disruptive action short of a

The Government has made clear its disinclination to go to arbitration, and appears anxious to hold the line at 4.5 per cent in public service wage settlements. The teachers are also stuck on that figure, as is

Civil servants are claming 7 per cent or £7 a week, whichever is the greater, in an attempt to improve the position of the lower-paid. But the Government has proposed 5 per cent rises for staff at the top of their salary scales and 4 per cent lower down the scales. That arrangement would benefit 70 per cent of staff who are already at the top ot their scale.

The Treasury has also offered a 4 per cent increase in London weighting payments, but payable from October 1 rather than the April 1 settlement date which applies to wage rates for the 530,000 white-collar civil servants covered by the nego-

The consultation exercise will involve workplace meetings at which a vote is taken on the offer. The results will be collated nationally to provide an overall picture of members' views before the unions seek further negotiations, perhaps with ministers rather then

at the Foreign Office today, causing speculation over fresh moves between Britain and

Post Office suspends some services as mail delays get worse

The Post Office announced one-day strikes, a ban on yesterday that it was suspending its Datapost and Royal Mail Special Delivery services because widespread industrial action over pay had made it impossible to keep deliveries to time.

The decision was taken as the national executive of the Union of Commercial Workers prepared for a meeting tomorrow at which it is expected to order 150,000 of its members to carry out last week's threat to bring "chaos" to postal and sorting

postal Serious especially to and from London, are already being caused by unofficial industrial action and many post boxes in London

Private post companies are poised to make a killing. More than 14 of central London's Yellow Pages alone are devoted to collection and delivery or

The 35-member executive of the union will be presented tomorrow with a range of options by its general secretary, Mr Alan Tuffin, for engaging in a full-scale dispute with the Post Office Corporation unless a 4.5 per cent pay offer is improved to match the rate of inflation.

The Foreign Office has

admitted privately that the case

of Miss Rhona Ritchie, the

British diplomat given a nine-

month suspended sentence in November, 1982, for passing confidential information to her

Egyptian lover, was handled in a hasty and unsatisfactory way by MI5 and the Law Officers'

Department.
Steps have been taken to ensure that future cases involving diplomats and the unautho-

rized disclosure of information

under section 2 of the Official

Secrets Act, 1911, will be

The new arrangement is

disclosed in the annual report of

the First Division Association,

the top civil servants' union. A

section of the document de-voted to the affairs of the Diplomatic Service Association

DSA), to which Miss Ritchie

belonged, deals with her case

The case, the report says,

was brought in a way which

raised questions about excess-

ively hasty procedures and decisions, without opportunity

for full reflection of all import-

ant relevant considerations".

Falklands bring new speculation

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspondent

Islands, starts three days of talks projected Anglo-Argentine deal Falklands, and officials.

Sir Rex Hunt, Civil Com- "routine" consultations. They Howe, the Foreign Secretary, missioner for the Falkland also dismiss reports of a Lady Young who deals with the

over fishing rights around the Every one of the 777 British islands, pointing out there are Servicemen injured in the less difficult issues to be settled. Falklands conflict will receive a

Sir Rex is said to have crown. Three Falklands women

handled more carefully.

but does not name her.

overtime and "guerrilla" strikes against certain key services such as Girobank. The campaign of industrial action will start almost immediately if the corporation does not reopen negotiations.

Mr Tuffin said last night: "I shall for as long as possible not involved the membership in a total stoppage, but it might come to that quite quickly. If the Post Office start to take action by sending people home or locking them out it will

The union has no plans to ballot its membership on the disruption, arguing that it has already been given authority to embark on industrial action by the policy-making conference. There have already been unofficial walkouts in some postal and sorting offices, but the union has asked its members to wait for the official starting signal before halting work.

company, West One Group, has 160 cars, 40 vans and 120 motor cycles which already In the event of a widespread strike its managing director, Mr John Weston, could easily

Whitehall sources indicate

the reason for the sensitivity is

the delicate relaionship between the Foreign Office, MI5, and the

There was a strong feeling inside the Foreign Office that Miss Ritchie, who has left the diplomatic service, was both hastily and harshly treated. None of the material she passed while communication and the strong in Tal April 40

while serving in Tel Aviv to Rifat El-Ansari, an Egyptian diplomat, was highly classified.

Most of it was made public

Miss Ritchie: Case leads

to new arrangements.

shortly afterwards.

Law Officers' Department.

One private London post

make about 2,000 trips a day. treble that figure, although he said yesterday that profits

Diplomat case 'was

handled clumsily'

because he would have to lower his charges to take account of longer delivery and collection

customers represent the large mail users such as mail order publishing and printing firms which Post Office workers have

"We would certainly have a big influx of business, but we could never satisfy the de-mand", Mr Weston said yester-

ing director of the Pony Express subsidiary of Securicor, said that his operation was not in direct competition with the Post

However, its new Pony Express overnight letter service, which guarantees delivery anywhere in mainland Britain by 10am for collections up to 7.30pm the previous day, could benefit from a prolonged postal

The overnight service costs £8.50 for an envelope of about A4 size which can contain documents weighing up to 2kg. Other, slower services would be much cheaper and would also be in higher demand.

MSC looks

forward to

more jobs

By Paul Routledge Labour Editor

in national employment in the year ahead and the number of

people out of work will remain at an historically high level for

several years, according to the

In its corporate plan for 1984-

88, the commission predicts

that the long-term unemployed

- those without a job for more

than 12 months - will still number more than a million

Despite those findings, Mr

David Young, chairman of the

commission, says in a foreword to the report that "the employ-ment outlook is better than in

previous years". The commission is planning to spend £2,100m in this financial year, 60 per cent ore than in 1982-83.

Examining the outlook for

the labour market, the corporate plan says: "For the first time since the beginning of the recession the year ahead should show a small rise in national

"Output has been rising nationally for two years. Unem-

fallen slightly in some months;

the trend of vacancies has been

steadily upward since 1981 and employment, after falling for

four years, levelled out in mid-1983."

In the longer term, it seems

likely that employment will increase but demographic fac-

tors will continue to produce an

increase in the population of working age and thus in labour supply. The growth of employment seems unlikely to be enough to achieve large redistriction.

ductions in umemployment.

well have peaked and should decline over the planning period, the commission's plans

must still assume a labour

market with an historically high

level of unemployment, albeit

with more prospect of a fall

rather than a rise in future

Observing that the mumber

of long-term unemployed rose from fewer than 375,000 in from fewer than 375,000 in 1981 to more than one million

in 1983, the commission argues

that but for its Community

Programme the number would rise still further to about 1.25

million in 1985, more than two

"The Youth Training Scheme

has had a marked beneficial

effect on youth unemploy-ment", the plan adds. Without

it, unemployment among the under-18s, would be more than

ment over the planning period

will still leave new entrants to the labour force at a disadvantage in getting permanent jobs and training.

happened "cannot take the view

that Labour was fairly treated in

to understand what part victous Tory newspapers such as the Murdoch newspapers play in our politics, and what

part (public opinion) polls may

Interviewed on BBC radio

Foot blames hostile press

By Our Political Editor

Mr Micheal Foot, whose just to state the facts of what account of the Labour Party's newspapers said and how it was campaign and defeat in last reflected by television and year's general election is published today, said yesterday that into account because there anyone who read what really happened "cannot take the view In his book Another Heart

the campaign".

He said that before preparing for the next election the party and the electorate would have damaged interventions by each of his party and the electorate would have a suppressing and distorting the party and the electorate would have a suppressing and distorting the party and the electorate would have

Mr Foot said it was not whining Mr Foot's campaign.

"Although the number of young people getting jobs has recently been higher than expected, high-level unemploy-

fifths of total unemployment.

employment.

two years from now.

There should be a small rise

Labour fury over minister's interview on future of BBC By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

Cap of nostalgia: Dame Vera Lynn dons wartime costume for a BBC recording of a revival

troops before it closed in December, 1946. Photograph: Peter Trievnor. D-Day, back page

"Stage Door Canteen", the London night spot which entertained three million Allied

Radio Oxford, that the reports of his comments had been

The ever-present suspicions of opposition politicians that ministers are out to weaken or subordinate the BBC were distorted and that he would make a statement through the inflamed yesterday by an interview given to The Sunday Times by Mr Douglas Hurd, Minister of State at the Home Home Office today.

Later a Home Office spokesman said: "There are no plans Office with responsibility for

Mr Hurd was reported as saying he wanted a full debate of the BBC's financing before negotiations started on an increase in the licence fee from

He added: "We have not ruled out any potential form for future financing, whether advertising, sponsorship, subscrip-tion, the separation of radio from television, or privatiza-

After the interview was picked up by the *Sunday People*, under the headline "Tories set to sell off *Beeb*", and the Sunday Mirror licence to be axed?" - Mr Hurd told his local BBC radio station,

Record run

along

PennineWay

By Ronald Faux

43, an enthusiast for running long distances, yesterday broke the Pennine Way record, covering the 271 miles in two

days, 21 hours, 54 minutes and

It was his eighth attempt and

the first time the British long

distance footpath has been

The last stretch to Kirk

Yetholm, Scotland, across the

boggy ground of the Cheviots was the worst, but Mr Cudahy finished at a fine pace having

averaged 90 miles in each of the three days. He was spurred along the last lap by Mark Cudahy, aged 19, the eldest of his seven children.

Mr Cudahy a lecturer in physical education at Birming-

for the first 40 hours and then took five-minute rests every

seven miles with the exception of a long halt when he fell asleep for 90 minutes.

"In the past it was either the

weather or my feet that defeated me. If the weather was

fine my feet would get burning hot and blistered; if it was had then the ground became too

ideal but I did it". he said. The ground was often damp and kept his feet, which he coated with plastic second skin, tolerably cool.

Sustained by liquid food and the gentle bullying of a support team who paced him and ran with him along stretches of the route, Mr Cudahy averaged five miles an hour during the day and between three and a half and four miles an hour when he pounded across moors in the dark.

In his book, Another Heart and Other Pulses", Mr Foot, 28

of his two immediate prede-cessors. Mr James Callaghan

and Lord Wilson.
Lord Wilson, in what Mr

Foot calls "a gratuitous display

of vanity", gave an interview to the Daily Mail about errors in

m University, ran non-stop

whatever to change the licensing system, or to do anything dramatic." By then Gerald Kaufman, Shadow home secretary, was

protesting that privatization would wreck the most important and most reputable broad-casting organization in the world, that sponsorship would prostitute the BBC's standards and advertising would dilute the integrity of programmes.

He said grave disquiet will be aroused by indications that the Government is considering dismembering the BBC and that the Prime Minister must be told

clearly to "lay off".

Mr Hurd denied in the interview that he was considering any breaking up of the BBC. As for the licensing system,

the established basis of the BBC's finances, Mr Hurd said it looked "tatty" but added that the fee, "despite all its imperfec-tions, is easier to criticize than

The interview was given 10 days earlier, on May 24, and the following day, in a Commons debate, reassured the BBC by using exactly the same words to defend the fee. He said it continued to be the most effective way of providing services of a high standard.

He also dismissed the notion that the Chancellor of the Exchequer would consider raising taxes to pay the £700m annual cost of the BBC's domestic radio and television

He said those who valued the BBC's independence had "always quite reasonably sought to funding through taxation, which was that the Government would inevitably be answerable to Parliament for the way BBC

with high acidity readings common throughout much of Britain. Ex-UDR man found shot dead

Police called to what was thought to be a single-vehicle road accident early yeaterday found the driver, a former member of the Ulster Defence -511

MP's fly to

Norway for acid rain

study

By Tony Semstag The Commons Environment Committee flew to Kristiansand, Norway, yesterday at the

start of a five-day visit to study environmental damage in

Norway and Sweden attributed to acid rain.
The trip reflects increasing

concern in Britain that acidifi-cation of large areas in Scandi-navia may not only be, as the

Scandinavian governments al-lege, the result of British emissions of sulphur and

nitrogen compounds, arrived by the prevailing winds over the region, but may also be

It will also contribute to the body of evidence garnered by

the committee in its continuing

hearings on acid rain.

Among the objectives of the visit, which was requested by

the committee, are evidence that causes other than British emissions might be responsible

for the environmental damage, and an assessment of the likelihood that proposed EEC controls on such emissions

rnight reverse the damage.

A draft report by Nature Conservancy Council scientists, as yet unpublished but reported by The Times last year, suggests that acidification damage is

widespread in parts of Scotland.

occurring in Britain.

Regiment, shot dead. Mr Hugh Gallagher, aged 26, taxi driver and father of two hildren, from Killyclougher, Tyrone, is thought to have died instantly when he was am-bushed by gunmen outside

MP urges action over disclosure

The Attorney General should take legal action against civil servants who instructed Department of Health officials to pass confidential information in legal aid applications to other departments, Ms Harriet Harman, Labour's social services spokesman, said yesterday.

The department has suspended the instruction from the "L" code after an outery over the move. The 1974 Legal Aid Act, says information in applications must not be released

Two killed at Manx circuit

claimed another victim yesterday when Mr Roger Cox, of Brize Norton, Oxfordshire, died from injuries suffered during a crash in a practice session.

On Saturday Mr lan Rhodes. a race follower, of Hull, died in a crash on a side road to the course. Race report, page 23

Crash victims

Six people were still in a serious condition in hospital vesterday after a bus crash on died at Brydekirk near Annan. Dumfries and Galloway.

Niven fund

The David Niven Campaign for the Motor Neurone Disease Association was launched in London yesterday to raise money to find a cure for the disease that killed the actor last

boy, 7, is dead Mark Tildesley, aged seven, who disappeared from his home at Wokingham, Berkshire, on

Police fear missing

Mr Michael Cudahy, aged Friday evening, were increashe has been murdered.

Yesterday police divers joined the hunt for the boy, who left his parents' house to visit a funfair half a mile away.

The police are investigating two calls made to the family home on Saturday night from a man claiming that he had seen the boy and who told the boy's father, Mr John Tildesley, a council worker, that it would "cost him" to get his son back.

Superintendent Alan Cussell, of Thames Valley police, said yesterday: "There is no earthly reason why he should not have come home unless something has happened to him. We fear some harm has befallen him and we are desperate for anyone who has seen him to come

By Our Crossword Editor for the national final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship at the London regional finals held at the Park Lane Hotel over the

minutes longer for second place.

Mrs Morar Ryton, an actress from Richmond and a previous finalist, was third, Commander D.

P. Willan, a retired naval officer from Alversales.

The unluckiest competitor of the weekend was Mr D. R. Armitage, of Stockport, a Cambridge University undergraduate, who completed all four puzzles in the London.

only 22 minutes, but made one; simple spelling mistake that disqualified him.

The A final was won by the winner of the national championship in 1981, Mr Tony Severa a computer systems consultant, of Faling.

Mr James Alkins, the teacher singing who has twice won the national championship, came sec-



High cost of a spelling mistake

Nine competitors qualified

weekend. Only two competitors solved all four puzzles correctly in the London Region B final yesterday - Ms Sally Stevens, who took an average of 15 minutes for each puzzle, and Mr Paul Best, from Hurst. Berkshire, an advertising executive, who took five minutes lopers for second place.

from Alverstoke, Hampshire, fourth, and Mr Edward Hillman, a

Region A final on Saturday in only 22 minutes, but made one

Third was Mr David W. Vinc. of Wanslead. London, who is a GLC statistician and a former finalist, and fourth a newcomer. Mrs A.

Alternative summit call for economic reforms

By David Nicholson-Lord On the eye of the world rather more radical vision of a future world order. British organizers of the other summit will deliver to 10

economic summit in London; leaders of a rival exercise in international problem-solving will tomorrow, call on Mrs Margaret Thatcher to abandon some of her most hallowed Among its priorities are greater local self-reliance and

Representatives of the "steady state and related schools of economics, from American academics to Third World gurus, are gathering for The Other Economic Summit, a three-flay meeting aimed at the traditional link between may have gone for good and a set of economic indicators that, unlike the gross national product take account of quality.

three-flay meeting aimed at uct, take account of quality, providing an alternative and welfare and future needs. Six-month summit drill

Continued from page 1 400-member Special Branch, the Diplomatic Patrol Group. the anti-terrorist squad and men from the D.11 firearms training section, who are likely to provide armed observers around the buildings and routes

of the summit members. Every one of the venues for meetings during the summit will be under the command of a senior police officer, who will have overall responsibility for security in that area. Above them will be officers including a detective chief superintendent from Special Branch, the commander of the DPG and a deputy assistant commissioner

who is in charge overall.

To move delegates between ambassadorial ambassadorial residences, hotels. Lancaster House and other meeting places the Cabi-net Office has installed a new

British system of mobile radio to provide an advanced communications network stretching out to Gatwick and Heathrow

Downing Street tomorrow their

"strategic agenda" for change.

The movement of the participants in the summit will be monitored and coordinated and traffic in parts of central London may be stopped for brief periods as the cars sweep backwards and forwards with there is an incident emergency arrangements have been made and ambulances will be standing by at certain key points.

Argentina. Whitehall officials, however, are playing down the visit, saying it is for long-planned which he will see Sir Geoffrey £1,942.50p for the coins. spent nearly a year raising £16 and you can spend a weekend with the most noble blood in France.



The nearest most people will get to a horse this weekend is the ITV seven. Yet you could be spending the weekend with

Until the end of the year Sealink will take you and three adults, plus car, to France and back for as little as £16 per person."

Once there, you can visit the famous racecourses of Longchamps and Chantilly, travel down to the Loire with its beautiful châteaux or through the sleepy hamlets of central Dordogne.

Whatever your choice, for £16 you can be sure you're on a certainty. For further information call Teledata on 01-200 0200 or contact your nearest travel agent, principal rail station or travel centre.

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Determined to give you a better service.

"Offer allows 60 hours in France. Car up to 4,00 metres in length.

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NHS wasting millions on expensive, ineffective, unsafe drugs, book says

The National Health Service the book argues. Norway, for Included are drugs with is wasting hundreds of millions example, through such as household names, such as of pounds a year on more than 800 drugs that are ineffective, over-priced, unnecessary, or less safe than other products, ac-

today.

The H'rong Kind of Medicine? by Charles Medawar, of Social Audit, which is published in conjunction with the Consumers' Association, argues that Britain needs a new Medicines Act prohibiting the licensing of drugs unless they can be shown

offer significant therapeutic

 meet real medical needs: have a satisfactory risk:
 benefit ratio; and provide acceptable thera-

peutic value for money.
Such a move would reduce the 6,500 drugs available in Britain by perhaps two-thirds,

New health jobs on way

Health authorities are to be told to introduce general managers throughout the Natonal Health Service by the end

nai Health Service by the end
of next year at the latest.
Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social
Services, is expected to announce this week, probably
coday, the decision to go ahead
with the recommendations of
the Griffiths report.
The general managers will

only about 1,900 preparations.

Distalgesic and Valium, cough mixtures such as Benylin, and Britain, according to the drugs such as the peripheral book, has far more drugs than vasodilators on which the

we need and far too many for health service spends £30m' a effective use".

Responsibility for the drug harm than good" when proindustry should be shifted from scribed for senile dementia,
the Department of Health and The pain-killer Distalgesic Social Security to the Depart- carries a risk of dependence, has ment of Trade and Industry, Mr. a relatively low fatal dose, and Medawar writes.

The health service could save

Drawing on published £2.5m a year by prescribing sources, such as the British cheaper versions of the same National Formulary and the product.

American Medical Association of the ation's Drug Evaluations, the book lists 800 drugs which are obsolete of little or product. obsolete, of little or no proven value, are less safe than alternatives, are dearer than equivalent products, are used inappropriately, or combine ingredients with opposite ef-

autumn, at regional level, to be followed in the 192 health districts, and finally at unit level. With exceptions - for example where a doctor is appointed as the general manager at unit level - the appointments will be full-time.

In some cases, health authorities are expected to make outside appointments to the

'The Merry Wives of Windsor' is this year's production by the New Shakespeare Company at the Open Air Theatre in Regent's Park. It opens today. From left: Kate O'Mara as Mrs Ford, Ronald Fraser as Falstaff and Philippa Gail as Mrs Page. (Photogragh: Orde Eliason).

Teachers to resume strikes

School pupils in England and Wales return today from their running selective strikes in half-term holiday to face a Hampshire, Leeds, Cambridge-second round of selective shire and South Glamorgan half-term holiday to face a second round of selective strikes and disruptive sanctions by the two largest teachers'

reachers begins another series of three-day selective strikes tomorrow which will affect 270 schools in 50 of the 104 local education authorities. The National Association of

Schoolmasters/Union Women Teachers, the second largest union, will step up its own selective half-day strikes today and tomorrow by includ-ing Staffordshire, North York-shire, Essex and Gloucestershire in its list of target authorities.

The Association was already

The Labour-dominated As-Association of County Councils

Ronan Point | Hotel guide builder may face claim of £2m

By Charles Knevitt Architecure Correspondent

Taylor Woodrow Anglian. which built Ronan Point and scores of other residential tower blocks to similar designs, may face claims for massive com-pensation after the latest round in its legal battle with a London council.

Newham Council, in east London, issued writs against the company in 1970 alleging nelgigence and breach of contract over the partial collapse of Ronan Point, Ten years later, Mr Justice O'Connor ruled that damages were payable for breach of contract, but not for

negligence.
A recent High Court ruling by
Judge Holroyd Pearce, means
that the company will have to pay more than £2m as a result of the collapse. This includes £1.8m for the cost of strengthening work to blocks of similar design in the borough; £289,000 as the cost of rebuilding Ronan Point; and £293,000 for loss of

Part of Ronan Point, a 22-storey tower block containing 110 flats, collapsed in 1969 in a gas explosion which killed five people.

Taylor Woodrow said: "We shall be discussing the judgment with our legal advisers shortly, with a view to considering ar appeal.

The Association of Metropolitan Authorites estimates that at least 7,951 flats were built using the Ronan Point building system. Thirty-six towers of similar construction were built on 10 estates in London. There could be as many as 100 around the country, although many of them have only half the number of

Newham futher legal action against the builder over faults which have only recently come to light. Ronan Point has been evacuated for the second time to allow a full structural survey and for fire tests to be carried

for non-smokers published

The first hotel guide for non-smokers is published today by Ash, the anti-smoking group. with an attack on establishments for being too slow to respond to changing demands. It lists 144 establishments offering facilities for customers who "want to be free from other people's tobacco smoke". Ms David Simpson, director of Ash, said non-smokers now outnumbered smokers by more than two to one. Most people smokers and non-smokers wanted more non-smoking.

Ming Porcelain goes on show

A collection of Ming Tran-sitional porcelain revently recovered from the floor of the South China Sea where it had lain since about 1643 is to be shown at the international Ceramies fair and Seminar at the Dorchester Hotel in London later this month.

The Hatcher Cargo, as the collection is known after the Singapore-based salvage captain who found it, was aboard a vessel thought to be a chinese junk trading under licence from the Dutch East India Company.

Good food guide

A single British food quality mark is to be intoduced for home-grown products such as cheese, bacon and apple by Food from Britain, the Government's £14m marketing body set up to boost home and international sales of United Kingdom produce.

Son for Frost

David Frost, the television presenter, announced yesterday that his wife, Lady Carina Fitzalan-Howard, had given birth to a son, Miles Paradine,

Mr Levi: Very interested

A few lines from the new professor

"The Fellows of Magdalen decided That the motor cars wherein they rided,

Were more of a lark Than the deer in the park, So a car park therein they

By Alan Hamilton

"I am not the Poet Laureate" declared Mr Peter Levi yester day, declining an invitation by The Times to compose some instant lines on his election at the weekend as Professor of Poetry at Oxford University.

Being under no obligation to call down the Muse for any specific event, he offered instead the above hitherto unpublished lines on the recent controversial planning decision

by a rival college.

At the end of the two-day election Mr Levi, aged 53, a classical scholar, archaeologist, critic and full-time writer, secured the post with 427 votes. His closest rival, Mr James Fenton, the poet and journalist, polled 279 votes; Profess Frank Prince was third with 99 votes, Mr Gavin Ewart fourth with 52, and Mr Duncan McGann fifth with 26.

The salary of £2,305 a year is considerably better than the emolument of the Poet Laureate, but the duties are hardly more onerous. Mr Levi will have to deliver three lectures a year and give some informal tuition; if he delivers the oration at the Encaenia, the onorary degree ceremony, he will earn an extra £40.

"I am extremely interested in the money", Mr Levi said yesterday. Although a fellow of St Catherine's, he holds no teach post and lives by writing. Of mixed Jewish and Roman Catholic ancestry, he spent much of his life as a Jesuit, but left the priesthood in 1977 to marry the widow of the critic

Cyril Connolly. "My voters were conserva-tive, middle-aged figures; Fenton's supporters were younger.
Oxford being a middle-aged,
fuddy-duddy kind of place, I
was not entirely surprised to win," Mr Levi said.

The mischievous Mr Gavin Ewart, one of the unsuccessful candidates, clearly did not expect to win when he launched his election campaign with an acidic cleribew: "If the Muse Could choose

(From the greater and the lesser) Would she actually want a Racing fraud man to sell stable

Richardson,

Humberside businessman, is to sell his stable of 50 horses after

Housing boom bound to end bank says

both in building and pices, is set to end, according to Lloyds turned out t Bank Economic Bulletin, pub- 11 per cent.

group economic adviser, writes 13 per cent, on the basis of first in the latest issue of the bulletin that the housing boom is thus rising by 6.8 per cent more playing its part in the UK's than inflation. This is far less economic recovery, "but it lacks strength compared with previous peaks in the housing cycle, and a downturn already looks inevitable".

Mr. Johnson says that the number of housing units completed rose by about 10 per cent in 1002 with the present of the control of the control

He also says that building societies will be under official pressure to hold their rates and

The buoyant housing scene, predicted a 13 per cent rise in house prices in 1983, which

turned out to be just more than

described the book as "irrespon-sibly and dangerously mislead-

ing" in arguing that by follow-ing Norway's example the health service could save

hundreds of millions of pounds.

"Expenditure on medicines in

Norway in 1981 stood at £37.82

a head, nearly twice the British figure of £21.64".

The British Medical Association, commenting on the book, said there would seem to be no economic case for reducing the

present choice of drugs because

the amount spent on drugs a head of population and the

percentage of the gross national product spent on pharmaceuti-cals was less than that of other

The Wrong Kind of Medicine? by Charles Medawar (Consumers' Association and Hodder and Stoughton; £3.95).

Western European states.

This year the indications are Mr Christopher Johnson, the that it may accelerate to about quarter figures. House prices are

in 1983, with the same sort of societies will be under official increase expected this year, pressure to hold their rates and completions will thus have mortgage rates unchanged in the risen from a low point of face of the rise in bank base 177,000 in 1982 to 216,000 this

He says that plentiful housing credit, combined with a shortage in supply of affordable new houses, is inevitably pushing up prices of both existing and new secular decline which cannot be homes, a good deal faster than inflation. nflation. grave detriment to national Last year the bulletin had living standards," he says.

Homes group challenges Fowler claim on benefit

Mortgage tax relief, rather SHAC says it has been cut, not than housing benefit, is the extended. form of housing assistance that Four hundred thousand goes too high up the income scale, SHAC, the London Housing Aid Centre, said

In the first public evidence to introduction last year, SHAC argues that claims that the benefit is too generous or goes too high up the scale are unsound.

But the system does need to be simplified and made fairer by unifying the three separate elements in it, SHAC says.

Answering claims by Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of

State for Social Services, that the system is too generous,

the Government's review of housing benefit, set up after the chaos that accompanied its

By Our Social Services Correspondent

Four hundred thousand households were taken out of benefit when the scheme was introduced in April last year and another 400,000 lost entit lement in the cuts this April.

The numbers claiming have risen to more than six million because of rising unemployment and steep increases in council rents as central government subsidies have been

Of the 6,800,000 recipients, 2,400,000 receive rate rebates only — a figure that includes owner-occupiers as well as tenants. Only 4,400,000 receive help with both rent and rates – 1,400,000 fewer than those who benefit from tax relief on



station TV-am is on the verge of losing its third senior executive in a formight over the company's future direction under its new managing director, Mr Bruce Gyngell (David Hewson writes).

Journalists at the station believe that Mr Clive Jones, the station's weekday programme editor, is to discuss his future with Mr Gyngell today. He is understood to have set out a number of terms under which he is willing to stay at the station.

Two weeks ago Mr Greig Dyke, who as editor-in-chief was credited with increasing TV-am's ratings from 200,000 to about 1.5 million, resigne after a clash with Mr Gyngell. Last Friday, Mr Micheal Moore resigned as the station's general (Photogragh: John Voos).

Leading article, page 10

Tesigned as the stanton's general manager after only a month in the job.

before the spring break, and these will resume today. Mr Nigel de Gruchy, the The National Union of association's deputy general secretary, yesterday claimed that the teaching unions were winning their fight to persuade local authority employers to allow the dispute to go to

> sociation of Metropolitan Authorities has agreed to support arbitration as the best way of resolving the pay talks, and several counties belonging to Conservative-controlled

have recently backed arbi-

Most of the employers' panel, however, argue that they could not afford to pay any improved offer which arbitrators might

On Thursday the National Association of Head Teachers is hoping to persuade Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary of State for Education and Science, that he should put pressure on the county councils to resume pay

Yesterday the employers and unions began three days of separate talks at the Holiday Inn in Plymouth, aimed at agreeing recommendations for the Government on a revised



(We're none of us immune to redundancy.)

You can get by for a while of course. There's unemployment benefit, and you might have a few bob tucked away.

You'll get another job soon, or so you think.

But before long you start to fall behind with your mortgage re-payments or rent. (Not everyone is eligible for supplementary benefit.)

And it gets worse.

The next thing you know is you've been threatened with eviction, something you never dreamt possible.

This leaves you with two alternatives.

Stay, and face the public humiliation of being kicked out of your own home, or move in with relatives or friends for a while.

Just until you get sorted out.

But what with the growing housing shortage, how long would that be? Long enough for a friendly welcome to

You can go to the council of course, but there's no guarantee that they'll help you.

And you've almost no chance if you're single. With no family to support, they'll say you have no priority need and send you to the end of the queue.

hostel or find you bed and breakfast accommodation.

You could be stuck there for two, maybe three years.

If you have children, the council might get you into a

could break up. Your children taken away from you. (Or 'taken into care' as the authorities like to put it.) The next thing to fall apart would probably be you.

With nowhere to go and no-one to turn to you'd be past caring.

We wouldn't be. That's what we're here for.

Unlike most of the people you meet when you're down, you'd find us sympathetic.

We'd help you start to get your life back together.

First by trying to find you somewhere to live.

We'd cut through all the red tape for you. Advise you how to deal with the endless officialdom of local councils. housing associations and private landlords.

The most important thing is, we wouldn't give up until we'd helped you.

But before we can do anything for anyone who's homeless, we need help from those who aren't.

I am pleased to donate £ All gifts will be acknowledged: Mr/Mrs/Ms_

Send to Shelter, Room 302, FREEPOST, London SEI 2BR.



NATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR THE 300,000 HOMELESS

his conviction on Friday for the "Flockton Grey" fraud. As the York Crown Court jury was considering its verdict for more than 8½ hours last Friday, he pledged to give up the sport he claims had made him £1m. He said: "I've him film. He said: "I've finished with racing for good

Kenneth

now. This case has made me fraud and given a nine-month and my family ill The horses in his stable are

Fifty years on: Sir Kenneth

Newman (above), the Metro-

politan Police Commissioner

reviewed 60 former police officers at the Metropolitan

Police Training Establishment,

in Hendon, north London, yesterday, to celebrate 50 years

of police training at the centre. All 60 were students between

technically owned by his wife or relatives because of the Jockey Club rules that ban him from running horses because of his bankruptcy in 1960.

Richardson, aged 46, of Jubilee House, Hutton, near Driffield was found guilty of masterminding a horse switch

for a year and fined £20,000 with up to £100,000 court costs. Together with his racing manager, and a horse box driver, he headed the fraud at a Leicester race two years ago when an experienced three-yearold gelding called Good Hand won in the guise of an umraced two-year-old, falsely named Flockton Grey.

Data Protection Bill: 1

Some key safeguards for individuals accepted

Bill emerges tomorrow for its final stages in the Commons; it is expected to receive the Royal Assent next month.

The Bill creates the first general statutory right of access by individuals to computer records concerning them. It also imposes a duty on all who store personal information in computers to abide by certain principles as to its accuracy, security, and as to why and how the information is stored and

The right of access, and the exemptions to it have created









Papua New Gumea, is 1.40 metres high, and was sold in one of our recent Ethnographical Sales.

Phillips hold approximately four sales of Antiquities & Ethnographica each year The next will be held on 25 July and items can be accepted for this until 25 June.

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Manager of the Secretary Fine Art Austraneers

The first safeguards to protect individuals against the misuse of confidential information law, FRANCES GIBB, our Legal-Affairs Correspondent, opens a two-part series on the controversy surrounding this enshrined in English law.

After a bumpy ride the computerized records held on them and to prevent the misuse controversial Data Protection of such information.

> most of the controversy sur-rounding he Bill. But the Government has accepted the force of critics' arguments on several key issues.

access by the subject, with that have affected all central govern-held for purposes of national ment computer files. security, crime prevention. The provision had been detection and prosecution, and aimed at the Adoption Act and

 After a long battle fought by people professionally concerned with health care medical information will not be disclosed by health authority, without the information or of any other consent of the professional individuals, worker responsible for it.

Arguably the most hotly

3. Because of concern from small businesses, personal in-formation held only for pay-roll

about possible access to resume of data legislation has not brought data legislation has not brought cation. Under the Bill as it about any important transfer of data from computers to manual within 40 days. However, under a change to be made by the such a request within five computers to personal information. "If material is whichever is the sooner.

By Charles Knevitt Architecture Correspondent

to build a 21-storey, 290ft glass-and-steel office block next to

Mansion House in the City of

London reopens tomorrow when objectors led by the City

of London Corporation and the

Greater London Council start

The £30m -scheme which would involve the demolition

with a cocktail stick.

Although the four candidates

keep pace with punishing schedules, the few people they

attract indicates they would

have to campaign for years to reach all 500,000 electors who

could be forgiven for thinking

should be Conservative. The Tories hold five of the nine

Westminster constituencies it

embraces, and great slabs of it

But the clue to the apparent

paradox of the seat being held

by Labour comes from an examination of the nature of the

Westminster constituencies.
Only two of the Conservative

Westminster seats, the Vale of

Glamorgan, and Cardiff North.

are remotely true blue. The others are either highly mar-

ginal, or at least susceptible to

moderate changes in voting patterns. Three of the remaining

seats fall into the "monolithic Labour" category.

are rich agricultural land.

will determine their fate.

The public inquiry into plans

concern, particularly among those concerned with civil liberties about provisions in the Bill that enabled the Home Secretary to deny individuals the right to see information Chief among the changes are, about them where its disclosure 1. Immigration data, which was was already prohibited or to have been exempt from restricted by statute. That could

tax purposes, is no longer to be at preventing adopted children from obtaining access to the liberties lobby.

2. After a long battle fought by people professionally concerned make exercising orders are preventing adopted children from obtaining access to the liberties lobby.

4. After a long battle fought by people professionally concerned make exercising orders are make exemption orders pre-venting disclosure only when ire would not be in the the computer user, such as a interests of the subject of the

> Arguably the most hotly debated aspect of the Bill, its failure to cover manual records,

remains unchanged.
Critics argued that the Bill's formation held only tor pay-ton and accounting purposes will be safeguards could be exempt from any requirment to vented easily by arranging for sensitive information to be sensitive information to be 4. All public bodies holding from other countries argues examinations were worried about possible access to results officials maintain. They say that

> The officials also argue that threat is no longer the same."

Inquiry resumes on London's 'glass stump'

of the Mappin and Webb But a host of distinguished building and eight others on architects and architectural

5. The Government has agreed Tomorrow: Implementing to changes to allay public the law

includes 178,000 sq ft of offices

and a piazza with underground shopping. It would be worth

Last week the Prince of Wales

attacked the design of the tower

by Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, who died in 1969, as "a giant

glass stump better suited to downtown Chicago".

£100m on completion.

senior thankful for one stroke of

bution the Neath Westminster

and has in its candidate, Mr

regional policy spokesman for the Strasbourg socialist group.

tains there is more interest in

the elections than cynics be

able than most in the Parlia-ment, for she speaks German

and French fluently, and has a

Mrs Joan Davies, the Libera

candidate and until recently the only woman lecturer at the Royal Military Academy Sand-

hurst believes the portrayal of the Liberal/SDP Alliance as the

only party really interested in

Europe can help to improve considerably on the 10 per cent

vote the Liberals received in 1979.

Dafydd Huws, the Plaid

Cymru candidate, claims that Wales does badly within the

good grasp of Italian.

lieve, and predicts a tutnout of

If the Conservative candi-

Mr Griffiths, aged 41, main-

workers administrative fortune. Under

helping to fight European constituency redistri-

put Welsh valley

From Tim Jones, Cardiff

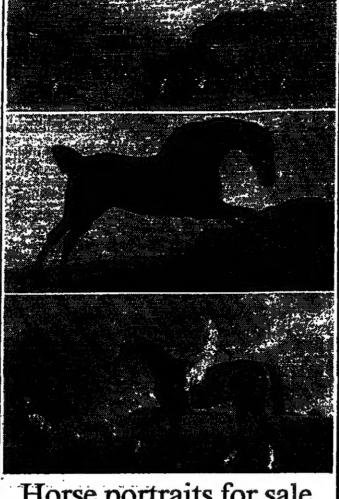
one thing: creating interest in to the English border.
the campaign is like trying to stir a cauldron of thick porridge favoured to hold South Wales

Although the four candidates Winston Griffiths, an astute whizz about the constituency to and experienced MEP who is

that the constituency, for all the images that its name engenders, wins she will be more comfort-

European

An uninitiated onlooker up to 50 per cent.



Horse portraits for sale

With impeccable timing Christie's has chosen Derby week to announce that it will be setling perhaps the best private collections of sporting paintings in Britain on July 13 (Huon Mallalies writes).

(Huon Malialies writes).

The owner of the 24 canvases Mr H. J. Joel, is not only a noted bloodstock breeder, but owner of Royal Palace, the 1967 Derby winner. The paintings, which are expected to make at least £1,500,000, include a view of the 1938 Doncaster Gold Cup (top illustration) painted in collaboration by the elder John

Frederick Herring and James When it last visited the sale room in 1943 it reached 900 gns. This time it could make £250,000 or more.

historians have spoken in favour of the plan com-

missioned by the developer, Mr

Peter Palumbo, since the

Mr Michael Manser, Presi-

dent of the Royal Institute of

British Architects, said that the

inquiry was a test case not for

conservation but for modern commissioned by Save Britain's.

inquiry opened last month.

portrait of a bay hunter by George Stubbs (centre) and The Car, a bay raceborse being exercised on Newmarket Heath (above), by John E Fernley. Sir Niklaus Pevsner once said that the racing picture was

at its best when "there is no exciting action, but a curious stillness", which may well reflect the obvservation of many successful jockeys that they seem to move in silence, unable to hear the cheers and

The Herring picture is a fine example of the phenomenon, as is another unusual Herring in the collection, which shows the moment before the start of the 1825 Gold Cup, capturing the keyed-up tension of the mounts and riders.

of London and the Greater

London Council will oppose the

tower. The corporation has commissioned another plan, by

Mr Roy Worskett, an architect

and town planner. A third plan

by Mr Terry Farrell, architect of TV-am's post-modern studios in north London, has been

get on well From Douglas Tweedale Buenos Aires

After two weeks in Argentina, Señora Maria Estela (Isabel) Martinez de Perón the former President, has received dozens of Peronist leaders at her hotel and: struck up what to all appearances is a warm friend-ship with President Alfonsin, but the political intentions of Peron's widow remain as much The Corporation of the City a mystery as ever.

Although Señora Perón has met the President at least four times since she returned from Madrid on May 19, there have been no signs that the broad political accord, the President is seeking with the Peronist opposition is any closer. A government spokesman

described the latest meeting, a dinner at the Presidential residence, as purely social Seor Alfonsin himself said beforehand that he had not yet discussed politics with Senor

Each time the two have met they have been photographed laughing at shared jokes, smiling warmly at each other and even holding hands.

.The Government appears eager to promote the image of friendship with "La Señora", perhaps because she has shown herself to be the least critical of Señor Alfonsin's six-month-old government, among all the Perónist leaders.

According to Perónist ob-servers, the President would like to use Señora Perón's remaining influence over the party founded by her late band to achieve some sort of political truce while he tries to renegotiate Argentina's £30bn foreign debt and resolve the country's internal economic

Señora Perón, for her part has kept almost as quiet about her wishes as was her custom while hiving in her Madrid retreat. She has not spoken in public nor granted any press interviews. It is not even certain whether she plans to remain in Argentina or return to Spain.

 Señor Wilson Ferraira Aldanate, the exiled leader of Uruguay's Blanco Party, plans to return to Uruguay on June 16 despite threats by the military Government to arrest him.

The small Free Democratic

the party leader, was reclected

for a further two years with less

than convincing support, and a new poll showed that if an election were held tomorrow the party would lose all its seats

in the West German Parlia-

Herr Genscher, arriving directly from Washington for the congress, admitted that he

bore some of the blame for the

general dissatisfaction with his

leadership. But even he must

have been disappointed at his

second worst election result

result in garden state From Nicholas Ashford, Newark, New Jersey

Hart staff predict close



Saturday rather Wigan during Wakes Week virtually the only thing that moves is litter blowing through the empty

Like Wigan, Newark, and more particularly the state of New Jersey, of which it is the largest city, has long been the largest city, has long been the butt of disparaging jokes. To many Americans, the "Garden State" is synonymous with toxic waste dumps, industrial blight and the Mafia.

However, the shining new skyscrapers which are beginning to rise above the Newark skyline symbolize the dramatic changes taking place in New

anges taking place in New

Over the past decade, New Jersey has transformed itself from a traditional industrial state into one of the most economically diverse in the country, with the second highest income per head. There are more scientists in New Jersey than there are in California.

Based on the experience of earlier primaries, New Jersey is a state where Senator Gary Hart should fare well in tomorrow's should fare well in tomorrow's hotty contested race. Demographically, it is similar to Connecticut, where Senator Hart's campaign staff are predicting victory tomorrow, they admit the result will be

Mr Hart would have been in the lead by now if he had not

Perón and

Alfonsin

Jesse Jackson to meet Castro

The Rev Jesse Jackson has eccepted an invitation to meet President Fidel Castro in Havana later this month. Mr Jackson told a press conference in Washington that he would discuss strained United States relations with Cuba, conflicts in Central America, and the issue of political prisoners in Cuban

blundered a week ago by making an unflattering remark

about New Jersey. He said his wife was lucky to be campaigning for him in California while he was stuck in New Jersey - the sort of comment that raises hackles in

this image-sensitive state.
For five days newspapers and television were dominated by the controversy Mr Hart provoked, and Mr Walter Monvoked, and Mr Walter Monvoked. dale, his main rival for the Democratic presidential nomi-nation, happily added fuel to The dispute over an off-the-

cuff remark underscores the intensity of the battle taking place in New Jersey, where 107 delegates to the Democratic Party convention are at stake.

Mr Mondale needs a big victory in New Jersey as insurance against a possible loss California, where 306 delgates are at stake in that state's

New Jersey as well as California if he is to prevent a first ballot nomination for Mr Mondale at the San Francisco convention. The Rev Jesse Jackson, the third candidate, needs to maintain his strength among black voters to preserve his pivotal bargaining position at the

Both Mr Mondale and Mr Hart have invested much time and money (\$500,000, about £360,000. apiece) in the state. Mr Mondale's well-honed campaign has concentrated on the former Vice-President's leadership qualities, portraying him as "seasoned," "steady" "experienced". Mr Mondale has also attacked Senator Hart's record on arms control and the environment - two important issues in New Jersey.

sponding to Mr Mondale's arracks, and instead has focused on the theme that New Jersey is a state which is putting into practice the sort of "new ideas" he is advocating. "New Jersey," he declared. "is in the cutting dge of change".

Mr Mondale has received the endorsement of most of the state party leaders and is being backed by trades unionists. teachers and those who favour nuclear freeze.

Neither candidate inspired much enthusiasm, and a low turnout is expected. Senator Hart's officials privately concede their best hope of victory may ultimately prove to be Mr Mondale's negative image.



Good neighbours: President Pertini warmly greeting the Pope on Saturday on his arrival at the Quirinale Palace in Rome for his first official visit to Italy. His previous visits were regarded as private.

Spaniards turn out in force against Nato

From Harry Debelius, Madrid

Nato demonstrators rallied in reflected his government's di-Madrid yesterday, revealing the lemma. During the last general extent of a growing split within election campaign, when Spain the ruling socialist party.

Spanish Communist Party, Spanish opinion on the issue by included members of the calling a referendum if they General Labour Union, which came to power. is intimately associated with the Spanish Socialist Workers Party, and the ruling party's Socialist Youth movement,

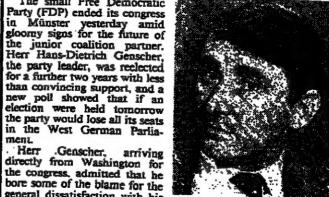
Several prominent socialist politicians took part, despite an earlier announcement that the socialist party would not participate

The Prime Minister, Senor Felipe Gonzalez, lost little time in trying to counter the divisive effects of the demonstration. Less than an hour after it ended, he identified himself with the cause of peace but added, "withdrawal from Nato is no guarantee of peace".

More than half a million anti- Senor Gonzalez's remarks was already a member, the The march, organized by the socialists promised to test

> Once in power, Seno Gonzalez's government has evidently had a gradual chang of heart about Nato. Govern ment-commissioned opinion polls indicate that Spaniard today would vote ovrewhel mingly to leave Nato if they had the chance. With a ruling part congress only six months away Senor Gonzalez's dilemma, a secretary general of the socialis party and prime minister, is now to do an about-face or Nato without offending man) party members and possibly jeopardizing party chances at the next elections as well.

FDP's future looks ominous From Michael Binyon, Bonn



Mr David Steel: Addressed delegates. their reelection to the party executive.

The liberals insisted during their debates that they would show continuity and responsi-bility in partnership with the Christian Democrats, but said they, would not support a complete change in government policy, especially in foreign policy. They saw their job as stoppping the centre-right coalition from moving too far

Herr Genscher's announce-

ment that he was stepping down before 1987 was criticized by Otto Graf Lambsdorff, the The liberals spoke out against

the trade union's demands for a 35-hour week and called for support in the forthcoming European election. But an opinion poll in Die Welt am Sonntag said that the FDP now had the support of only 3.5 per cent of the voters, compared with 7 per cent at the general election last year. That would not be enough to give them any scats in Strasbourg or enable them to get over the 5 per cent hurdle needed to win seats in any state or national parlia-

Steel's plea: David Steel, the Liberal Party leader, told the FDP conference: Britain must come in from the cold. The development of a strong political partnership between Chan-cellor Kohl and President Mitterrand creating a two-tier Europe is not what Liberals in Britain want.
We wish for a strong with

political unity in Europe with Britain as a full participant in the monetary system and the political future."

representative on the Council of Ministers. The Conservatives can be Violence flares as Greek parties strive for power From Mario Modiano, Athens

ists while they were sticking campaign posters in Kastoria. In north-western Greece, on Satruday. At the same time an explosive device was hurled at the headquarters of the con-

servative opposition party, the New Democracy, a few hours other of inciting "terrorist" tactics to ward off the coming Averoff, addressed a rally in the election defeat. But the Govern same city. No one was hurt in the

incidents, but many Greeks are becoming alarmed by the increasing violence

What has sparked off the Prime Minister, who accused conflict is the feeling that the New Democracy parliamenconflict is the feeling that the recovery conflict is the feeling with tarians of cooperating with results of the course undemocratic right-wing of domestic politics. If the elements to subvert law and Pasok socialists, who have been order, has urged the people to in power for the past 32 months be "viligant and defend their are defeated by a wide margin democratic conquests".

A shotgun was fired at an early general election may supporters of the ruling social-ists while they were sticking. The two big parties, there-

ment has rejected an offer by New Democracy to set up a joint committee to monitor incidents and prevent further violence. Mr Andreas Papandreou, the

Contestants fight to Commentary problems to Brussels election in South
Wales, the most always, had become part of Midmarginal of the four seats in the
principality, agree privately on
stretches from Pembrokeshire

> Geoffrey Smith

if any Euro constituency in Britain can claim to be an accurate barometer of the political climate it must surely be Bristol. In last year's general election the votes cast for the three main parties in the eight Westminster parliamen-tary constituencies that make up this Euro constituency very nearly reflected the national average. So at the end of last week I spent a couple of days there to see how the campaign

was progressing.

This election presents peculiar problems to candidates of all parties in all constituencies because there is so little case law as to how a Euro campaign can most effectively be conduc-

The only previous Euro election was held in fairly unusual circumstances five years ago a mouth after Labour had suffered a crushing defeat in the general election. In many parts of the country there was virtually no contest. The signs are that in that respect at least it will be different this time.

Getting the message across

vary quite a bit between one paign.
party and another. But each The Conservative strengh lies
party is basing its strategy on essentially in their superior
the assumption that while the organization in an election in marginal voters who may not go years.

to the polls anyway is a lesser This is most explicit in the

campaign of the Labour candidate. Dr Roger Berry, a friendly left-winger, who is periodically wound up by his perpetual motion. He is holding no public meetings, but is making a series of flying visits to Labour strongholds with the principal aim of enthusing local teams of canvassers as he dashes at the double from one doorstep to another.

Like the other candidates, he is eager to take any opportunity to make this as much of a media campaign as he can. But from what I saw I would judge the interest of the local media to be limited.

The party's morale seems to have improved since the depths of last summer and Dr Berry's message is neatly calculated to appeal equally to those who want to stay in or withdraw from the community. He does not want to see money wasted on the coumon agricultural policy which could be used for the creation of jobs. Who does?
But more often he is urging
Labour voters to use this against the Thatcherite record on unemployment, Labour's staple argument to give a relevance to this campaign for those who have no time for the

The superior Tory machine

European Parliament.

Mr · Richard Cottrell, the sitting Conservative member, and Mr Peter Farley, the Social Democratic Party candidate, are both enthusiastic supporters of the Community. Mr Farley even goes so far as to say that he is looking for with Europe in their souls" though he must surely be hoping to cast his net more

But if a more serious battle is to difficulty that the Alliance faces be fought, how should it be in a nationwide election. With a waged? Are the familiar techuiques of doorstep canvassing provides a good example of and public meetings appropriAlliance cooperation, but with ate for such large constiturather less than half the money encies? What themes are available to either of the other relevant in an election to a candidates and no more than 35 parliament that can hardly be really active workers, he cannot said as yet to have captured the do much more than hope that imagination of the electorate? there will be enough voters who Estimates of the likely want to support the Alliance immout in Bristol on June 14 irrespective of the local cam-

during his 10-year leadership.
Of 390 valid votes he received only 241, with 127 delegates voting against him and 22 abstaining. He was the only candidate for the leadership. poli will be larger than for local which organization will be His supporters and associates also did badly. Herr Wolfgang Mischnick, the party floor leader, and Herr Jurgen Morlock, head of the Badenelections, it will not approach critical in getting supporters to the general election turnout of the polls. But in Bristol there is 75 per cent in the area. So the 2 greater air of efficiency, and 2 first priority for each party will greater sense of strategy, than be to mobilize its own sup- one has been accustomed to find porters: the conversion of in Labour campaigns in recent Wurttemburg party and a possible successor to Herr Genscher, suffered sharp rebuffs

Botha fails to change course of history at Chequers meeting

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspo

out the letter sent to the Queen

by the people of KwaNgema in

eastern Transvaal who are being

foribly moved from their homes

under the race laws. She also

appended a stern warning

against the operations of South

African agents against black' dissidents in Britain. Her guest

Contrary to some reports he did not actually ask for the London office of the African

National Congress to be closed

or for government blessing to

buy British Aerospace Coast-

gnarder maritime surveillance

aircraft. But he implied as much

and got a firm negative on both

counts, as he did on any change to the Gleneagles agreement on

So what has changed? The one subject on which there

seems to have been a wide

measure of agreement is Nami-bia, with both sides expressing

their hopes for swift progress towards independence and for the withdrawal of all foreign

There is certainly mon optimism on Namibia thes

exactly what Mr Botha had to

not been divulged. Leading article, page 17

listened attentively.

sporting links.

troops from region.

Mr P W Botha, the first South African Prime Minister Most South African newsto visit Britain for 23 years, failed in his attempt at the weekend to change the course of

But as he took off from Heathrow after more than five hours of "comprehensive, candid talks at Chequers, he left whether Mrs Margaret Thatcher had been more successful.

She is expected to make a Commons statement tomorrow in the controversial summit, which drew 15,000 protesters on to the streets of central London 30 miles away.

About 50 protesters were at the main gates of Chequers, their distant shouts drifting across the rolling green acres as Mrs Thatcher and her party strolled on to ther lawns for a post-prandial photo-call. Three members of the Greenham Common peace camp broke cover at the end of the day and ran screaming towards the departing ministers but they were quickly apprehended.

The results of the talks, also attended by Sir Geoffrey Howe the Foreign Secretary, and Mr Malcolm Rifkind, an Under Secretary at the Foreign Office. now await close analysis in Whitehall, as does the inerview given by Mr Botha to Indepen-dent Television News on his return flight to Switzerland. But the picture which has so

strend w

Alberg einer.

1310

papers had some difficulty in diciding whether to give pride of place to Mr Botha's meeting with Mrs Thatcher or the Springbok's first defeat of an English was a Santh English rugby side on South

The two events share a common meaning for white South Africans - breaches in the wall of isolation behind which South Africa has been imprisoned for the past quarter of a century by apartheid.

exchange of strongly-held views rather than dramatic initiatives, with both leaders acutely aware of the likely political reaction to any weakening in their public positions.

They spent the morning first

in tête-a-tête then in plenary session, discussing southern Africa, including Namibia and Angola, and the afternoon addressing South Africa's own internal policies and the issue of human rights.
Mr Botha told ITN that he

was not offended by Mrs days than there has been for Thatcher's reportedly out- some time in Whitehall. spoken criticism of apartheid.

There is said to be some because she inquired about easing of attitudes over the internal policy in such a way that he did not see it as drawal from Angola, and "unnecessary interference".

On human rights she raised say about that has significantly the continuing imprisonment of Mr Nelson Mandela and read

Week of protest opens in Beirut

From Our Correspondent

marched peacefully through the streets of West Beirut yester-day to demonstrate against the continuing Israeli occupation of southern Lebanon.

Under banners declaring that "dealing with Israel is a sin", the protest march marked the start of the "week of south Lebanon", called by Muslim religious and political leaders to coincide with the second anniversary of Israel's invasion

The Israelis' preinvasion bombing raids began June 4, 1982, to be followed two days later by the advance of ground troops against fighters led by the Palestine Liberation Orga-

On the eve of the protest week, which is to include a "general strike" in which schools and shops are to be shuttered today, the Prime Minister, Mr. Rashid Karami, announced that he had ordered the closing of Israel's "liaison office" in the Christian suburb of Dbaye, east of Beirut.

The closure was ordered because this office has no legal status after the cancel-lation of the May 17 (1983) troop withdrawal pact with Israel", he told a gathering Lebanon cancelled the USsponsored pact last March to clear the way for Syrian way for Syrian assistance in working



A Lebanese soldier standing guard as girls taking part in the protest march against the Israeli occupation of southern Lebanon file down a west Beirut street.

Officers on bomb plot charge named

From Moshe Brilliant Tel Aviv

The Jerusalem district court yesterday remanded for the duration of the proceedings two officers of the West Bank military government who are plices of the Jewish anti-Arab

terrorists now awaiting trial.

Judge Ysrael Wiener also lifted a ban on publishing their names. They were identified as Major Shlomo Livyatan, aged 34, of Shiloh and Captain Aharon Gila, aged 35, of Jerusalem.

They admitted knowing about the plot to booby-trap the car of the Major of El Birch in June, 1980 and of failing to inform their superiors. Sulet-man Hirbawi, an Israeli sapper.

was blinded in the explosion.

Major Livyatan was also charged with giving the plotters information about the homes, cars and movements of West Bank mayors whose cars were booby-trapped. He denied the charge, but acknowledged that he might have unintentionally let slip items of information

Rabbi attacked: About 50 Hassidic Jews raided a synagogue in Jerusalem and assaulted Rabbi Menachem Porush aged 68, a Knesset member in a violent reflection of the contest inside the rigidly orthodox Agudat Ysrael party over nominations for the forthcoming parliamentary

elections.

Rabbi Porush is in hospital



Mr Hayden: Visiting

Khmer raids set back

ietnamese/ From Neil Kelly Bangkok

Although Vietnam has withdrawn many of its occupation roops and heavy equipment from the Thai border in western Cambodia, clashes between resistance guerrillas and the ictnamese are continuing.

Thai military officers and resistance spokesmen say that Vietnamese artillery has shelled a resistance stronghold seven miles east of the border after hit-and-run attacks by guer-rillas. An official of the Khmer Peoples National Liberation Front (KPNLF) said his forces had killed 15 Vietnamese for the loss of four of their own

in another attack last week Khmer Rouge forces claimed to have killed 28 Vietnamese at Moung, Major General Pichit Kulla-

vanich, the commander of the Thai division securing the most sensitive section of the border, has said that Vietnam will not renew its offensive against the resistance until monsoon rains end late in the year. He said Vietnamese tanks, heavy guns and other equipment had been withdrawn 20 miles east of

former positions. The Australian Foreign Affairs Minister, Mr Bill Hayden is visiting the Cambodian border today close to places where Vietnamese troops intruded into Thailand in April. He will also visit Cambodian refugees and have talks with senior Thai officials in Bangkok.

Have cash, not babies

First, Singapore offered graduate mothers incentives to have more children; now illeducated mothers are being offered the equivalent of almost two years' salary to be steri-lized.

the brightest and are those born of graduate parents and well-to-do backgrounds. He has little time for the hewers of wood and drawers of water.

children and tax reliefs.

announced to belp, as the government put it, poorer families to break out of the poverty sub-culture.

The government becam concerned when the 1980 census showed that there were 37,000 mothers aged under 40 with four or more children,

The incentives will be available only to those without O-level qualifications and a low

says Lee From David Watts

Singapore

With that typically memotional approach, Singapore aims to tackle the twin problems its Prime Minister most expects to affect it next century – too little skilled manpower and too heavy a burden on the country's tax

Mr Lee Knan Yew believes

The first stage of t appeared earlier this year when graduate mothers were offered cluding preferential treatment in selecting schools for those

part of Mr Lee's policy was "It's selective breeding" said

Mr J. B. "Ben" Jeyaretnam. the Singapore parliament's lone opposition MP, "Social engineering at its worst. It's divisive saying that we want the children from this group of people but not from anybody else except graduate parents."

family income.

Until last year, Singapore used disincentives to try to limit

all families to no more than two children. Mr Lee realized that many of the better-educated were having fewer children - a serious problem for a country determined to become a hightechnology society, but with a population of only 2½ million

Marcos may drop case against foreign priests From Keith Dalton. Manile Two foreign priests detained which the two foreign mission-in a central Philippines jail said aries belong.

yesterday that they were cau-tiously optimistic about reports that President Marcos had agreed to drop murder charges against them and six lay

"We will just wait and see," said Father Brian Gore, an Australian in a telephone interview from the provincial jail in Bacolod where he, Father Niall O'Brien and the six church workers are being held They have pleaded not guilty

to the murder of a town mayor and four of his aides in an ambush in March, 1982, and say they are victims of a military "frame up" to expel them from the island of Negros because of their work with the

"There is something in the wind", Father Gore said. Some people say the charges could be dropped on Tuesday when the

President Marcos telephoned the Roman Catholic Primate, Cardinal Jaime Sin. on Friday about the long-drawn-out case. After their conversion, Cardinal Sin telephoned Father Nicholas Murray, the head of the Irish-based Columban Order to

Cardinal Sin told me that Mr Marcos had promised to drop the case. The President did not say when and he did not say how, but apparently he wants the case dropped once and for

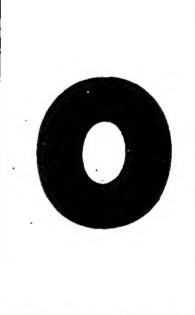
The Cardinal told me that President Marcos warned him tha the military could be a little vindictive if the case was dropped, and therefore it may be necessary for the priests to go on vacation. I think that probably means deportation.

Australian and Irish diplomats regularly attend the hearings and comprehensive news coverage of the trial has embarrassed the

Government Troops freed: The five military escorts of the Philippine opposition leader, Benigno Aquino, and 46 other military personnel confined to barracks since his murder last August are to be released by order of the panel investigating the killing. The order came as the five

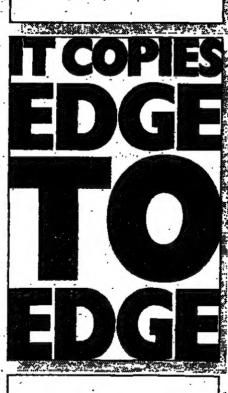
commission members gathered in Los Angeles to interview 11 witnesses, including American reporters and Filipinos, and three days after the last of the five escorts finished testifying before the panel.



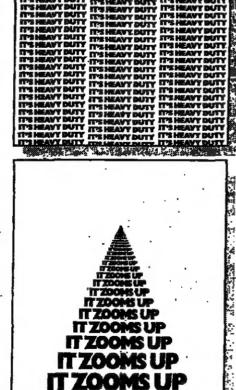




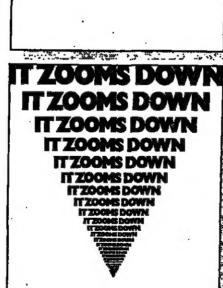




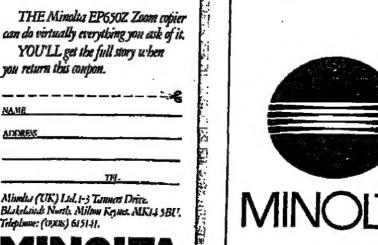






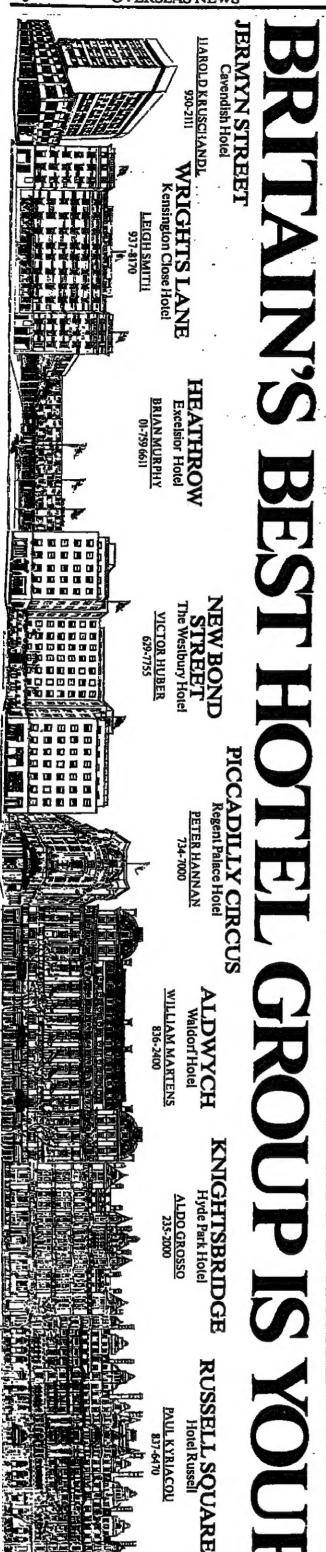












THEFT

1300

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ALAN BESWICK

01-759 2323

Welcome in **Congress** for Shultz mission

From Nicholas Ashford Washington

The surprise visit by Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, to Nicaragua on Friday seems likely to achieve two domestic political gains for the Reagan Administration. It should enable the President

to win congressional approval for funds for Nicaraguan rebels, and it will go some way towards insulating Mr Reagan against criticism of his Central American policies, thereby robbing the Democrats of one of their most important issues in the election-campaign.

The visit, the highest level of exchange between Washington and Managua for almost three years, may also give new momentum to the stalled Contadera peace process, which, US officials insist, was the main reason for Mr Shultz's

mission.
These officials cautioned however, that the gulf between the United States and Nica-ragua remained deep, saying that Washington would insist on the left-wing Sandinistas accepting a number of con-ditions before agreeing to stop supporting the rebels.

These conditions are: a halt to Nicaraguan support for left-wing guerrillas in El Salvador, removal of Soviet and Cuban advisers from Nicaragua; a reduction in Nicaragua's military forces and steps to guaran-

tee domestic human rights.
Mr Shultz's visit was carried out at the instigation of President Miguel de la Madrid of Mexico. Reaction in Washington to

Mr Shultz's visit has been largely favourable. Although some congressmen denounced it as a cynical publicity stunt designed to win support for aid to Nicaraguan insurgents many others voiced their approval. Representative Solarz (Democrat, New York), a leading critic of Mr Reagan's Central American policy, said it

was a welcome step. Representative Long (Democrat, Maryland), chairman of the House Appropriations Committee on Foreign operations, added: "I think there is a real possibility it indicates a willingness, to deal

Caracas (Reuter) - Señor

Edén Pastora, the Nicaraguan

rebel leader, said yesterday that

a bomb which wounded him at

news conference could have

been planted by the extreme

But Señor Pastora, speaking on television from a Venezue-

lan hospital, said Soviet alle-

gations that the CIA set off the

bomb because he did not obey its orders were ridiculous.

ence on Wednesday just inside southern Nicaragua killed five

A member of the Nicaraguan

Government, Señor Sergio

Ramirez, has said the bombing

arose from internal quarrels

among rebel groups. Señor Pastora, whose organi-

zation, Arde, operates from

Costa Rica, said he had been

under increasing right-wing pressure to join forces with US-

backed guerrillas operating

from Honduras. In the past

three months we have received

no aid, not even a pair of boots

Los Angeles (AP) - As the final deadline approached for

participation in the Los Angeles Olympics. North Korea an-nounced that it would boycott the Games. It is the 13th nation

to join the Soviet Union in the walkout.

Already a record 132 nations

are committed to sending teams, as the Los Angeles

Olympic Organizing Committee waited for eleventh hour confir-

Nine countries remained in

doubt. Chad, the Seychelles, Burma, Madagascar and Upper

mations or withdrawals.

declare their

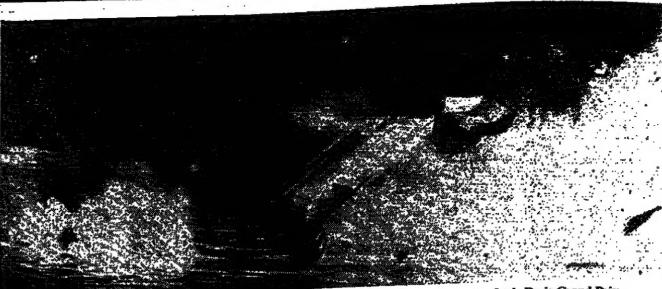
or a uniform", he said.

countries to

people and wounded 28.

right or the extreme left.





Death crash: The French speedboat champion Gérard Barthélemy is thrown to his death during practice for yesterday's Paris Grand Prix.

Rebels lose 45 in Nicaragua raid

the town but were repelled by

anti-aircraft fire. No casualties were reported in the attack.

Prices law: Nicaragua's

Comeil of State, a Sandinista-dominated advisory body that serves as a legislature, has approved a strict law to prevent speculation in prices of basic consumer items (AP reports).

The measure came after the

that it was reducing subsidies rice, beaus, cooking oil, soap, salt, sugar and sorghum by 50 per cent, which is expected to bring sharp price increases.

The Internal Trade Minister, Senor Dionisio Marenco,

said: "The only alternative in this crisis that confronts the

nation as a result of imperialist aggressions is to distribute

what little there is fairly".

HONDURAS

Zhao starts

trade talks

in Belgium

Brussels (AP) - Mr Zhao Ziyang, the Chinese premier,

has begun a three-day visit to

Belgium for talks about trade

relations. He will be meeting

Belgian government and business leaders, and EEC officials.

Mr Zhao's visit is part of

six-nation European tour which began in Paris last Wednesday and is due to end in Italy on

June 16. During his talks in

Belgium, Mr Zhao, who has led

China's backward economy, is

expected to emphasize the importance of foreign invest-

His European tour coincide

with new measures to lure

foreign investment, with 14 Chinese coastal cities now

dopting tax concessions and

The official part of Mr Zhao's

visit starts today, when he is due to meet the Belgian prime

minister, Mr Wilfried Martens.

lovakia, East Germany, Ethio-pia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, Poland, South Yemen, the Soviet Union and Vietnam in

SEOUL: South Korea yes-

terday notified the Olympic

organizing committee that it was sending its own team to the Garnes after the failure to form

a joint squad with North Korea
Mr Chung Ju-Yong the South
Korean Olympic Committee
chairman said he regretted
having to send in a separate list
and that North Korea had

"completely shattered our ex-pectations".

refusing to attend.

other free-enterprise incentives

to attract foreign capital

ment in his country.

campaign to upgrade

NICARAGUA:

Managua (Renter) — Hundreds of Honduaran-based post near Somoto in the
guerrillas attacked the northem Nicaraguan town of Ocotal
but were driven off with the loss of 45 men, the Defence Ministry in Managua an-

Ministry in Managna announced yesterday.

In the first attack on an
important Nicaragnan town
since cross-border raids began
two years ago, about 600 rebels
crossed into Nicaragna and
entered Ocetal, capital of Nueva Segovia departm

Military sources said one of the four rebel commando groups involved in the raid entered the town of 16,000 people at dawn and attacked the government radio station. Government forces reported killing the 16 rebels who staged the attack, but the sources said

the radio station was off the air yesterday because of lack of spare parts. Government troops killed 29 more rebels as they chased the raiding party back into Honduras. The Defence Ministry state-

ment made no mention of government or civilian casu-alties but is said the rebels destroyed a food allo, a timber warehouse and other govern-ment installations. The Honduran-based Nica-

ragnan Democratic Force (FDN) said last week that it was planning a big urban offensive for mid-July, to be centred on the cities of Granada, León, Esteli and the capital, Managua. In a separate devlopment,

The extreme right had put

about false stories of supposed

divisions in his group, he said.

"There was a campaign to make

me appear the only obstacle to

unity in Nicaragua and this led

Señor Pastora was flown from Costa Rica in a Venezue-

lan private aircraft, and sur-geons operated yesterday on leg fractures caused by the blast. They said he had burns on 40 per cent of his body. A

Venezuelan doctor who at-

tended him on the flight

"quite satisfactory" and said he

expected him to make a

Morgan, the British reporter

who was injured in the blast,

was reported to be in a critical but stable condition after a five-

hour operation here (AFP

Miss Morgan, was said to have been left without help for seven hours after the attack. She

was flown to Florida on Friday.

North Korea joins Olympics boycott

Volta sent verbal commitments. but Angola, Jordan, Lestho and

North Korea, citing the Soviet line, said its withdrawal

was based on concern over the

athletes' safety in Los Angeles and a failure to form a joint

Olympic team with non-com-

nations planning to compete

North Korea joins Afghan-istan, Bulgaria, Cuba, Czechos-

were required to declare by June

munist rival South Korea. Under by-laws of the inter-national Olympic committee,

described his condition

relatively quick recovery.

GAINESVILLE:

to the assassination attempt."

Pastora says right-wing

campaign led to attack

Letter from Moscow

Chernenko shows he can take it

"This is overdoing it", murmured a senior western diplomat watching President Chernenko last week as he moved slowly forward in his familiar shiny blue suit to greet yet another Kremlin visitor. "Either his protocol staff are trying to kill him or he's fitter than we all think he

Not counting relatively minor fish such as Senor Alvaro Cunhal, the Portuguese Communist leader, or uncontroversial allies like Mr Tudor Zhivkov of Bulgaria, Mr Chernenko – who is 72 has dealt with more foreign politicians in the past month and a half than most leaders

would hope to see in a year.

President Ceausescu of Romania, who arrives today, is bound to put further strai on Mr Chernenko's weakened heart. Mr Ceausescu causes apoplexy in the Kremlin every time he opens his mouth. His tatest decision - not to join the Soviet block boycott of the Olympic Games - sent the Soviet leadership's collective

blood pressure soaring.
It all began in a low key way
in April, when Mr Chernenko
was made President. Before long he was greeting President Koivisto of Finland. There are no problems in Soviet-Finnish relations and Mr Koivisto left almost immediately for the Crimea. But he was followed into the Kremlin by General Jaruzelski of Poland and Mr Chernko had to deal with the complexities of Polish politics.

No sooner had the general left for Warsaw than Signor Andreotti arrived from Rome, bearing Nato's hopes for a resumed east-west dialogue, only to be told by Mr Chernenko that the present impasse was all the fault of the United States and Moscow would make no concessions. The Soviet leader used the

same hard line and wore the same shiny suit in talks with

Herr Hans Dietrich Genscher of West Germany before turning his attention to the Middle East and Colonel Rifaat al-Assad, vice-president of Syria. Next week Soviet block leaders arrive en masse for the first Comeson summit for the first Comecon summit

to prove to the world that Mr Chernenko is in charge. When he came to power in February he was widely dismissed as the defence ministers.

For most Russians, now enjoying the short Moscow summer, Mr Chernenko's hectic programme proves nothing much about the Kremlin power stakes. It means only one thing: Mos-cow traffic snarled up more often and more spectacularly, as columns of official limousines and police outriders thunder down the broad boulevards. Some Muscovites can be heard to mutter that this arrogant and imperial lifestyle accords strangely with the Soviet regimes proletarian

origins.

The biggest success so far has been King Juan Carlos of Spain. Queen Sofia was judged elegantly dressed but – as one middle-aged woman said – "Not nearly as regal as Mrs Thatcher". Perhaps Sir Geoffrey Howe should wear something a little more ourre than usual when he joins the queue to Mr Chernenko's door next

Forest disaster blamed

From David Watts, Singapore

One of the world's worst carried out, it is possible that ecological disasters in this century was most probably

The huge forest fires that raged through remote parts of Kalimantan, Indonesia in the last two years were caused by peasants involved in slash and burn agriculture, according to the Indonesian Government. The fires took hold because of the extraordinary drought in

Details of the extent of the damage are only now emerging with the cost of the disaster, estimated at between £1 billion and £6 billion. But the ecologi-cal cost is incalculable with the lestruction of 3.6m hectares of rain forest which is vital to the maintenance of the world's

German experts who have surveyed the area say that about 50 per cent of the trees have been destroyed, including giant mahogany, evergreens, plants and vines. Countless animals are thought to have been destroyed, including bears, leopards, deer, pigs and civets. Birds and insects have also been wiped out and though no full scale survey has yet been

in 13 years.
All this activity is designed

late Mr Brezhnev's factotum, a man of straw compared to "iron Yuri", the ruthless and astute President Andropov. Yet doubts linger, with western diplomats insisting that Mr Chemenko really is a figure-head who reads out prepared texts while the hard talking goes on elsewhere. The real power, they say, lies with Mr Gromyko and Marshal Ustinov, the foreign and

Richard Owen

on peasant farmers

some species have been termincaused by man. Harvard ecologist.

Mark Leighton, who studied the area before and after the disaster said it was an historically important landmark be-cause of the destruction of what was previously thought to be a stable ecosystem. It would cause all types of ecosystems to be looked at in a new light.

It is now clear that in some areas the fires burned intermittently for more than a year.

As the atmosphere dried many trees and plants shed their leaves to reduce loss of meir leaves to reduce loss or liquids. The leaves fell to the forest floor, dried out and took fire causing the creation of a low-lying "ceiling" of smoke and dust that sealed in the tropical heat and created a wind-tunnel effect which fanned a super-hot fire

But the fires will create an extraordinary scientific oppor-tunity to watch an entire new ecosystem develop.

In many areas the dead forest has started to regenerate itself with new plants that will change its whole character.

Fresh hope for end to car strike

Stuttgart (Reuter) - Fresh talks aimed at ending the wave of strikes and lockouts that has paralysed West Germany's car industry are to begin here tomorrow, a metal industry spokesman said.

The date for resuming nego-tiations, which collapsed last Tuesday, was fixed in a regional leaders of the giant industrial union, IG Metall. The dispute is now in its fourth week, with about 300,000 workers on strike, laid off or

Bandit killed

Delhi (AP) - Police pursuing bandits who massacred 13 villagers in northern India killed one of the gang's leaders in a gun battle, but the hunt went on for Kusuma Nain, the bandit queen, who ordered the executions last week in Asta village. The man shot dead was said to have been her lover, Shri

Grenada wish

Plymouth, Montserrat (Reuter) - The seven-nation Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, ending a two-day sum-mit here, said it did not want to see a left-wing government in Grenada again, but there would be no interference in the democratic process.

Voicano erupts

Tokyo (AP) - Mount Sakuraima erupted yesterday, blanketing the southern Japanese city of Karoshima with of Kagoshima with volcanic ash. Vibrations shattered windows in an observatory at the foot of the mountain. A member of the staff was injured by broken glass.

Ocean haul

Kuala Lumpur (AP) - Malaysian Navy divers have salvaged 29 elephant tusks, 47 iron objects, 139 tin ingots, 43 pieces of ceramics, 11 ropes and 11 pieces of wood from the Dutch East Indian ship Risdam, which sank off Mersing in 1727.

Taiwan flood

Taipei (AFP). - At least 26 people died and 11 were missing after torrential rainfall battered northern Taiwan, flooding much of the capital. Nine people were killed by an explosion in a propane gas store, as crowds rushed to buy fuel after a power failure.

Panama delay

Panama City (Reuter) Panama's municipal elections. due to have been held yesterday, have been postponed until next week because, officials said, "the voting papers have not all been printed".

Fans' penalty

Rome - Three young Liverpool fans, involved in a brawl before last Wednesday's European Cup final, were given four months' suspended prison sentences for possession of

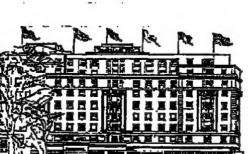
Pisa plunge

Pisa (Reuter) - A French tourist died when he fell from the first platform of the leaning Tower of Pisa, which has no

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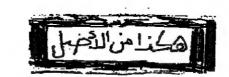
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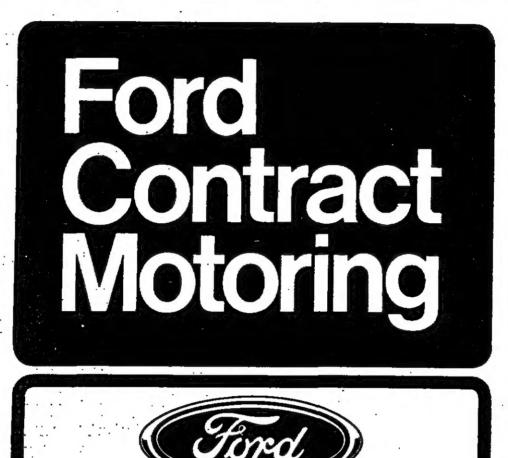
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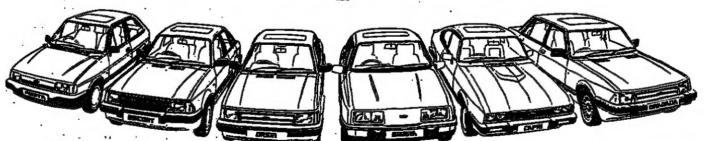
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50, Minister of Energy and



Johnston, 48,

MacGuigan, 53, Minister of 53. Minister of



John Roberts, Minister of

Turner and Chrétien lead the field

Mr John Turner, for nine years the prince in exile, is out to claim his inheritance: leadership of the Liberal Party, which has run Canada for most of the past 50 years. Long regarded by many as beir apparent to Mr Trudeau, his old rival, Mr Turner is ahead in the polls, but by no means home and dry. There are still many uncommitted delegates going to the leadership conven-tion and the fight could be

Mr Turner, whose talent, charm, and blue-eyed good looks carned him, years ago, the journalist label of Golden Boy of the Liberals, could yet unhorsed by Mr Jean Chretieu, the popular and engaging Energy Minister, The thunder of the other hooves is

The struggle between the two leading contenders, which started soon after Mr Trument on February 29, is absorbing. The men have sharply different qualities and appeal. But in the end the convention will doubtless turn on the cool calculation of who is likely to keep the Liberals in power in the coming general election battle against



This is a big political year for Canada. On June 16 the Liberals elect a successor to Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Prime Minister. At a convention in Ottawa, 3,500 delegates will choose between seven candidates. In the first of two articles, Trevor Fishlock reports on the race, the contenders and the coming general election bottle with the the coming general election battle with the Conservatives.

strongest challenge since the 1950s. Mr Turner, born in England 54 years ago, became an MP in 1962 and fought Mr Trudean for the party leadership six years later. Their relationship was never warm and reached its nadir in 1976, when Mr Turner, then finance minister,

It was a clash of egos. Mr Turner took himself off to the corporate towers of Toronto, a retreat for which some Liberals have not forgiven him, and bided his time.
Mr Trudeau gave notice that he was quitting, after 16 years of leadership, at a time when

Liberal fortunes were low and the Couservatives, under Mr Brian Mulroney, their new leader, were bushy-tailed and far ahead in the polls.

Mr Turner, reemerging, found his political armour rusty. He made some gaffes. He slipped badly on the French language question in Manitoba

and in Quebec and had to apologize to Mr Trudeau after

giving an account of his resignation which called forth an icy statement from the Prime Minister's office saying Mr Turner had misrepresented Mr Turner looks good on television, but he has not responded to some of the

Justice and

Attorney-

questioning with confidence. He thinks the press has been rough on him, but the press thinks that, as be is the man most likely to become the seventeenth prime minister, he should come under close scratiny. Mr Turner may have concluded that journalism, as well as politics, has changed

He has, in any case, become more cautious, anxious not to trip on the final stretch, putting more faith in meeting people and shaking their hands: La politique tactile, as he says in his elegant French.

urbane, the very picture of the successful corporate lawyer. Mr Chrétien, who is 50, and has been an MP for 21 years and a minister for 16, is an earthier sort than Mr Turner, a Quebecker of humble back-ground, a "nice guy", but to some minds, lacking enough

He represents the politics of passion, Mr Turner of the head. Mr Chrétien is a Tradeau man and offers continuity, Mr Turner has distanced elf from the Trudeau style and promises change, even if vaguely. Mr Chrétien would be another French-Canadian leader, going against the Liberal tradition of alternating leaders from French and English stock. But the key question for the convention will be: who is more ely to beat Mr Mulroney? Recent polls show the Liberals narrowing the Tory lead. One shows that Canadians prefer

Mulroney. On the other hand, Mr Mulroney fares better against Mr Chretien. The influential party elders, who have about a third of the convention votes, are said to be favouring Mr Turner, but not

by a wide margin.

Tomorrow: The glittering prize

Ugandan massacre toll rises to 87

The death toll at Namugonthe arrest of those involved. to, where government troops killed and robbed civilians after a guerrilla attack 10 days ago, has reached 87, according to local residents.

Earlier reports put the figure at around 20, but since then more bodies have been found at the town, which is nine miles east of Kampala. Last week, the Uganda government took the unusual step of admitting that

The dead included the principal of the local Anglican theological college and the sheikh of the Namugongo mosque. Many children died in what survivors say was an indiscriminate attack by men in army uniform, who burnt and looted houses and killed cattle

and other animals. No clear details of the some of the deaths, and ordered emerged, but a government

rillas tried to blow it up. There had been no guerrilla activity in this area for many months, but a small group could

to create insecurity.

Last week, the Anglican church magazine, New Century, called for talks between Uganda's opposing political groups, and deplored the fact that guerrilla attack on Uganda's ordinary Ugandans were still ground satellite station have being hunted down by gunmen. The article said that no-one - yesterday.

would ever know how many innocent Ugandans had been eliminated in cold blood by unidentified assailants. It also criticised the pervading corruption in Uganda.

Namugongo is the site of an execution ground where more than 30 Ugandans were ceremonially burnt to death nearly a century ago for refusing to renounce Christianity. Thousands of Christians made an anniversary pilgrimage there

Wage curb plea to workers in **Poland**

From Roger Boyes Warsaw

For the first time in postwar Poland, 800 ordinary workers were invited at the weekend to attend a normally closed session of the Communist Party's policy-making Central Committee, to hear an impassioned and unpopular appeal from the leadership for greater wage

Wages have become the prime problem in the Polish economy, so it was no surprise that the theme dominated the in Lodz, the cradle of Polish socialism. Under economic reform measures factory managers have a large degree of discretion in raising the wages of workers to stimulate production. But speakers at the plenary session said that wage inflation of about 25 to 30 per cent was threatening to sabotage

other aspects of the reform. To show that it meant business the party leadership had, just before the Lodz meeting, dismissed one of its brighter stars, Mr Stanislaw Closek, from his post as Minister of Labour and Wages.

Three main points emerged from the session, which was attended by the full Politburo. including General Jaruzelski. The first was that the party needed more workers; only 40 per cent of the 2.2 million members were workers and even this overstated the proportion of manual workers.

The Politburo ideologist, Mr Tadeusz Porebski, reading out the leadership's assessment, "It is the party's most significant task to rebuild fully and consolidate ties with the

working class and nation". The second point was criticism of both hardline Marxists in the factories, who have been urging more "egalitarianism" (and thereby undermining the economic reform) and the Solidarity underground, which has been pressing workers to resist joining the new trade unions. The underground leaders, the Politburo said, were false friends'

But the main aim was to explain to the workers, symbolized by the 800 "guests" at the Lodz session, that they could make or break the economic reform. Higher wages Mr Zbigniew Szalajda, the economic expert and Deputy Prem-

ier, said would mean higher prices. The only way the reform could succeed was with minimal increases in wages, im-proved quality of products and a boost in export performance.

Gandhi sends troops to counter Sikh grain blockage in Punjab

The movement of trains and other vehicles was sto ned in Punjab as Sikh rebels fanned out across the state and the union territory of Chandigarh to prevent the movement of

That terrorists have not been daunted by the Army sent in on Saturday by Mrs Gandhi, the Prime Minister, is evident from the fact that at least 12 people were killed overnight and 15 were seriously injured in several gun battles in the state. On Saturday 14 people died, includ-ing a Punjab Janata Party leader. About 350 have now died in the communal violence.

Sant Jarnail Singh Bhindran-wale, leader of the extremist faction of the Akali party, said that 100,000 Sikhs were deployed in Punjab and "they were ready to be beheaded".

Sant Harchand Singh Longo wal, the moderate Akali chief described the deployment of troops as a terrible blow to the peaceful and democratic agitation of the Akali Dal".

to begin yesterday. Under the police force. The Communist Party of



India (M) has expressed the fear that conditions in the state would deteriorate still further. A Janata MP has asked for a early session of parliament.

Home Ministry on Saturday said that troops had taken control in the state at the request of the Governor in view of increasing terrorist violent. The whole state has been declared a restricted area and outsiders must obtain special

permission from the Home

Ministry to enter it. The action has been taken to prevent the Akali non-cooper-

moved in Mrs Gandhi, said that the firmest steps would be taken . to put down violence and sabotage. She appealed to the Akalis to call off the disturbances and resume negotiations. Sant Longowal, in a statement from Amritsar, rejected the appeal and said that there was no change in the party's programme of blocking the movement of food grains. He described Mrs Gandhi's statement as "distortion of facts" about the Akali campaign and alleged that all telephone lines to the Golden Temple complex A communique issued by the in Amritsar had been discon-

He appealed to Sikhs to observe June 10 as a protest day against the "indiscriminate" firing around the Golden Temple complex where 10 people were reported to have Saturday in exchanges of fire between the Sikhs inside the ation campaign, which was due temple and the central reserve

Punjab, India's "breadbasket".

on Saturday before the troops

In a broadcast to the nation

European Notebook

Britain out on a language limb

Should migrant children be taught their mother tongue at the taxpayers' expense? It is a moral question with an ex-pensive answer, which will concentrate the minds of EEC education ministers when they

meet in Luxembourg today.
In another room, finance ministers will be having somewhat less difficulty with the question of economising on the Community budget. All agree on the need for cheeseparing, although some seem more prepared than others to leave the Community nothing but a tough, containing rind.

It is in the case of migrant children that the British Government gives a prime example of where it thinks the line should be drawn between public or Community spending and private support. In 1976, when the Community had plenty of spare cash, the education ministers decided to set up pilot projects on the best way to educate migrant children. The view was that any danger of "rivers of blood" would best be coun-

tered through education which integrated children into their new, European environment. Not surprisingly, the results show that special facilities for migrant children are a good

thing particularly at a very

young age. The report suggests that it would be even better if they were extended to pre-

school groups. It comes down strongly in favour of making teaching in a child's mother tongue and culture available, particularly to the younger age group. This should be continued into

secondary education The report argues that this not only gives the child a sense of identity and a solid base, but also means that, if the child returns to the home of its fathers, it will have much less difficulty re-integrating. These are all points to be discussed by the ministers today, when a new set of pilot projects is

meant to be agreed. But Britain has put down a firm marker that it is not keen on providing mother-tongue education to its migrants, whatever the rest of the Community may think. In a declaration tabled for the meeting, it says it is possible to argue that "the maintenance of cultural minorities is private affair".

Teaching must take into account children from a different cultural background, but "the first task of the school is to prepare all the children fully for the adult society that they will most probably meet.

That Includes the fact of giving the pupils access to the fundamental values of Western democracies and an understanding of the traditions and national insti-tutions. The United Kingdom does not want to impose through the intermediary of the state mechanism, a simplist approach giving equal weight to a certain number of co-existent and perhaps con-

tradictory cultural values. The one concession is that Britain does accept the role of schools in creating a basis for understanding different cul-

Fewer than 3 per cent of migrant children in Britain receive teaching in their own language in the way suggested by the report on the pilot scheme and the Government clearly does not wnat to increase the number. The only way to do so would be to "privatize" it, with the Government paying a smaller share of the cost.

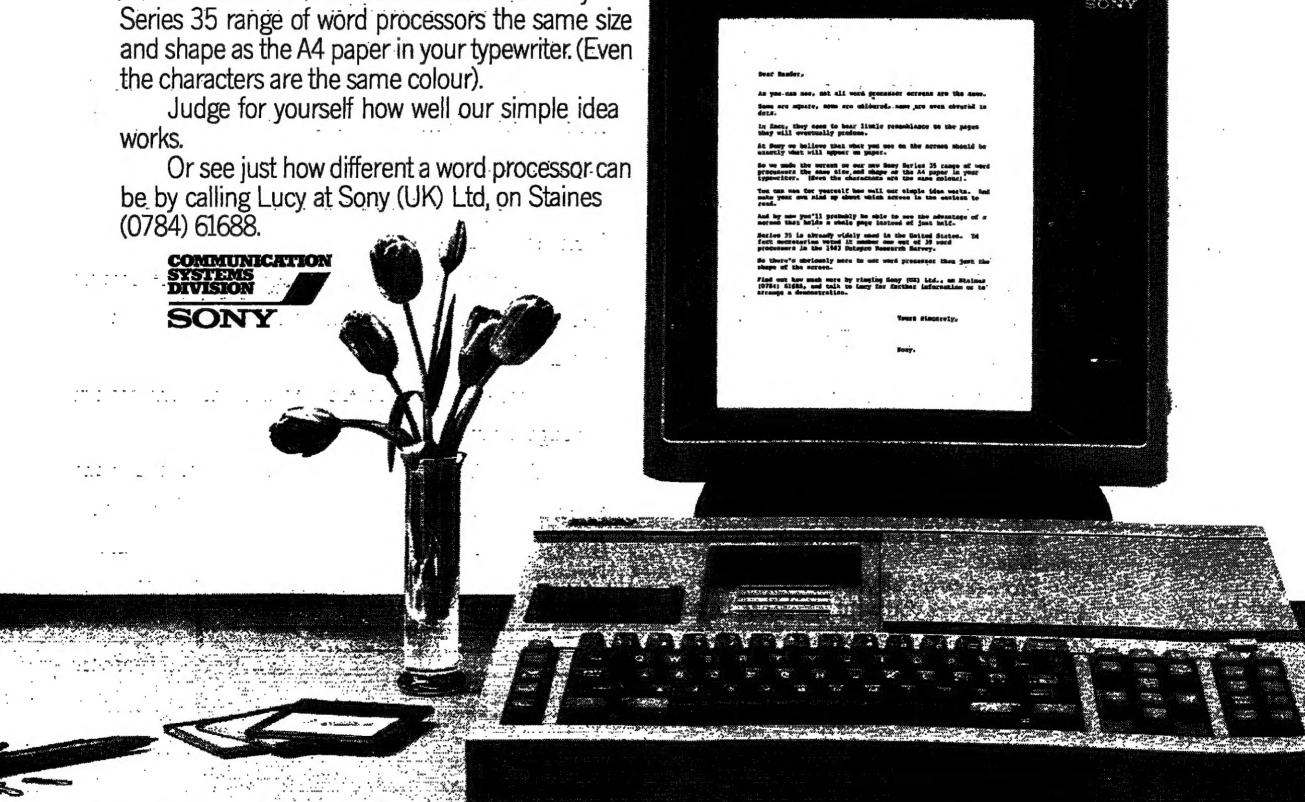
Less than 2 per cent of national budgets goes to the EEC and the Government is clearly reluctant to increase the amount. The only way would be for Britain to pay a

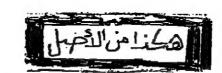
Ian Murray

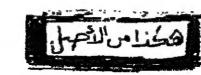
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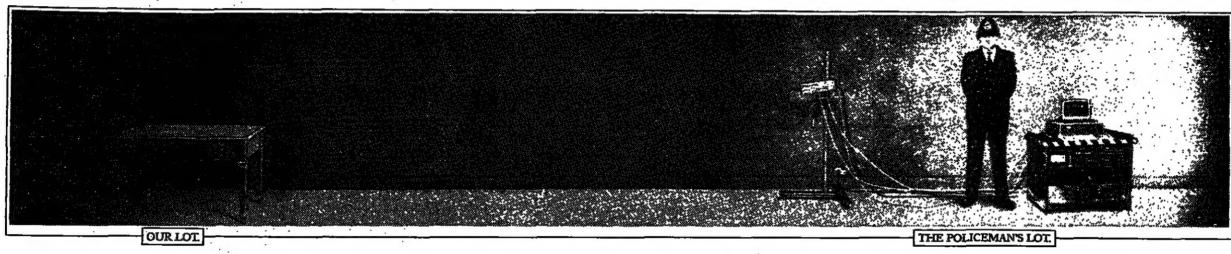
It began early in June last year, when a lady living in North Wales came to London to have lunch with her daughter—and to visit Christie's. Hugh Roberts, in the nicest possible way, is known to someone at Scotland Yard.

He asked his acquaintance there if the Forensic Science Department could help with the inventory number.

The answer, surprisingly, was a simple yes – with the aid of a technique normally used to help solve serious crimes.

So for the first time "Argon Laser Radiation," pioneered by Scotland Yard, was used on a piece of furniture. And the vital inventory number appeared – 2979.

With this final clue to go on, a research assistant in



She brought with her a photograph of a rather beautiful marquetry desk that happened to be in her possession.

She had inherited it from her uncle who she knew had been a very astute collector.

An impending move to a smaller house meant less room for her furniture. It also meant large removal expenses, and so she had decided to sell the desk.

At Christie's she was introduced to Hugh Roberts, head of the furniture department.

They had never met before.

Yet the name of one man was very familiar to both of them: Jean-Henri Riesener.

During the 18th century Riesener had been the most famous cabinet maker in France – courted by the rich, favoured by Royalty, admired and envied by his rivals.

After examining the photograph Hugh Roberts agreed with the owner that her desk certainly appeared to be by Riesener – and was possibly one of his finer pieces.

His keen professional instincts aroused, Mr Roberts arranged to go to North Wales and look at the desk itself.

To the owner's delight, the visit confirmed his suspicions.

One clear—or rather, totally unclear—fact stood in the way of complete authentication.

On the desk was a mark which looked as if it had once been an inventory number.

It was now absolutely illegible, but Christie's were determined to decipher it. Arrangements were made for the desk to be brought to London.

And that is when the police were called in.

Paris tracked down an entry in the Royal Furniture Inventories in the Bibliothèque Nationale, which provided conclusive details of the desk's history.

It had been one of Riesener's more interesting commissions, coming in 1789 from Madame Sophie de France, the sixth daughter of Louis XV.

Riesener made a desk to Madame Sophie's specifications, which was duly delivered to her at Versailles.

Three years later, however, Madame Sophie died and her Appartements at Versailles were acquired by the famous Marie Antoinette.

Exercising her somewhat capricious nature, this lady had the rooms completely refurbished.

Madame Sophie's desk was moved out and vanished into obscurity. Which, considering the events of the next few turbulent years, was probably quite a good thing.

Back in the public eye in 1983, the desk was sold by Christie's for £240,000.

The sale meant a return to its original home, because the buyers were none other than the Curators of the Palace at Versailles.

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THE ARTS

stage crews of visiting companies,

this year's group (10 young painters,

Irving Wardle celebrates the work of the octogenarian theatre designer Margaret Harris

Creating a world where the text can flourish

If the word "tradition" means anything when applied to the modern English stage, it means the network of theatrical families that have managed to resist careerist temptation and pursue their own lines of work. It happens that the hardiest of these families have usually been held together by women. Subtract the contributions of Lilian Baylis, Elsie Fogerty, Ninette de Valois, Marie Rambert and Joan Littlewood (not to mention such latter-day theatre mums as Ann Jellicoe and Thelma Holt), and our national stage would look like a smile with the front teeth

Among this heroic company. none would leave a bigger gap than-

were talent-spotted by Gielgud and catapulted into designing his Richard of Bordeaux. with a resultant impact on the theatregoing public comparable to that of the Ballets Russes.

That set the seal on their partnership with Gielgud, which lasted until the war and turned their St Martin's Lane studio into an unofficial Garrick Club. So much for glamour, At the same time, another liercely demanding partner had arrived on the scene in the person of Michel Saint-Denis, who entered into a fitfully brilliant alliance with Gielgud (famously in the Motley-designed *Three Sisters*) and estab-lished his own austere power-base in the London Theatre Studio.

none would leave a bigger gan that a the London Theatre Studio.

The designer Margaret Harris, who has just celebrated her eightieth birthday. It is hard to know where to start with Miss Harris, if only for the reason that nobody except me ever calls her Miss Harris. To friends and colleagues she is "Percy" while, to the audiences who have been following her work for over half a century, she vanishes into the group personality of "Motley" Over the same period she has exercised a decision influence upon hundreds of careers, and the roll-call of her past students and colleagues in the Riverside Studios when three sheltered art-school girls when three sheltered art-school girls her friend Elizabeth Montgomery — platfunde in Just 1980s, that one sponded to the text. So

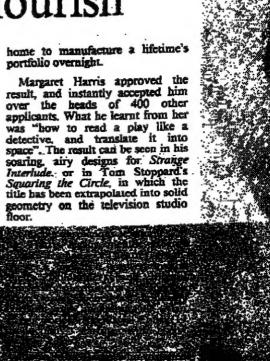
proves how fully it has been The other two Motleys, both with markedly decorative talents, may have had reservations about it. But to Margaret Harris, the most robustly practical of the trio, it

became the cornerstone of her work. Claiming to be no teacher, she has been working with students for almost 50 years: beginning as Saint-Denis's head of design at the LTS and his postwar Old Vic Theatre School, then launching the Theatre Design Course of the English National Opera in alliance with Supplier Additional Courses

sculptors and theatre workers selected from around 150 inter-national applicants) are immersed in the life of the building, which periodically brings their work before the public. One spectacular example is the production of Moon for the Misbegotten which Brien Valley – as a student - designed for Riverside before its transfer to the Mermaid and Broadway (where it will shortly

that generation who would be assistant in the West End and at Straitord And the same process omninues at Riverade which she finds a much happing less than the ENO. We're inside a thempe and

everyone's interested in us, which is better than being tolerated'. home to manufacture a lifetime's portfolio overnight. Manning the switchboard, joining





Opera

Aida

Covent Garden

Saturday was an unhappy day all round for the Royal Opera House. It marked Luciano Pavarotti's return to opera in . London, at seat prices massive enough to match his frainc, in a new production of Yerdi's Aida. All seemed set fair: Pavarotti had a series of acclaimed Radameses in Vienna and an equally applauded recital at Covent Garden behind him. But on Friday a throat infection struck and, with no other Radames of suitable calibre available, for much of Saturday the performance looked in icopardy. But Pavarotti, per-haps mindful of a previous cancellation here, boldly and

bravely decided to sing. He could - and should - have been accorded a more appreciative reception from a chill house at the end of the evening. But the audience might well have been dismayed by what had been happening around their Radames, including a performance in the title role from Katia Ricciarelli way below the level required from an international opera house and a production by Jean-Pierre Ponnelle that all 100 frequently lost its direction.

Ponnelle rarely shows at his best in London. His keen imagination and musicianship are sometimes allied to ideas which are best left on the drawing board, and all too many of these were on view at Covent Garden. Ponnelle's idea of staging a flexible, swiftly-moving . Itda broken by only one long interval is admirable. but the way he sets about it is distinctly questionable. All ceremonial is removed from the stage: no processions, no tro-phies of war. The Act II ballet no choreographer credited - is performed by gymnastic moppels, who arrive walking on their hands rather than their feet for no very good reason.

In cutting out the pomp Ponnelle has sliced off the part of Verda's grand opera which is about the public display of power. And, in a version which regularly ignores the stage directions of Chislanzoni, he removes the evoticism and religiosity which are also part of both plot and score. Those who want to sniff the incense as Radames and the Egyptians pray to Phiha for victory will sniff in vain; and those who eek a touch of the mysterious Orient and its swinging censers as generations of travellers did in the last century, will seek to no purpose through the very unmysterious apartments given

Yet for the first half of the opera Ponnelle provided him-



Captain and priest: Pavarotti (left), Burchuladze

Garden's stage crew, so that one set of Memphis buildings looked as though it had been face it provides an irrepressible reveal a stone staircase and the

the third, a Nile bank sur-Pet Halmen, had devised some rival to tangle with. rather more attractive costumes, including a tent-shaped

number for Amneris. heroic performance. There were troubles at the top of the voice, notably in the duets with Aida who was underparted as the troubles at the top of the voice, notably in the duets with Aida Zubia Mehta seemed much

She has shown, under Claudio chorus, which under Johannes Abbado, that she can sing the Mikklesen sounds to be impart on record, but this proving in vocal health. performance on stage was quite a different matter. Ricciarelli

self with a series of gauzes and was content for most of the drop-cloths that recall those evening with a wispy, often very daguerrotypes illustrating tremulous thread of tone, which the tales of a nineteenth-century might have made her every inch traveller. These were clumsily a slave but never a king's and noisily handled by Covent daughter.

It was as though one of Puccini's little girls had wandered into Verdi by mistake, struck by a nasty earthquake. At and it is some time since I heard the centre of such old-fashioned an Aida where "O patria mia" devices sits a mighty stone head ended without a hint of of the great god Phtha? At full applause. Miss Ricciarelli, once so fine an artist, should reminder of Benny Hill in consider whether she is singing repose. The gullet opens to the right roles.

Elsewhere matters were crown rises up to provide a vocally much better. Ingvar platform for the ruling Egyp- Wixell moved with ease from one soldier. Belcore in L'elisir. The only satisfactory act is to another warrior, Amonasro, in an aggressive and thoroughly rounded by reeds and bullrushes. The rest of the staging is mezzo Stefania Toczyska was more appropriate to a small an equally confident Amneris experimental house that Covent and would have been even Garden. Ponnelle's assistant, better had she had a worthy

Best of all was the Georgian bass Paata Burchuladze as a cloak of fairly military cut for bullet-headed Ramfis, sonorous Radames and a slinky white and malevolent, impassively Pavarotti, in the circum-stances of such a production back in bigger roles and so, I and his own vocal state, gave a hope, will Marie McLaughlin,

in the last two acts, but in the affected by the tensions of the middle register he let out the evening in the pit, where there burnished notes required by was some weak playing in the burnished notes required by was some weak playing in the every Radames and behaved first two acts. More of the throughout like a military Mehta showmanship began to emerge towards the close, but Would that Katia Ricciarelli for him it was a very quiet had matched him in strength, evening. There was too oc-determination or simple power. casional lack of contact with the

John Higgins

Good enough to cat

Who said upon receipt of his Sugaria action are self-rery first proper book as a second of hook and level pirtuley present. It smell so since (the related self-per bound good b enceptier trying to car the humiling Darwick to see the first recognizable detective in about accounties and offices frattarecognizable detective in about accounties and offices (Bucket, appear. What in a railway station. Their chairman lighting fantasy same reging the is David St John Thomas Jack fighting fantasy game raging the globe, is the generic name for any area where an adventure to deputy chairman, so with takes place, except in a town or saint and member of the wilderness, and usually under-ground? Why was the ascent of whatever Bonifacio Rotario ascended successfully in 1358 palpably a wise man, has been put in charge of "fulfilment", a previously unknown publishing

The answers to these ques-tions, and thousands of other fascinating pieces of information, are to be found in what, surely, is the most enterprising publishers' catalogue ever, The World of Penguin. Not only is each of its 208 large pages illustrated in colour, it is almost faultlessly proof-read - apart from Irish Murdoch - and contains brief essays on individual Penguin authors; it is almost case of "if you are not a reached me. There are three enguin, you are not an author".

In addition - and I can only select at random, so encyclopedic is the catalogue - there are essays on Psychology, Cross-word Puzzles, Marx and Socialism, Business and Management, The Victorian Novel, Black Writing, Modern European Literature, and Sociology.

It is a cornucopia of knowledge, a reference book in itself to life and letters. At £1.00, it is the bargain of the year. What will Penguin Books, who are merely 49 years old, do when they are 50?

The First International Feminist Book Fair takes place in experience), Warne and Ward London this week, from Thursday to Saturday, and is fol-lowed, slightly confusingly, by Feminist Book Week, from June 11 to 18. The fair takes place in Covent Garden's Jubilee Hall and around seventy writers from different countries will participate in readings, signing sessions, discussions, workshops and just being available, as is so often the fate of authors on such occasions.

Fifty-two "related events" will be held in London during the Festival, including a meeting on lesbian writers and one on black women writers plus a more cryptic one on "Who reviews women's books and how". Over 250 feminist and women's titles (now there's a potential trap) will be boosted during the week by UK booksellers and librarians.

de la company de

Danish Amazon who bore Gauguin five children, whisked the family back to Copenhagen when he abandoned the stock market and kept them aftoat with teaching and translations, and maintained a devoted correspondence with him after he abandoned her in pursuit of higher things.

Primed with these details, it is still no easy task to keep up with events on the stage, which presents a domestic foreground

Concert

Christ Church, Bath

Stoughton (£5,310), Hutchin-son, Harrap and Weidenfeld & Nicolson. The top four are Marshall Cavendish (£7,581), Orbis, the Schools Council and East European music and homages to this year's anniver-

discipline brought as much wonder to an amiable set of Dvorak songs as to Rachmani-

The best salary for the highest grade" is paid by the Schools Council (£15,753) followed by Marshall Cavendish (£13,975), Butterworth and Hamiyn (both £13,125). Other houses in the league paying less include Penguin, Collins, ABP, Virago. Thames & Hudson, Cape and Janes Fighting Ships.

It is not generally known, even within publishing houses, what level of salaries are paid in the

lower echelons of the trade. The

book branch of the National

Union of Journalists, which has

members in more than thirty houses, has made available to

its members a chart of relative

annual salaries. A copy has

publishing experience, and in

ascending order, are Hodder &

Heinemann Educational Books.

pay most to staff with three to

four years of publishing experi-ence (£10,153), followed by Orbis, the Schools Council.

Butterworth and Nelson. The

worst payers are Harrap (who

do not differentiate between

beginners and those with some

Marshall Cavendish again

separate sets of figures.

Quote of the week is taken from an advertisement in The Book sciler placed by Milestone Publications for Springboard for Overlord by Anthony Kemp There are many books about D-Day but this is the one that the millions of people who passed through Hampshire in 1944 will want to read. Lively nostalgia. Not boring history."

E. J. Craddock

Greenpeace, the subject of The Natural World (BBC 2), is so obviously a good thing and engaged in so many egregiously worthy causes that one almost begins to wish upon it the fate of Aristides the Just. In a programme devoted to extolling its members' achievements, it was of course difficult to find evidence to contradict Trevor Philpott's statement that "Part

The central achievement of baby scals too.

backed with a fully operational set of shower baths. The first question is one of the native who is the middle aged fady feeding fruit saised any reductant girl and recting off a story about a stermate? And who is this lastly operactionated character hardsoning lay salangestic companion about its propers in the ring? The ladies are Mette and her mother; the puglist (who never mentions this intwite again) is Canguin and one wastes a lot of attention waiting wastes a lot of attention waiting for this basic information.

Theatre

We then observe Gauguin's restaurant courtship, which consists of a competitive battle of skills (he plays more musical instruments than she does); and a troth-plighting in the form of a joint recitation of Poe's The Rayen.
Penury closes in, and with it

the sight of Donald Sumpter's arrogantly combative Gauguin shrivelling into a sullen dom-estic captive. But even this

simighter and the velopment is twisted living throthe many of his repeated fetures to the dinner table-to be knifed to death by steric and insurfected for another slabbing. Heleni Conger's text is constructed largely from interval ethoes and rectaring slifes running to parallel with the leging of the Grail for the singles actual events. I did not find that the leging of the Grail for the finding that the leging of the Grail for the Grail of that the figure adventures of the meritalic tast much light on the Grail on household. And, if the Gauguin household. And, if Mike Bradwell's production set out to rescue Mette from the claws of Maugham, its effect is only to duplicate the portrait of a cold, tacitum bourgeoise. The main disappointment of the

kes the

spouse's aesthetic tirades. Irving Wardle

Webern, it creates an effect that is naive and alive, as spon-

taneous and unquestionable as

a folksong.
So it is with these Eight

night is to witness the power-fully spirited Rachel Bell subdu-

ing her forces to monosyllablic expressions of reproof and

stone-walling responses to her

BBC Singers/Poole

One of the special pleasures of The worst payers, to NUJ of venues it inhabits in and members with the minimum of around the city. The Georgian gothic barn of Christ Church is perhaps not the most visually delightful of them, but it made a splendid space on Friday evening for the BBC Singers under their conductor. John Poole, to sound sonorous in a programme divided between

sary trio of Elgar, Holst and Delius. In the first half the choir's combination of naturalness and

Dance

Giselle

Coliseum

Vladimir Derevvanko, who made his first appearance in Britain as guest star in Festival Ballet's Giselle on Friday, is a former Bolshoi dancer who has married an Italian and settled in Italy. In Moscow, although he danced Les Sylphides, most of his roles seem to have been more character (or at least demi-caractere) than classical: the only time I remember seeing him before was as the tyrant in Vassiliev's Icanus during a Paris

He has said that he wants to widen his range in the West, and he is certainly as well suited to Albrecht as most of our local the role are not ideally matched The most notable features of his dancing are beautifully stretched feet, which make his small beats a special pleasure, and swift, light grands jetes, although surprisingly his cabri-oles are not particularly high.

He has a somewhat slight physique and a very supple body that makes for high extensions and 2 perhaps exaggerated line. His performance was always agreeable to watch and conscientiously acted, but it lacked weight, both physically and emotionally. It would be far more interesting to see him, as used to happen with guests in Festival Ballet's early days, play a variety of roles over a period, and I suspect that he might look best in parts made

Renata Calderini was his Giselle. She brings a most fetching freshness to the role. for instance in the obvious pleasure she shows in dancing for the princely hunting party. Now and again her feet looked Peter Ackroyd less strong than might be wished but that did not prevent

specially for him.

nov's luminous Hymn of the Cherubim or to the slowly shifting thunderclouds of Ligeu's Lux aeterna but most curious of all, and still most beautifully sung, was a new work by Ligeti's compatriot and contemporary. Gyorgy Kurtag.

Approaching 60, Kurtag has always kept a tight rein on his creative urge: the new piece is only his Opus 23, and its duration of 10 minutes makes it something of a Götterdammerung among his works for length. But the force of his art is out of all proportion to its quantity, not because it is particularly dense, but rather because it is so surprisingly and refreshingly different from anything one has heard before. While obviously created by a very sophisticated musical mind, whose bearings have been set by Bartok and by

her from bringing off some firmly placed multiple pirou-ettes in the first act and

skimming swiftly around and across the stage in the second. A touching, though not over-

John Percival

whelming, performance.

Choruses on tiny puzzles by the modern Hungarian poet Dezsö Tandori. The eight are formed into three movements, of which the first is a game of fragmentary chorales and can-

nons, beginning as a trio for sopranos and opening out to airy textures in 11 parts. The second movement is a quirky construct of mechanisms rippling around bare fifths, and the finale is a re-composition of earlier events with new bizarre touches: basses and altos plumbing the depths of the human voice, sopranos in manic agility, all in music drawn with its own delicate,

odd logic. Paul Griffiths

"We'll

still be



here!"

∩Criterion Theatre

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Melvyn Bragg described the subject of last night's South Bank Show (LWT), Ivy Compton-Burnett, as "one of our most unusual novelists"; and perhaps in homage, Jack Bond provided a most unusual treatment of her Elders and Betters. In large part it was successful, principally because Mr Bond carefully maintained the almost incantatory effect of Compton-Burnett's dialogue in fact there were times when it seemed closer to verse drama than to conventional fiction, nearer to The Family Reunion than to The Spoils of Poynton. Some of the good work was lost

> the picture instead Since so much of the original narrative is couched in terms of dialogue, in fact, it transferred quite naturally to the television screen; the novels might almost be doomed to be televised and, given the capacious maw of drama departments desperate for "classics", no doubt they will experience that process

towards the end. however, when

shades of The Exorcist entered

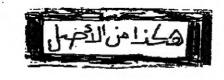
Television In their element

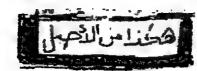
the acting is of as high a standard as last night's, it will certainly appropriate, since it to "spiritual experiences" with represents the entire theory of whales. The film itself was irradiated

with biographical notes and dominated by a large photoeffective - but nevertheless it would have helped to hear a little more about Compton-Burnett herself

standard as last night's, it will of the time, at least, they're on not be a wholly unattractive fate. Compton-Burnett's theme of familial rivalry and suilt is have understood the references

the organization, however, lies in its ability to manipulate the "media", since its aim has speculations, as the characters always been to capture the walked up and down a staircase attention of the press and the cameras before embarking on graph of the author. As a way of dealing with biography outside the conventional realms of documentary it was undeniably governments of the world and governments of the world and governments of the world and some conventions. generally winning. All that, and





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SPECTRUM

Rock singer and musician Van Morrison has been at the top for 18 years. But as David Thomas reports, neither success nor time has changed the retiring man who sees his genius as just a job

Big noise with a quiet style

Thursday, at the start of a two-week season, he will probably be wearing his customary ill-fitting suit. His stage set will not feature the computer-controlled lighting or giant video screens favoured by most pop superstars and if last year's performances at the same venue are anything to go by - he may spend much of the show at a piano is placed behind the horn section in such a way as to render both it and him invisible to the audience.

Pop's current obsession with visual artifice clearly does not suit Mr Morrison and at 38 he feels no inclination to join those of his contemporaries who do their best to keep up with the times. Whereas Mick had begun the shutters descended and Jagger jogs miles a day to maintain the physique of an anorexic lady gymnast, Morrison remains unashamedly short and stout. Whereas David Bowie sports an impeccable suntan and a blonde bubble haircut, Morrison's looks promain true to their Belfast looks remain true to their Belfast origins; he has bright blue eyes, a surly expression and his sandy red hair is greying at the temples - such of it, that is, as has not long since bid a fond farewell to his scalp.

He would say that such matters of usually asked, 'How do you feel about appearance were utterly irrelevant. your music now? How did you feel And when he sings, in a voice that can about it 10 years ago? "So I asked him be harsh, but which is also capable of some more familiar questions and he expressing a greater range of emotion said he had answered them before and more beautifully than that of any other didn't want to do so again. white rock singer, it is clear that he is absolutely right. In the 18 years since he left the rhythm'n'blues group Them album recorded at the Grand Opera to launch a solo career he has pursued House, Belfast. The choice of his home his own vision of Irish romanticism town was surely no accident; what through jazz, blues, gospel and soul were his opinions on the city's music on almost 20 LPs which troubles? constitute one of the finest bodies of work in contemporary music. En route one way or the other. I've discussed he has influenced two generations of this before and I have nothing further musicians, from Bruce Springsteen and to say." So far, so typical, but he Mark Knopfler (leader of the British wanted to press home his point: "What

When Van Morrison walks on stage at group Dire Straits) through to the the Dominion Theatre in London this products of punk and beyond, such as Kevin Rowland of Dexy's Midnight Runners, whose chart-topping blend of Celtic Soul is directly descended from Morrison's own experiments.

> t will come as no surprise that Van Morrison is not fond of giving interviews. His work, littered as it is with literary references and spiritual symbolism, encourages pet critical theories. But journalists looking for confirmation of their opinions are liable to find little comfort in his long silences, his nervous lighting of cigarettes and his often monosyllabic responses. As introductions were made he seemed friendly enough, but once the interview

I began with his childhood, references to which litter his work. The Belfast he sings' about is a magical place, fit for a boy with his head full of blues music and beat poetry. But in conversation he gave out information grudgingly. Yes, he had been happy there. No, after a long pause, he had no brother or sister. He was not, he said. prepared for this line of attack, "I'm not usually asked these questions. I'm some more familiar questions and he

"I don't really have any comment



Morrison: "Music has its moments and I'm grateful that I have the capacity to express things in music, but the more I'm in it the less moments it has"

I do has got nothing to do with any isn't. People are making a lot of money political satuation in Belfast. It has out of this myth, but I'm trying to actually got nothing to do with my personal involvement. I write songs and that's my job. It has nothing to do with my personality."

Coming from a man whose work is more deeply rooted in his own personality than that of almost any other rock performer this was rich, but he continued on this new track none

"It's a job. I get paid for it and at the end of the day it's just entertainment." I'm not supposed to be writing about me. No writer is. Your job is to create things which, hopefully, people will like, and that's what I do. Broadly speaking I'm in showbusiness. What I'm doing is working in traditional form that goes back to folk music, rhythm 'n' blues, the early 1960s etc,

The problem is that these things create a myth that what you're saying is terribly, terribly personal when it

break it down because I'm aware that these things are taken more seriously than they should be. There is no depth in what I do; if you're looking for depth read Samuel Beckett or Jean-Paul Sartre."

This sounded very reasonable, but it was not coming from the same Van Morrison whose singing with its sudden shifts of tempo and dynamics, its fevered repetition of a single phrase and its sudden swoops into growls and scat, seems like the sound of a man determined to capture the sound of his own soul. Perhaps his stage performances were those of a practised actor.

"That's the key, actually; getting up on stage, making an album, sitting here

doing an interview - it's all acting." Paradoxically, from the moment

that he said this Morrison seemed more willing to reveal his actual self, rather than the defensive face he sets towards the world. He immediately many other pop singers could write a

became more relaxed and more likeable.

He talked about his early years as a musician, starting at the age of 12 playing Leadbelly and Carter Family songs in school skiffle groups. At 15 he was a professional, singing and playing saxophone in local bands. He formed Them in 1963 as a house band at the Maritime. Hotel in Belfast and two years later they were in the Top Twenty with "Here Comes the Night" and "Baby Please Don't Go". The Bside of the latter, a driving rhythm'n'b-lues track called "Gloria", with its G-L-O-R-I-A chorus was written by Morrison and has since become a standard for any aspiring young rock group, having been covered by Jimi Hendric The Doors, Patti Smith and a host of other artists over the intervening two decades.

Morrison was typically unimpressed by his own success. There wasn't any meaning to me in being on the charts or being successful. The professional point of view is that you learn an instrument play it and go through an apprenticeship. That's what it's all about I wasn't about to be carried along by supplicity when I knew better.

In 1966 Morrison left Them and soon afterwards moved to America, where ever several records, from Astral Wesks and "Moondance" through to 1974's magnificent retrospective around "It's Too Late to Stop Now" he built up an unmatched critical reputation and a substantial following that here remained level to llowing that has remained loyal to to this day. Each new Morrison sells close to one million copies around the world and his back catalogue continues to be popular. But the price he has to pay for the devotion of his supporters is the burden of their

The problem is, "he said, as rehiciant as ever to have too much read into his words, "that this always comes out as some tremendous struggle. But the thing about writing is that it's not easy for me just to sit down and whack out songs. To put it blumly, there's a lot of pain involved. You have to give birth to something every year and it's very hard to live up to the constant pressure of having to come up with work that you feel honest about and is not just more titillation."

he reason for his earlier, self-deprecating "it's just a job" attitude became clear; this was a matter of self-preservation. He sounded like a man who no longer enjoyed his work. He agreed: "It has its moments and I'm grateful that I have the capacity to express things in music, but the more I'm in it the less moments it has. I'm not doing this for my ego any more. What I get out of it is based on what I write. The rest - I could take it or leave

So where did he get his pleasure in life? "I'm like everyone else. I get my pleasure from being extremely ordi-

half-spoken, half-sung tribute to their avourite poems, call it "Rave On John Donue" and make it work, as he has, Nor would they say that they feel linked to W. B. Years by tradition, as he does, and make the claim seem entirely reasonable. The song says:
"Rave on Mr Yeats! Rave on down through thy holy rosy cross. Rave on down through theosophy and the golden dawn. Rave on through the writing of a vision. Rave on, rave on rave on - Morrison could be talking about himself.

He, like Yeats, has worked his way

his music is an antidote to all the thump thump stuff

through religion and philosophies. Two years ago there were reports that he was working as a counsellor at the British headquarters of the Scientology movement in the Tottenham Court Road, but he says he no longer has any involvement with the cult. He describes himself as a Christian, of no particular denomination and his work is becoming increasingly preoccupied with the contemplative and the spiritual as he moves from conventional songs towards purely instrumen-tal composition. "I'm trying to create forms that bring some inner peace and the instrumental music is supplying something for that need. You've got no attachment to what the person is saying. You've just got the music and you can meditate to it. The point is that this kind of music is needed as an autidote to all the thump, thump

I wanted to finish with some purely factual inquiries. Where did he live now? He wouldn't say. Nor would he reveal whether he was married. He couldn't understand why I should want to know; why was it important? I said that I just wanted to get my facts right. Was it true that he had previously been married and divorced? Yes, he said reluctantly, he supposed it was.

We had been talking for just over an hour and he clearly wanted to stop. "Haven't you got enough by now?" he asked. "The last one only needed 15 minutes." He disappeared into another room of the hotel suite. I cleared up my notebook and tape-recorder and followed him out. He seemed relaxed again, bid a friendly farewell and even proffered a shy-looking smile as I left through the door. An hour later he was seen taking a long and solitary walk through Holland Park, which is, incidentally, where his house is to be

Twilight life in the towns built of filth

The largest city on the African continent and one of the dirtiest in the world relies on a primitive form of rubbish collection that has led to the creation of Felliniesque settlements on its outskirts, where some 40,000 Coptic Christians live in conditions as near as one can imagine to hell on earth. In shanty huts built among the stinking, smoking heaps of rubbish the *cabbaleen* (rubbish collectors) have acquired an almost mythical status, rarely seen by outsiders except the occasional sociologist or charity worker prepared to risk his or her health climbing through the mounds of filth transported every day in a fleet of rickety

The subbeleen, or surrub (pignations), as they are more recurrately called, were orig-mally magrants from poor optic villages around the town of Assiut, in upper Egypt, They assistanted to drift to Cairo shout 50 years ago and have you grown into one of the most bycarre communities in the

Lvery morning before dawn, the battered donkey carts of prograted from and wood wend way down from the Violettam hills to the heart of tite city, where automated tubbish disposal of the find tambar in most world capitals is virtually unheard of. For an payment of three

a week to Seattle*



Children of the zabaleen. Illiteracy is more than 90 per cent

dollars a month, the zabbalcen will then clear waste from their clients who make up about 60 per cent of the country's 11 million inhabitants.

proper sewerage, water, elec-tricity of schools.

The rubbish is then taken hack to the squalid shanty towns - some of which have streets consisting entirely of trodden down refuse - and in temperatures of nearly 100 degrees is sorted by the families of the cart owners in an environment which lacks

children involved are as young

as five years old and such is the way of life of their parents, who paint crosses on their doors to signify their religion in a mainly Muslim country, that experts estimate illiteracy at more than 90 per cent. No one has yet produced accurate figures about disease caused by the insanitary conditions.

The zabbaleen are masters of "recycling". Giant heaps of fifthy rags are turned into none too savoury rugs, pikes of tins are beaten into rudimentary

type of leftover is sorted by hand without any protective clothing Glass and metal is sold off to the host of middlemen operate alongside the zabbaleen. Whatever cannot be reused is sed to the pigs which

each family owns.

Although Egyptian officials are embarassed by the indescribable squalor produced by the system, almost everyone in Cairo admits that it works.

Like Cairo's large and notorious beggar community, the zabbaleen are a clannish society who have proved staunchly resistant to anything but surface investigation by outsiders.

The grotesque careasses of dead camels, pigs, dogs and goats littering the dumps which surround their homes do not encourage strangers. But during an hour long tour I found them friendly, cheerful and apparently unmoved by their sur-

over the years their unique way of life has encouraged the misconception among some Egyptians that they are wilfully dirty and possibly even board-ers of secret wealth. The truth is less mysterious: in a country of grinding poverty, they are performing a vital service necessary both for their own meagre incomes, and to ac-complish a nightmare task still apparently beyond the capa-bility of modern technology.

There's a radiation leek in the valley moreover ...

Some readers who enjoyed our Raymond Chandler version of Jabberwocky the other day want ture up its circuits.

Here's an extract from its Dylan Thomas version of Meryl Streep: Under Silk Wood a radio play set in a small Welsh plutonium plant. into an emi Narrator: To begin very near every night the end of everything. It is **Thomas**: Oh

night, no-nonsense, nuclear night in the small plant. Down night in the small plant. Down the slow computer corridors nothing winks, except the little red lights on the square machines, dreaming in their sleep of going huntin', shootin', and fission. Nothing stirs, nothing shifts on night shift, only the sighing of the wind in the first over the form door the flag over the from door which says. "Plas Goch Plutonium" and the ghostly creaking of the kneejoints of Bill Bevan, night-watchman, fast asleep at his post.

Bevan: Who goes there? Come in and have a cup of tea.

Narrator: says Bill in his sleep;
and his corned beef sandwich.

curls up and dies. Listen. You can hear the people of Plas Goch breathing in and out hoping to wake up tomorrow uncontaminated, but failing that, to wake up anyway. Under his solid lead bedspread Dai Geiger-Counter dreams of Christopher Walker good programme. radio-activity, hoping to find a

to know if the computer has any other bits of interactive literare up its circuits.

Yes, it has about 10,000. Narrator: Listen. Gwilym

Thomas, retired MP, puts his arms round his wife and tries to strangle, her, thinking she is Margaret Thatcher. She turns it into an embrace, as she does

Thomas: Oh. Margaret! If only you weren't Tory. Couldn't you be Alliance, just for a little

Mrs Thomas: Be quiet, you old rogue, or I'll vote Plaid Cymru. Narrator: And the ghosts of his past constituents float past him, worried. Welsh and wrinkled. 1st Constituent: Don't let them

build it here, Gwilym... 2nd Constituent: We don't want plutonium drifting on the beaches, with the polystyrene cups and ice aream spoons. 3rd Constituent: We don't want boys building uranium sand

1st Constituent: We don't want to bomb Moscow. We don't even know where it is. Thomas: Boys, boys! This plant means jobs, money and Russian spies staying in the Cross Keys Hotel, buying rounds of vodka for everyone! Constituents: All right - let

them build it! Narrator: Listen. In her neat room, hired from Mr Burton, the postman, and decorated

Miles Kington

with a poster of a pop group with huge haircnts and jeans too small, sleeps. Karen, clutching ber latest single. His name is Bob. She dreams of the plutonium plant where she works.

Kanen: I don't want to work there I don't want to work anywhere I just want to ride on a big bus to London and meet a reggae man, with thighs like cloud, son and statister, sniming down on Plas Goch graveyard, where the tombstones stand in like workers on the conveyor belt of death. Just listen...

black puddings and hair like Welsh seaweed, who will dance with me all night and more Narrator: Listen. The sun

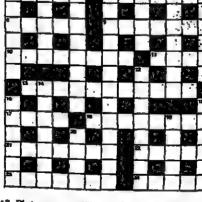
comes up from behind the horizon, a huge astodome in the aky. If you listen very carefully, you can hear it ticking its way through the early morning' cloud, soft and sinister, shining

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 358)

French coin (5)
Characteristic (7)
Imprecise (5)
Wide stretch (7)
Nonpareil (8)
Vokano magma (4)
Speak pompousty Speak pompousty To the interior (4) 18 Frantic (8) 21 Aerial (7) 22 Correct (5)

Paced (7) Lutra lutra (5) DOWN 1 Catlike (6) Oak fruit (5)
Coaltar
preservative (8)
From that time on

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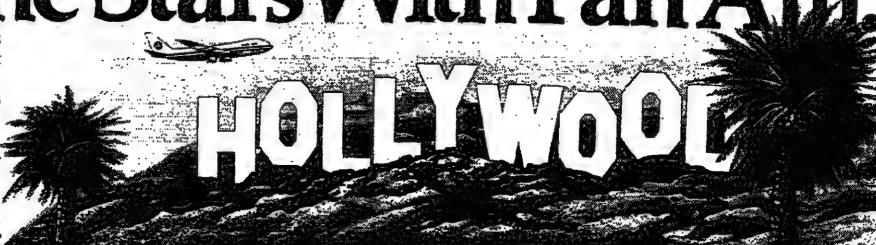


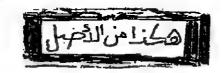
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MONDAY PAGE

Lords of the new tech manor

Computer success in Britain is reflected not in the glass of skyscrapers but rather by the

stateliness of its home. Shirley Lowe investigates

Unlike their American competitors in Silicon Valley, California, who signal success by building futuristic glass and steel corporate head-quarters. English computer firms computer with people around the quarters. English computer firms have a way of disappearing down a cart track or behind the walls of a stately home the moment they make their first million.

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Compsoft, for instance, is software house hidden away in the software house hidden away in the woods beyond Guildford is Surrey and you need a computerized compass or, failing that, a friendly local to locate them. "See that brow of the hill? Well, them's the Hallams. Now, as you go over there you'll see a little lane. It's not signed up or anything. You could easily miss it. But go down there and miss it. But, go down there and that's Hallam Court."

Clients clever enough to find this rural retreat are served strawberries and cream under the sunshade on the patio when the weather is nice and managing director Nick Horgan's training courses are regularly interrupted by the hunt whooping past his window. "It is sometimes difficult to lead trainees away from the morality of fox hunting and back to the complexities of computer software," he said.

The British end of Microsoft, a Seattle software and hardware company, operates from a splendid Gothic pile, commissioned by Gladstone in 1892 to house the fallen women of Windsor, the staff of the Bristol Software factory spend summer lunch breaks sunbathing on the roof terrace of their nineteenth century neo-classic mansion in exclusive Clifton; Amdahl, the US computer makers, have just paid fom for the freehold on a 23-acre estate which includes a refurbished Grade 11 listed Georgian mansion, in which they will house their research workers; and Julian Allason, director of Applied Computer Technology and leading computer journalist, works in a computerized pig sty in the grounds of his Linyens

Even Sir Clive Sinclair, whose Cambridge offices are a model of modernity, has succumbed to the country squire syndrome and is spending £2m on eighteenth century Milton Hall, just outside Cam-bridge, turning it into a fitting background for MetaLab, his high technology research company-"We've got the brightest brains in the land, so the least we can do is equip them with the best facilities in a pleasant environment, says managing director Richard Cutting as he oversees the planting of 23 trees and makes sure his helipads do not-conflict with the siting of the croquet lawn.

These high-tech boffins in their country idylls are showing us a pleasing view of the future when

to have an office in the centre of the city as computing and communications technology put us instantly in touch with people around the

David Fraser, of Microsoft, has a computer link-up with his Seattle headquarters and uses electronic mail. "We live by telex, computer, facsimile or post", he said. "There's no reason why we should be in

Julian Allason, sitting in his pig sty, an elegantly white space capsule office banked by computers, sends and receives his letters by computer. taps out memos to six people simultaneously and even links into the electronic grapevine for a chat.
"This 'n That", reads the heading on
one of his computer printouts and, as he recalls a gossipy afterthought: "This in That Revisited".

Like most high-tech companies, he is situated off the M4 in that stretch between Slough and Bristol (there's another little enclave around Cambridge) which is handy for Heathrow, Garwick, the new M25 and occasional sorties into London and nicely distanced from the more union conscious Midlands and North of England.

Not that computer people need anyone to top up their salaries or negotiate good working conditions. In a highly successful and competi-tive business, employers vie with each other to offer their staff a high quality of life - no commuting, no traffic wardens, no urban hassle. People in our industry expect to be spoilt", said John Kyle Price of Bristol-Software.

Logica, a £100m software, hardware and research company, has 20 offices around the world but has rented Cobham Park, the uineteenth century country seat of the Combe family, to house the staff working on their most advanced projects.

The peacocks proved a headache to Bill Key, who was head of admin and personnel in London and now runs the house and 16 acres of parkland. "They kept flying off", he said, "but I was assured by a local expert that peacocks will stay in the place where they are born and bred." So, when laying time came around, Mr Key incarcerated his birds, took their eggs away and tucked them under a broody hen. He now has more peacocks.

Dr David Stanley, head of Logica's aerospace group, said that the move from open plan offices in London to the closed-door seclusion of Surrey has considerably increased productivity. "Clients are not only impressed, but trapped here. It's very, very good for getting their undivided attention.



Hallam Court, a half-million coach house and, right, Cobham, with new gold leaf where the frogs once were

NICK HORGAN



Nick Horgan, 37, managing Compsoft, **(a**, company specializing in data based management systems for the non-technically minded)

started his company three and a half years ago with his wife, marketing director Heather Kearsley.

We began the business on our kitchen table and everything went so well that we moved to a converted

"It was wonderfully picturesqu but impractical. The pipes used to freeze up and it was so cold the computers wouldn't work. Hallam

JULIAN ALLASON Julian Allason,



sette recorders, and one of the first in microcomputer programming. He sold that company to ACT, where he is still a got our eyes on a nice manor house, with a little more land, in the next ched and sold a micromputing magazine. He now writes about

computers and plays with them in an

elegantly converted pig sty in the

up the road here, so we collect them from outside the village pub in the

don't allow for expansion, but we've

Court is a turn of the century

Lutyens coach house. It cost us more

on the heath.

Range Roser.

I'm loved by my neighbours because the last man to live here used the pig as a helicopter garage. I bought this house just over two years ago. It has seven bedrooms, a swimming pool, 10 acres of land and beautiful gardens and yet I can be in the offices of the managing directors



Communications from a convent annexe

of most high technology companies same day. I can do the same thing by within half an hour. Really, the only problem 'I've had is putting wire around the trees to stop the deer scraping the bark off with their

"I believe in practising what I preach and most of my mail is electronic, I get press releases by micro mail and letters arrive instantly. My great-auot in London used to send out invitations for dinner parties on the same day because they were delivered that

computer.

"Ive got eight computers dotted around the house which are wonderfully useful and take care of everything. They act as a sophisticated address book so I can double check contracts instantly, I've got listings of every book in my library and my wife has all her recipes conveniently computer-filed. Its all absolutely perfect except that the other day there was a power cut and our life came to a total halt.

PHILIP HUGHES



Philip Hughes CBE. 48-yearold chairman of unusal tycoon. He cycles to work and back each

W1. and is a successful artist, lo 1969, he and four partners launched Logica, a computer software, consultancy and products company. They went public last year and now employ nearly 2,000 people, 120 of them at Cobham, the company's 16 acre Surrey estate.

"We rented it on a 20-year lease three years ago and spent half a million pounds putting right what other people had destroyed. There was a hideous pipe running up the front of the house, frogs in the basement and the previous tenants had slung neon striplights across all the ceilings. We had to get someone down here from the National Trust

to repaint them in gold leaf.

"When the family lived here I believe they had 28 servants, whereas Bill Key runs the place with four and a half two groundsmen, a handly man/ electrician and a cardenest percent mides." gardener/ peacock minder. I must admit that I wasn't terribly keen on the idea of Cobham Park, but the other directors were. I was wrong and they were tight."

DAVID FRASER



When David Fraser. managing director and general manager of the British end of Microsoft, was a young engineer in Scotland, he

saved his company money by computerizing the quality control of the rubber coming out of the factory.

"After that I had to go to night school to learn how to use the computer. It convinced me that computing is more interesting than enginering. This company lives by telex, computer, facsinlie or post. Basically, the way we work is that a contract goes out and a seven ligure cheque comes in and we don't need vast premises for that. We're in the business of communications and here in Windsor, within a working network of the M4 and M25, communication is easy.

"The house was originally an annexe to the convent next door. I understand that it was commissioned by Gladstone to house and reclaim the local prostitutes. It cost Bovis a million pounds to building, but the cost of the floor area is still considerably cheaper than for London premises. There's plenty of car parking space, no traffic wardens a I live just down the road. It's wonderful not having to commute".



Six acres to solve problems in - real rustic stuff

RICHARD CUTTING



Richard Cutdirector of Metalah came to Sinclair Research by way of Cambridge, Harvard Busiss School and Arthur D Little.

He has just moved his 50 strong high technology products research group into Milton Hall, an eighteenth century stately home just outside Cambridge.

"At the moment we've got a superi cook doing wonders in a portable building. The next priority on the list ly to privide a decent dining room so that we can give our people good food

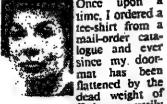
and drink and they won't have to disappear down to the pub for lunch. "The Eastern Electricity Board was here before us it put prefabs in the barkland, metal windows in the house. We've has to completely rebuild the whole interior and plant trees to blat out the prefabs

"There are six acres here. That means that if a chap needs to get away and think something through, away and inink something through, he can take a walk around the grounds and by the time he's completed the course he'll have solved his problem. Around about where the two helipads are we're going to have a croquet lawn. An excellent game for getting rid of latent aggressions. I live in the centre of Cambridge and drive out here every day. It's delightful, isn't it? We've got snowdrops, aconites, real



Micro-mail and trouble with scratching stags

PENNY PERRICK



ice-shirt from a Some of the items are pure mail-order catalogue and ever since my doormat has been flattened by the dead weight of brochures offering prentily photographed goods thoroughly inappropriate to life in Earl's

What, for instance, can have possessed the purveyor of gardening products to offer me portable gazebos and gadgets for plucking apples from the high-est tree? Possibly, the hope that I might buy a mud-removing doormat. Which I duly did, although the Feed's Court Road. although the Earl's Court Road is 100 per cent mudless due to its protective covering of Kentucky Fried Chicken carlons, rotting vegetables and the

lached itself from a passing Even more unsuitable for the inner-city working wife and mother is The Country Kitchen catalogue, a recent arrival through the letterbox.

odd nose-ring which has de-

swank, the sort of thing that the nasties in Mike Leigh plays boast about to their neighbours. In this category is the French bread server, whick makes a complicated procedure of slic- pin. ing a baguette. The proper French . . . way of breaking bread, as everyone knows, is to spit on your hands and tear the loaf into ragged, delicious

More worrying is Country Kitchen's conviction that the world is peopled by women who make their own curd cheese, mould their own chocolates. and stencil the tops of their home-baked cakes. Among their domestic requirements are mushroom brushes and herb infusers, egg separators and ·lemon zesters, jam-funnels, jelly bags and plastic thingummies for shaping Italian biscuits.

Offered this collection, would behave as Anna Magnani . requiring no fancy gadgetry once did in a film where she portrayed a woman whose husband tried to buy her love

with a wardrobe-full of shoes. "How many feet-a I got?", she screamed at him. "How much-a time I got?", I would yell in sympathy, if presented with an egg wedger, of a French larding

Anyone, in search, of speciacular PhD thesis could doworse than seek out the reasons why, when housework, interior design and clothes are increasingly simplified; cooking becomes more and more compli-

My mother used to go to work every day wearing a hat, gloves and a mouth so carefully painted that no one was allowed to talk while she put on her lipstick. Every stitch she wore needed ironing and housekeep-ing pre-Formica, spray-polishes and biological detergents, was a lengthy business. But the meals she cooked were uncompli-cated, her repertoire limited and which was just as well since it

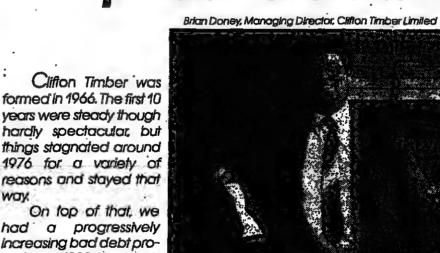
hadn't been invented.

office in jeans and sneakers never have to put their hair in curiers and can go from cradle to grave without ever owning a cocktail frock. But they are expected to know their way around a fish steamer and a chicken brick How did it happen?
Sir Terence Conran, who can

spot a social trend even before the entire editorial staff of New Society, demonstrates exactly what I mean in the merchandis ing of his 20-year-old baby, Habitat, Every bed, bookshelf and table lamp he sells smacks of washable, wipe-clean, scaled-down, no-fuss living. Yet enter kitchen department and you'll find the whole parapher nalia of vegatable steamers and

How can women who have long zgo given up blacking grates and starching antima cassars continue to emboss the tops of individual butter pots with a daisy motif? I am in no position to answer having against all reason, ordered Country Kitchen's vertical chicken roaster, just in case I ever meet a chicken which struts Today, women go to the about on its hind legs.

Ma International Factors 明明 sorted out our bad debt problem once and for all.



things stagnated around 1976 for a variety of reasons and stayed that On top of that, we had a progressively increasing bad debt problem: by 1980, bankruptcies, which seem to be part and appropriate forms and send parcel of the building industry, them down to International

of profils. In mld '82' our accountant advised us to talk to International Factors - and I-can tell you it was the best move we've ever made, They've completely eliminated all our cashflow and bad the personal relationship which debt problems, and as a direct we've built up - they're friendly, result our business is growing

were costing us between £6-

£8.000 each year - straight out

again at a very healthy rate. And it was all so painless. Two visits to us from International Factor's new business manager, a financial survey of our business, and then down to Brighton to sign the papers and meet the people we'd be dealing with over the phone on a regular basis.

 Initially-International-Factors took on all our book debts, and the responsibility for collecting them, but of course without any underwriting at that stage. Once those were cleared. everything from then on was underwritten. To take on new customers we simply fill in the



Factors, who run a credit check

and give us an answer, with a

trading ceiling, within the week

So the whole problem of credit

rating is removed, and all debts

are underwritten up to the

about International Factors is

direct, and really make me feel

as if I matter. And if they feel

they need to lean on a debtor,

they always consult me first -

For me, the biggest plus

agreed limit.

which is especially useful where the situation might be a bit delicate, but about to be resolved.

The money that we used to lose in bad debts and the money we now pay International Factors roughly balance each other out. Our turnover has risen to about £14,000 a week, and it's growing

- because our salesmen can now concentrate on looking for new customers, instead oi doubling up as rather unwelcome debt collectors.

International Factors offer a range of services to their clients including full factoring. agency factoring and export factoring.

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Incentives and promonons have come a long way since the days of the giveaway plastic daffodil, the successful salesman's free weekend away and the rudimentary competition with prizes on the back of a product packet.

Gifts can range from computers and diamond jewelry to video recorders and washing machines. Incentive travel, a thank-you to clients or staff, is ranging round the most exotic destinations world-wide, often involving groups on conference trips. Prizes in competitions now can be £10,000 or more.

A myriad of companies are involved, including agencies which put together entire packages companies as well as specialists in sectors like travel.

It adds up to an industry which last year was worth in sales £4 billion, according to trade estimates collected by the Institute of Sales Promotion, (ISP). Since 1976 this belowthe-line spending has exceeded that on media advertising which is above-the-line.

Last year both types of promotional spending grew at about the same rate of just over about the same rate of just over now amounting to at least increasingly important sub-secyear the incentives and pro-motional spending grew by 16.7 per cent against a media advertising spending increase of 10.9 per cent. There are expectations of incentives growth of a fifth to a quarter

you want to turn up

your sales volume.

call John Mew

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He'll tell you a

few things worth

Record

Tokens

an industry whose turnover last year was £4 billion

Hard cash is still favourite

Incentives and promotions are on the increase as a way

of rewarding employees and encouraging

customers to buy goods and services. They add up to

In the incentives and promotions sector there is a widespread belief that with media advertising rates, including television, rising there is already a marked swing to below-the-line spending. This is likely to benefit particular parts the incentives and promotions sector.

The lion's share of the below line spending is accounted for by straight cash discounting in the shops, much of it in the

The various forms of sales promotion apart from cash discounting probably accounts for £300m a year, with another growing sector in food and drink sales in outlets like restaurants and public houses considerably more, it is estimated in the trade.

Some steakhouse chains have been running localised promotions to build customer traffic. Among pub promotions Arthur Guinness and Son has offered in about 15,000 pubs a

If your Salesmen aren't selling,

give them an earful.

the freedom of choice, with over

50.000 records, cassettes and videos

The power of music, the freedom of choice.

With Record Tokens behind your -

You get the power of music, they get

promotion, your sales message comes

"Guinnie" coin with every pint of Guiness purchased; after the drinker has collected ten of the coins a free pint is then offered in exchange for them.

Incentive travel, together with the conference element, is estimated to be worth up to £100m a year. But the wide range of

business gifts is now a sector worth probably almost as much as all the forms of sales promotion, although estimates of the sector's value vary from £200m upwards.

Three types of business gift dominate the sector. Calendars, pens and diaries together are worth probably not far short of £70m in sales a year. Chinaware and lead crystal glass is an range of other gifts on which company names can be printed. often reflecting the company colours and logos. They range from key fobs and tee shirts to-up-market Swiss watches and

calculators. Colin Chamberlain, ISP's chairman, whose company Clarke Hooper is among the largest independent sales pro-motion consultancies, said: "There has been an enormous upsurge in the last three of four years in sales promotion. It is

partly an attempt to combat a flat economy combined with high unemployment levels, to put a sting into mature markets and is affected by a retail sector which is particularly aggressive in seeking higher sales." Con-ventional media advertising especially television, had be come more expensive enhancing the attraction of below the line promotions where the effect in increased sales shows up immediately, he pointed out.

In sales promotion over the past three years there has been a growth in the value of the market of about a fifth each year, Mr Chamberlain believes. Promotion in grocery items has become much more cash orientated as with money-back offers although the variety of offers is wide. The latest trend has been towards attracting

Cash gifts are readily spent and soon forgotten but memories linger on. That is the argument for travel being the ultimate

It has proved strong enough to prompt major holiday com-panies to gear themselves for this market joining the growing number of specialist incentive travel agencies which have

The holiday companies are becoming more involved in the structuring of promotions, handling the motivation side as well as applying their travel tailor-made packages. Thomas Cook, a market

eader in retail travel agents, has n recent years become more aggressive in its penetration into the sales promotion and incentive market spearheading advertising with the Thomas Cook gift vouchers which are redeemable in any of its nationwide chain of travel

They offer an extremely flexible choice and are also very easy to administer," said Rob

consumers to shop with a specific trader by issuing vouches with a set of products which can be redeemed only at a particular retail store.

Coupons offering cash off the next repeat purchase lost some of their popularity last year. This was because some mulitiple chains were accepting them against customers' bills for whatever goods rather than for purchases of the specific items for which the coupons

From what little research has been done statistically in sales promotion it seems likely that cash incentives are still the most popular reward in the motivation field: Retail vouch-ers are probably the next most popular, followed by merchan-dise, travel schemes and points catalogues. With the catalogues merchandise is on offer to be claimed on a points system, with typically salesmen earning points according to their sale

Incentive travel schemes appear to be the more popular the larger the company in-

The industry's wide range of products will be on view at Incentive 84, the National Incentive and Promotion Exhibition, which opens tomorrow for three days at Barbican Exhibition Hall B, London EC2.

Derek Harris

Enter the travel agencies

He sees signs of continued market. This time last year, response to Thomas Cook advertising and direct mail was much less positive. This year there has been a 40 per cent increase in sales over the same period in 1983.

American Express, best known for its credit card but which also has its own travel operation, has been active in the incentives market for the past seven years. Last September it linked with Bonusplan, a leading motivation company, so that clients could be offered a total incentive

package.
"Put together, the results are becoming tremendous," said Keddy Soffair, marketing and sales director, UK, of American

Express Europe.
"We handle movements of groups, from as small as 20 to thousands at big conferences, to all parts of the world and are bringing people into the UK and Ireland.

"Last year, at a modes estimate, we sent 2,000 people from this country on incentive trips abroad. This year it will be 3,000 plus.

Motivation programmes, used by companies to reward both individual employees and groups, are particularly suitable

for the sales force of a company

and such programmes are likely

to continue expanding having continued to proliferate through

the recession, according to David Robson, managing direc-tor of Bounsplan which claims

to be the biggest all-British

incentive and motivation house.

A cornerstone of Bonuspian

growth was its Bonusplan retail

vouchers which can be redeemed

at more than 8,000 shops, hotels, restaurants and travel agents in Britain. Another

URE+TEMPT.

American Express is seeking to launch a special campaign to bring more people from Europe to the UK on incentive and conference travel trips believing that the UK does not get its fair

share of this market.

The company is currently working on a major project for next year when it will be bringing between 20,000 and 25,000 people to London for the American Bar Association conference in July, 1985.

Fred. Olsen Travel, part of the Fred. Olsen Group, has got together an experienced travel incentive team and offers a range of "flying, floating and paper carrots".

The "flying carrots" starts at £289 for four days in Majorca and soar to £1,240 for a seven day "top of the world trip" to Nepal. The "floating carrots" feature cruises and "paper carrots" are Fred. Olsen's

Travel Bonds which start at £2. The company claims that of all incentives used to generate productivity; travel has proved to be the greatest stimulus giving motivation with "anticipation, enjoyment and

Irene Farnsworth

successful bond operation. that of Supreme Awards. The motivation sector

Motivation programmes

are growing fast

probably worth between £55m and £85m a year, Mr Robson suggests. This leaves out of account all consumer incentives and the many small do-it-yourself schemes which companies run by offering merchandise, holidays and other benefits to employees. The valuation is largely based on the turnover of the specialist motivation companies plus the sales of major chains with voucher schemes that include Smith, Boots, Woolworth, Trusthouse Forte, Victoria Wine, Debenhams and Anstin

Mr Robson believes that motivation programmes could with effect be used more widely in Britain because recent re-search has suggested that while GROWTH OF SALES PROMOTION

Year	Advertising* (2m)	Promotions Incentives** (2m)
1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983	900 967 1,188 1,499 1,834 2,129 2,555 2,818 3,126 3,579	645 897 1,225 1,853 2,141 3,000 3,500 4,000

British employees are generally content with their pay they are far from wholly committed to their work. The job commitment of Britons is less than employees in north America or

some European countries.

Some indication of growth being experienced by sales promotion companies comes from Trafalgar Promotions, part of Trafalgar Group whose other key activity is imports of merchandise. This gives the Trafalgar subsidiary an unusual degree of integration when putting together total sales promotion packages for clients.

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Last year Trafalgar Promotions saw turnover growth up by a half compared with 1982 and this year is seeing an even bigger increase although that reflects the recent acquisition by the group of Viners, the cutlery company. Graham Temple, account director for the promotions subsidiary, identifies promotions in the DIY field as a notable growth area. Oil companies remain a big user of promotions. Grocery items like toothpaste are often now involving separate promotional schemes for each of the big

multiple grocers. Trafaloar not only puts out an incentive gifts catalogue but like the other promotion companies is always seeking something new to offer in rewards including travel. Mr Temple said: The average reward at retail values is around £30 to £40 but can range from £5 to a round-the-world cruise for £10,000. We have offered flying lessons it costs about £2,500 to get a pilot's licence - and races round Brands Hatch."

Games are making a big impact in the promotion field. Scratch card games lifted one brewer's sales by a third and a Japanese camera film maker's sales by more than three quarters each at the height of the games promotion.

Probably the most spectacu-iar recent game was the Shell oll company's Make Money promotion based on half-note game pieces. Don Marketing, which operates from tiny premises in Hornchurch, Essex, and specializes in promotional games, organized the promotion. It was more sophisticated re-ron of Shell's original 1966 Make Money game - when Shell was still linked with BP - that at the height of the promotion raised Sheil and BP's petrol sales by around 85 per cent. It left Shell and BP with a doubled market

It is all a long way on from the days of the plastic daffodils. DH

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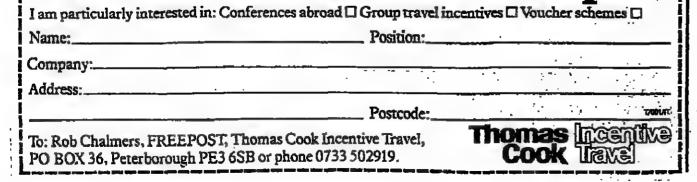
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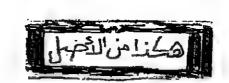
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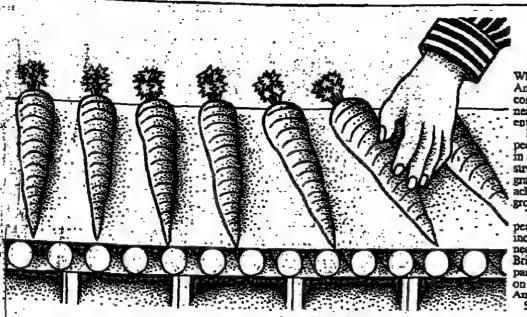
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Calendars

Growing fast

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Calendars, from stock items hat simply carry an overprint f a company's name to lushly-roduced, items like the Pirelli alendar that is back this year after a time off the market, take up a sector of the business gifts market that is estimated to be worth nearly £30m a year in

Among the big calendar roducers are Bemrose Corporation at Derby, Thomas For-man and Sons of Nottingham. Eversheds of St Albans and Calendars and Diaries of Bristol. While companies like Bengrose produce both stock calendars and the bespoke variety on the Pirelli pattern, some makers specialize. One company which produces only bespoke calendars being Howitt and Son of Nottingham. Stock calendars account for about £15m in turnover, the rest of these are girlie calendars, according to Paul Dane, sales and marketing director at Howitt's which vies with Bernrose as market leader in better the coloridar.

bespoke calendars. The calendar market taken overall has been comparatively static according to David Tidmarsh, managing director of Bemrose's calendars and diaries division. he said: "There was some decline during the worst of the recession but last year there was slight growth again, with the best sales in the bespoke sector."

One manufacturing sector showing signs of becoming more calendar conscious, while also buying more diaries for promotion, is food processing.

Howitt's service includes design and the photography as well as the printing. One of their current contracts is the Mintex calendar, noted for its shapely photography. Most bespoke calendars circulating in Britain are produced in the United Kingdom, according to Mr.

Diaries

A lot more than dates on the way

Charles Letts, market leaders in disries that still form one of the three biggest product sectors in the promotional merchandise market, is mounting a bid on the whole of the business gifts sector because of its rate of

Letts expects its new gift house, styled the Letts Collecto account for 15 to 20 per cent of the company's total turnover within five years, according to Tom Green, marketing director at Letts. "The ess gifts market has been growing at about 5 per cent a year so with our connexions with so many companies through the diaries operation it is logical to move into the wider market with a full range of gifts merchandise."

Because in business gifts there is a constant search for innovatory products the tra-ditional diaries have not seen the same growth as the gifts sector as a whole, Mr Green "Diary sales are still growing, at any rate with us, but they are forming a smaller percentage of the enlarging gifts

Letts' drive into business gifts overall is seen as an expansion move, with additional sales and marketing staff set up separately from its diaries operation. It is not a replacement for part of

the diaries operation, says Mr

Mr Green said: "There are innovations in the diary field. One is a diary format without dates which can be used for a number of purposes such as for noting addresses."

But the search for new products will mainly be in other merchandise areas. Mr Green said: "One product recently on the market was a ceramic mog which, when filled with a hot drink, threw up on the side a promotional message that was invisible when the mng was cool. That must have netted a lot of

Strikingly successful ideas, with a typical surge of demand over a comparatively short period of time when the notion is wildly fashionable, can throw up their own problems. The trade still talks of a snack food promotion with a theme watch that was so successful the producers of the watch eventually could not cope with all the

Another promotion that involved a special offer of dolls also exhausted the maker's stocks. This can result in the sort of consumer disappointment which destroys a pro-motion's object of building goodwill.

entering virgin territory.

But the concept of motivating people to work harder by calling United States. n an outside team to formulate structured performance programmes with rewards for chievers initially fell on stony The biggest difficulty was

persuading companies that incentive motivation necessary and that it worked. British owned companies were particularly sceptical, looking on the whole thing as an American gimmick.
So . E. F. MacDonald's first

then several specialist com-panies were flourishing in the

Offering wide-choice incentives in return for extra effort at work started in 1922, the brainchild of Elton F. Mac-Donald, owner of a leather goods business in Dayton, Ohio

Discovering that a bulk order for brief cases was for a company's salesmen only when they hit their sales targets set him thinking. He hit on the idea of offering a variety of goods to enhance people's lifestyle, in-

overseas subsidiary in the UK. Maritze UK claims to have toppled E. F. MacDonald as market leaders five years ago.

was low, offered watches to companies to reward salesmen hitting their targets.

Basically the philosophy of the company is to provide major companies with motivation programmes which will achieve successful sales and profits. We have a complete resource network in Marlow." said John Chalker, marketing director, Maritz UK, "Incentives are primarily aimed at getting sales increases, not just

for more than a decade. But in

1974 another American com-

pany, Maritz, set up its first

MacDonald) went unchallenged

anyone who can contribute to sales success."
Clients of Maritz are mainly blue-chip companies with bud-gets of around £50,000 mini-

mum to spend on a motivation

programme drawn up to meet

Maritz were jewellers in St the specific needs of a company and following through from demand for their merchandise

In America, incentive re-In America, incentive rewards are 70 per cent merchandise and 30 per cent travel but for Maritz UK the break is fifty-

fifty. Travel sales last year were in excess of £5m. Carlson MacDonald's marketing manager, Brian Morgan, said that because travel is increasing as an incentive reward, research is being done

on new destinations.
"At first the idea was far away places - we've sent people to Hawaii and Indonesia - but

When inducements are a family affair When E. F. MacDonald, the American incentive marketing company, came to the UK. Americans were fammarketing virgin territory.

When E. F. MacDonald, the incentive marketing work-related. Incentive in the next five years we will see to be given marketing up in the UK. E. Programmes that encompass the family instead of in the next five years we will see to be given marketing up in the UK. E. Programmes that encompass the family instead of in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable. The solid in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable. The solid in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable. The solid is the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable in the next five years we will see the holiday more and more memorable. The next five years we will see the next five years ago, they were the underly the next five years ago, they were the next five years ago, they wer programmes that will cover an experience they talk about for a long time,"

Since becoming part of Carlson, world-wide in group sales promotion and incentives. the UK company has in the past 18 months, been using and developing learning brought in by Carlson.

Incentive programmes are about getting people to enjoy doing more work and the challenge for the companies called in to motivate a workforce is coming up with new ideas to make jobs more exciting.

The fact that the two grants of incentive marketing no longer have the field to themselves is an indication of the growing acceptance by British com-panies that the American import is here to stay.

Pens

Making the point in a price war

Writing instrument makers mostly pens of various kinds but also some pencils - have sales consistently rising in the business gifts market when over-the-counter retail sales have been in the doldrums as

one of the first pen makers to make a determined push into the gifts market was Parker Pen. the American company whose biggest manufacturing facility is in Britain. Gift pens, mostly with company names inscribed, now after some 16 years account for a fifth of Parker's trade in Britain. The previous year gifts accounted for 14 per

cent of the turnover. Parker puts the value of the gift pens market at about £20m. It differentiates between pens used in specific promotions some 57 per cent of the volume and those given as individual gifts as a reminder of a

Parker puts the gifts pen market growth rates as having been running between 15 and 30 per cent a year and it expects the improvements to continue.

Platignum, one of the few British companies still producing writing instruments in the United Kingdom, set up a business gifts division two years DH ago and has seen its sales grow by eight times.

The business gifts now account for 10 per cent of Platignum turnover. Mr David Saunders, business gifts man-ager, said: This is now very much part of the group's activities, will be increasingly important in the future and is providing good profits. Our main products are at the lower end of the price range but we are also buying in more up market pens to add to the gifts range. The whole sector is a

Rather more than half the gift pen market is for items of £1 or less. Brands such as Parker. together with makers like Sheaffer, Gillette's Papermate and Cross, dominate the higherprice gift pens sector, mostly in the £3 to £5 range although some more expensive pens are given as gifts by companies.

growth area.

Bourne Publicity, one of the big advertising gift houses, has recently been selling more gift and promotional pens than calendars and diaries, the two categories being the most in demand for advertising gifts. Calculators accounted for the equivalent of half the pens turnover at Bourne.

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An investment in loyalty

Car manufacturers, consumer tured motivational programmes electronics, insurance and pharmacentical companies - and at least one nationalized industry are big users of incentives.

Repeat business over many years has come from major concerns but smaller businesses have tended to be nnenthusias.

Harvey Group which, three

mainly for smaller companies. Both he and Graham Burt, managing director of JHM, cut their teeth in the incentives business with E. F. MacDonald (now Carlson MacDonald).

When. Mr France joined girl models. Kodak's prestige tic about incentive motivation. up in the U.K. they were mainly 12½ per cent up to 15 per cent,"

"Some companies think their working for American-owned he said. "To be successful, an although Kodak does its own salesmen should be grateful that companies. "The attitude of incentive campaign has got to they still have a job", says British companies then was I achieve sales targets. We ask Derek France, chairman and pay them don't I? and to some companies what they want to managing director of The John extent still is", said Mr France. 'achieve, who can achieve their

But Mr Burt says that he has years ago, formed John Harvey noticed a change in attitude in Marketing to produce structhe past six months. From a

reaction of not being interested because they didn't have a budget for "frills" he is now finding that smaller companies are more willing to talk about incentives.

"We are selling a service and are paid on the results of our MacDonald's soon after they set incentive programmes, charging up in the U.K. they were mainly 12% per cent up to 15 per cent." person we have to motivate. "Getting the structure right is

important. A salesman carning £10,000 a year needs to be rewarded with merchandise worth £250 to make it worthwhile. The campaign has to be simple so that the salesman understands exactly what he has to do and what he gets for it." There is a definite pattern to

what achievers select from a range of 500-800 items. In first time campaign, people order three and a half items. The first choice is something for the home, the second is for the wife (a personal gift like jewelry) the third is for the children and the half is for the achiever himself.

The second time round, the outstanding performer will set his sights on one major item like a portable colour television.

"People are proud of pos-sessions and talk about them They wouldn't say "I got £250 from the company" said Mr "The same goes for bonuses People come to regard them as part of their salary. The long

term benefits of incentives are loyalty. Salesmen will think about changing'. compenies if the incentive rewards are good. I felt there was a gap in the market for a professional agency for smaller business. We do . know how to motivate people. That is the key." The best sort of incentive is

where the whole workforce is motivated. A programme John Harvey Marketing is particu-larly proud of did just that. Rewards were made to any member of an automotive company's staff who pushed up percentage rating for efficiency. Even the tea lady and the apprentice mechanic had the opportunity of being re-

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Bryan Appleyard

Ministering in person

Intense excitement down at the Arts Council where the long-awaited poetry reading by Lord Gowrie, Minister for the Arts, is about to take place. Originally slated for the spring, the event was postponed because of certain problems connec-ted with rows, bloodletting and embittered accusations at 105
Piccadilly. But now Marghanita
Laski, chairman of the Literature
Panel, has persuaded the shy Earl to deliver a selection of modern American poetry to an invited audience tonight at six. The guests -Arts Council staff and any outsiders considered "nice" enough - will, however, be disappointed to learn that he does not plan to recite any of his own works. .. unless pressed, of

Goodbye to Berlin Only Herbert von Karajan could pull out of a concert with the Berlin Philharmonic without a word of explanation and simultaneously announce that he was to conduct the Vienna Philharmonic on the same day. The Germans have described in as "an affront", while the 76-year-old maestro is playing hard to get until the musicians give up their efforts to remove Dr Brier Girth as director of the orchestra. The mayor of Berlin has now intervened in the feud between Peter and Herbert on

the one hand and the orchestra on the other but the rift could be final.

Top C

Some early seething has started on the matter of who is to succeed Lord Harewood when he steps down as managing director of the English National Opera next year. Peter Hemmings of the London Symphony Orchestra was clearly in the running from the first but now Peter Jonas, currently with the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, is making a run. Jonas, married to soprano Lucia Popp, is gaining support but is up against a growing feeling that an internal, candidate should get the iob. The ENO should, after all, have a local flavour. The seething has only just begun.

Ken-tata

Red Ken has turned cultural. Only days after making his debut on a pop record with the Flying Pickets, I hear he is spending £8,400 of GLC cash promoting Michael Berkeley and Ian McEwan's anti-nuclear oratoria, to he released by EMI this month. Perhaps he hopes to adopt it as his swan song its title is Or Shall We Dic?

Windward

Peggy Lee arrived at the Royal Festival Hall at the end of her British tour last week with the instruction that all present were to address her as "Miss Lee". She then made life miserable for Benny Ball, the lighting director, by dismissing all his creative efforts and throwing him out of her dressing room. Then, suddenly, she rejented and sent him a bunch of flowers. This explains the. three baffling references to some-body called Benny during her last concert. Benny, meanwhile, picked himself up, dusted himself down and replied: "It's okay, Miss Lee, you're a great artist."

Killing time

David Puttnam has postpoued the launch of his film about Cambodia Killing Fields, until after the US presidential election - according to rumours - to placate the distribu-tors. Warner Brothers, who, I am told, were alarmed that it would harm the chances of their former leading man, Ronald Reagan, Puttnam tells me the delayed launch date, from September 28 to November 16, was solely to ensure the election would not detract from his publicity. He insists the film is not a Pilger-style condemnation of America's role - "If you had a contest for the more wicked, Pol Pot would win hands down."

Private sector

The first night is out of fashion. Mel Brooks began the fad, with To Be or Art. To Be, of opening with a glutering preview for an invited audience. The idea is that the glamorous few will pull in the draw that the property of the many. Last night the film of Julian Mitchell's Another Country followed suit with a guests-only rior at the Odcon, Haymarket. The list goes on forever. Koo Stark, Charles Althorp, Rupert Everett, Diana Cooper, Brian Ferry, Paula Yates and dozens of others who, of course, do not really exist. The rest of the world unwashed, unnoticed and paying can get in from Friday.

BARRY FANTONI



Summit: a strategy for success

by Roy Hattersley

create a coordinated economic encouraged in the adoption of a package which is right for the policy. And that year's brave attempt at world reflation was deleated by the escalating price of oil. This week the heads of government meet in London at the height of an international economic American banks, for the debtor nations, and for western Europe - at least in those countries which see reflation and a reduction in unemcrisis. The summit meeting must attempt to find a remedy. If it ployment as their principal economic objective. spends its time on peripheral issues

Not since 1978 has a western

government might as well stay at

Of course the onus to lead the

effort at recovery rests on the United States. America is the single summit participant with the economic power to cause – and therefore to cure – the

crisis. But simply hectoring the President will not nag him into a

change of policy - particularly in election year. He needs to be

That package should have two major ingredients. The first the the participants will merely look midiculous. President must carry through Con-The world debtor countries, caught between high American gress and impose on the Federal Reserve: American fiscal policy must be tightened and its monetary interest rates and stagnating demand for their exports, announce their policy must be relaxed. That inability to pay the interest on their borrowing and do not even contem-plate capital repayment. A number of American banks, overstretched by balanced adjustment (best achieved by a reduction in the swollen and still swelling military budget) will produce the essential reduction in recent lending, teeter on the edge of collapse. And high American interest rates (which have made the servicing of Third World debts American interest rates. It will not totally extinguish the boost that the US deficit has given to the American economy. But it will provide a chance for western Europe to move impossible) have had an equally had effect on the industrialized world. The dollar is grossly over-valued and the pace of western economic recovery is held back. If the summit forward at something like a match-The second part of the package does not attempt a solution to that knot of problems, the heads of

should be a major revision of outstanding debts. The burden should be shifted from private banks to the International Monetary Fund. That requires an increase in both IMF quotas and special drawing rights, and the rescheduling of existing borrowing arrangements over periods and at rates of repayments which the debtor nations have some prospect of achieving. And the IMF must be told that it should not behave like the auxious auditor of parish council

Telling each debtor nation to cut its expenditure until interest pay-ments can be met will not solve the problem. What is really needed is a generalized reflation, Individual countries will not find solvency on their own. Recovery is a cooperative

The Prime Minister will only be able to urge such a package on the President if she abandons some of her long held prejudices. If she speaks in the language of inter-national non-intervention and demands that the debtor nations solve their own problems, the problem will not be solved at all. For if the US deficit were cut and

American interest rates fell in consequence, without other international economic action, the debtor nations would still be in crisis. Their only hope of repayment is through exports to the developed world. For the last five years America, Britain and West Germany have conspired to make those exports more difficult to achieve. Since the French attempt at expansion was sabotaged by that country's monetarist neighbours. western Europe has constantly engineered world deflation. Debtors do not pay their dues when they are out of work.

Britain should, therefore, offer the summit a serious reflation as our contribution to the package. There is no paradox in arguing that America (operating dangerously near to expacity) should reduce its budget deficit while other participants in the London summit increase theirs.

The result would be an increase in trade which would provide for the President the strongest possible argument against the growing demands for protectionism. A smaller budget deficit in the US would not imperil employment prospects if it were achieved at 2 time of general world reflation.

Were we able to set that pace and steer the summit along that re-flationary path, the technical ma-nipulation of the debts would then have some chance of success provided that the IMF accepted the development needs of the less developed countries, rather than concentrating exclusively on the interest demands of western banks. Of course, Britain cannot do it alone. As the French have dis-covered to their cost, life is hard for a government which seeks to expand while surrounded by contracting

But it is the purpose of summit meetings to determine common strategic objectives. And it would be tragic if a combination of primeval economics and primitive prejudices about financial rectitude prevented Britain from arguing a case which is clearly right for us and right for the

Q These Newspapers Limited, 1964

The author, MP for Birmingham, Sparkbrook, is deputy leader of the

Caroline Moorehead on censorship's shifting front line



A few years ago the Czechoslovak poet Jan Vladislav described in an interview just how he went about

producing a book. To start with, he

had to find good quality onion paper

and good carbon. Then it was a question of recruiting a professional typist, no easy matter since the work was scarcely paid. Binding, which he did himself, happened at weekends

to minimize the risk of police visits,

again a slow process since he had to trim everything by hand. What with

the travelling around and correcting

the typescript, a single book, he estimated, took him the best part of

This labyrinthine procedure des-ibes the publication of banned

unofficial literature in Czechoslova-

kia, the "typewriter culture" as it has

become known. Of the country's

several hundred established writers,

all but a handful (who have made

their peace with the authorities in

humiliating statements of recan-

tation about the troubles of 1968)

are either in exile or banned, writing, as they put it, "for the drawer".

If they want their work to be read

at all, there is no alternative but to

join a system of book production that has to obey a number of arcane

rules. By law, only a writer is allowed to make a few copies - no more than 10 or 15 - of his own

work, and then he must sign each of

them (this makes them manuscripts

and not books). He can then pass them on to a few friends to read.

Anyone else involved - bookbinder,

typist, owner of a duplicator, even a

person handing a manuscript over in the street - faces heavy punishment,

It would be quite wrong to imagine that censorship of this kind

is confined to any one form of regime or part of the world. As the

holding of a conference on censor-ship at the ICA on June 16 and 17

This compact basement is not the

place for scoops. One prefers to

trumpet such things from the rooftops. Nevertheless: a scoop, a

palpable scoop. Hold the front page.

chaps; or whatever one should on.

A rich haul of forgotten writing by

George Orwell has been resurrected from the dead. They give a vivid picture of Orwell's life and times in

London during the war, and are the

missing link in many of the literary

memoirs of the period. His scripts for the Eastern Service of the BBC

provide a fascinating Orwellian

commentary on the course of the war. This mass of material has been

missing, presumed dead, for 40

years; unknown by the standard authorities on Orwell; not recorded

by the Orwell Archive at University College London.

Written Archive at Caversham Park,

near Reading, unrecorded on the BBC's Orwell source file; a de-

ficiency that is about to make

students and scholars of the Orwell

industry sicker than an ocean-going

froe. If you want to lose paper, the

best place to do so is in a mountain

of other paper. This is why

journalists never throw away paper,

to the despair of their families and

tidy-minded colleagues. Orwell said

somewhere that the BBC keeps six

copies of every letter, but that it is

impossible to get hold of back

scripts. He would have appreciated

the irony that his own scripts and letters have been lost for 40 years

because of a filing error.

It has been buried in the BBC

these occasions.









A voice for oppressed writers: 'Index' pioneers Russell, Jameson, Auden, McCarthy and Ayer

The never-ending fight for the freedom to think

and the publication next week of a book of pieces by banned writers (both under the title They shoot writers dan't they?) makes only too plain, censorship and imprisonment is a way of life for intellectuals in many parts of the world.

When International PEN, the writers' organization, drew up a list of writers they know to be in jail or labour camps this year, they reached the figure of 461 (40 in Africa, 106 in Asia, 168 in Europe and the USSR and 147 in Latin America). Last year the number was 500. Cases fell as Argentina released some of its imprisoned intellectuals; it rose again as Turkey began to incarcerate IIW OWIL

Incarceration is not, of course, the only way to silence writers, as the experience of Czechoslovakia shows. Writers, almost better than anyone else, are quickly and effectively silenced anywhere once you destroy the work they have already pub-lished, ban all new books, remove their names from Writers' Who's Who and never mention them in official publications. Just how many are kept without a voice no one clearly knows. But why are they so threatening? The answer would seem to be that what they do is catch people's imaginations. As totalitarian regimes impose even harsher physical restrictions, so the refuge people take in the imagination becomes more challenging to a state intent on regimenting minds as well

Britain has an honourable trahave not been excluded from its concerns. As early as 1921 PEN was founded to promote friendship between writers and to defend them from political victimization, whether from right or left. In 1958, the novelist Storm Jameson was partly responsible for championing individual imprisoned writers under a special committee which has grown in strength and scope ever since. Three years later, Amnesty International adopted the same strategy for its political prisoners writers among them. Then in 1972 Index on Censorship (recalling the Catholic Index Librorum Prohibitorum) was born when Pavel Litvinov, grandson of the former Soviet Foreign Minister, Maxim Litvinov, appealed to the world in the columns of The Times on behalf of two young writers facing a rigged trial on charges of anti-Soviet agitation and propaganda.

Stephen Spender was among those who responded, as was W. H. Auden, A. J. Ayer, Mary McCarthy and Bertrand Russell, and out of their reaction came a quarterly (now bi-monthly) magazine to give a Lee's To Kill a Mockingbird.

voice to writers banned in their own country and to monitor world censorship. As Stephen Spender wrote in the first issue: "This is not just an act of charity. It is a way of extending an international consciousness : , in being concerned with the situation of those who are deprived of their freedom, one is taking the side of openness

The changing rota of countries featuring in Index gives some map of intellectual censorship of the last decade. The first issues were concerned largely with Europe — Portugal, Spain and Greece still having dictatorships. In the course of the next few years, the focus America, the Middle East and Africa as political upheavals overtook Lebanon, Pakistan, Vietnam and Zimbabwe, (and as Index was able to add specialists to its staff). Today, Turkey, Iran, Czechoslovakia and Uruguay are areas marked for anxiety.

Patterns of censorship have also come to light. The Soviet world has shown itself to be systematic and extremely well organized, arresting and sending to labour camps its writers with a steady determination. In Latin America, the authorities have tended to be more haphazard, but their victims have been treated with a physical brutality unequalled anywhere else.

And, lest it seem tempting to think of censorship as something reserved for dictatorships and totalitarian regimes, it is worth remembering that in America there exists a "league table" of works of celebrated American writers most frequently removed from US

Scooping out a haul of unknown Orwell



Wartime broadcaster Eric Blair: a challenge to his objectivity

The treasure was found last month by the serendipity and bloody-minded persistence of William J. West of Exeter, an amateur enthusiast for Orwell's work.

The Orwell fancier who scarches the BBC archives is shown a series of files that cover all sides of the work of Eric Blair (as he was known to the BBC) as talks assistant for the Indian Service. For serious students there is an Orwell source file, giving all the facts about Orwell that it is thought proper to release, and a list of all his surviving scripts and their whereabouts. Hunting the Snark of letters to contributors, disregarding Newspeak. Bill West found filed mutters about much material having

under Basic English references to a talk on the subject commissioned by Orwell from C. K. Ogden, the inventor of that artificial language. The files produced a number of unrecorded letters by Orwell on the interesting topic of artificial languages. The talk itself turned out to be filed not under Orwell, or Ogden, or the broadcaster of the talk, but under the name of the Indian announcer who introduced the talk.

Filled with zeal, ignoring the comment in the Orwell source file that nothing had been found in letters to contributors, disregarding

been lost in the bombing. Bill West started a systematic search of contributors' files in the archive. The weekly magazine London Calling gave details of the output of Orwell's department. The files of the contributors concealed a very large number of letters from Orwell to people from all sides of the literary and political world in war-time

The reneoed typescripts known as

programmes-as-broadcast give a detailed account of everything broadcast by Orwell's department. Search has turned up more than 60 scripts of Orwell's weekly news commentary on the war, under the title "Through Eastern Eyes", filed under a variety of names of Indian broadcasters. The work was a severe test of Orwell's objectivity and honesty in a time of world earthquake. That his talks should have been transmitted to an India tont by dissent was a triumph of British broadcasting and Orwell's passion for the truth, and a contrast to the blether of Axis propaganda Bill West is preparing a book to be called Orwell, the War Broadcasts. Who knows what other treasures lie buried? Orwell's birthday tribute to Adolf Hitler, with readings from Mein Kampf by Marius Goring, has yet to be found. Presumably it is filed under Adolf. Never to throw away paper is a pretty good policy, I suppose. But for Heaven's sake keep

Anne Sofer

Room at the top, no entry below

The EEC policy on women's rights is a severe embarrassment to both Conservative and Labour parties; to the Conservative Party because it is trying to force it into expenditure and legislation it has no taste for, and to the Labour Party because it shows this hated capitalist institution in an obviously progressive

In this country we are used to thinking of the women's movement as a phenomenon of the 1970s, largely imported from America. It is worth continually reminding our-selves that in 1957 the Treaty of Rome had established equality as a

binding principle,
We, of course, are one of the
laggard members of the Community in implementing all of this. Although one encounters a widespread and complacent belief that British women are more liberated than their continental counterparts (after all, isn't it a well known fact that no continental husband helps in the house?), the truth is that British women are more likely to be in lowpaid, part-time, sex-segregated jobs than women in the other nine EEC

Countries.

Because of the early specialization in our education system (adolescents being required to "choose" between arts and science at the age when sex stereotypes have the strongest influence) few women find their way into scientifically-based or techno logical careers; and we have been slower to do anything about it than other countries for whom the problem is less acute.

The huge report on the "Situation of Women in Europe" tabled earlier this year by the committee of inquiry set up by the European Parliament has some fascinating comparative data. In particular, the section on "women in decisionmaking centres" has statistics on political parties that should make us all sit up and think. In the four largest EEC countries - Germany, France, Italy and Britain, there is only one major political party in which women account for more than half its membership and more than a third of its national governing body, and that one is - want for it! the British Conservative Party. The British Labour Party with 39 percent women members - quite good byinternational comparison - slumps to
near bottom of the table in terms of
women in leadership positions within
the party - only 11 per cent. (Neither
the Liberal Party nor the SDP was
included in this tabulation.)
Now how can this be explained?

Now how can this be explained? A strongly female party, led by the only woman prime minister in Europe, with an unassailable majority in its own legislature, governing the country in which women are still so far from achieving equality? And on the other hand, an official opposition loud in the battle for women's rights

whose own internal structure is

male-dominated?
Part of the answer to this paradox may be found in the introduction to this section of the report by Signora Macciocchi, an Italian Socialist MEP. Describing the three stages of women's access to power since the Second World War, she defines 1945

1968 as the period of the "gestation of feminism"!- the ideat implanted, certain legislative vic-tories won, rising self-confidence; but no sense yet of a separate force. The second period, between 1968 and 1979, was that of "militant feminism"; a separatist movement which refused to share power with men or join "phallocratic" insti-tutions. While triggering off ar-explosion of creative thinking within women as individuals, it did not

women as individuals, it did not encourage involvement in politics seeing it as one of the "repugnant and dirty" games men play.

This second phase, Signora Macciocchi says, ended in 1979 with the election of the first European Parliament. In this election 16 per cent of seats went to women (a cent of seats went to women (a higher percentage than in any national legislature other than Denmark's) and thus feminism entered its third phase of "reconciling feminism with politics" — a reconciliation made possible by the change of attitude in the countries theresizes.

Now whather this third phase is quite as firmly established as such an analysis suggests, and whether the European Parliament, was as instrumental in its birth as its members would like to believe are matters of debate: But the question demands to be asked: "Has Britain entered the third phase at all?" Have political parties or the women's movement itself matured enough to

make the reconciliation possible? As so frequently in British politics these days polarization is blocking progress. Militant feminism seems to conspire with a populist male chauvinism in the press to make sure that what hits the headlines are the relative trivia: the row over lingerie advertising in the tube, the grants to lesbian cooperatives, the endless jokes about "Ms". The public is less aware, and less stirred, by the real chronicle of distress and unfairness which the more serious researchers and campaigners are

only too ready to tell.
The setback which American feminism suffered when the Equal Rights Amendment was lost, and the bitter recriminations that followed, are experiences which our own membership of the EEC, and our obligation to comply with its directives, should protect us from -but only if we take both the membership and the obligation seriously. Does either Mrs Thatcher or Mr Kinnock?

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for St Pancras North.

Ferdinand Mount

Let governors really govern

"Are all parents incurably mad" asked the head in Stalky and Co. That attitude, far from being confined to a dud public school at the end of the nineteenth century, seems to have caught on fast. The belief that parents are short-sighted, ignorant and mentally unbalanced has been shared by right-wing headmasters and left-wing educatio-nists. Although the 1944 Act stipulated that children should be educated in accordance with the wishes of their parents, in practice the system has gradually ex-tinguished what little choice and

control poorer parents ever had. The road back is hard and long. And as so often on these occasions, it is Sir Keith Joseph, a fittle travelstained, who comes into view limping up it. His Green Paper, Parental Influence at School, is a remarkable document, and its reception has been no less remarkable. For the implication behind it is that education is no longer to be classed as a social science, requiring deep research by skilled educationists and close supervision by politicians and civil servants. It is something that ordinary parents can understand and should be allowed to choose for their children as freely as one orders dinner in a restaurant, constrained only by the price of the

Governors of state schools are no longer to be merely an offshoot of the local education authority. A majority of the governors are to be elected by and from parents with children at the school. Nor are their powers to be left as fatally vague as Rab Butler left them; the governors are in future to have clear duties, spelled out in law, to prescribe the aims of the school's curriculum and the conduct of the school, including such things as discipline and the weating of school uniform.

The local authority would still have to be consulted where, for

example, extra expenditure was proposed; but its powers to override the governors in these matters would be limited; and the authority would have to submit to the governors an annual item-by-item statement of what it was spending on the school,

Only on the hiring and firing of teachers does Sir Keith sky away from parent power. The authority will continue to employ the staff, and the governors would have only a part share in their selection; they would also have the power to suspend but not sack an unsatisfactory teacher. Feebler still, the Government regards it as "edu-cationally desirable for the management responsibilities of the LEA for deploying its staff economically Philip Howard

To take precedence over the interest of the individual schools to secure the best possible teachers." In other words, the authority can still shuffle its worst teachers around from school to school.

BONILSERA

Convenient, yes. Cosy, certainly. But educationally desirable? No. Nor can it be educationally desirable to deny the dominant voice in hiring and firing to the governors and head teacher, who are likely to know most and care most about the school. Sir Keith would scarcely invoke "management responsibilities" in other equally state-financed services. Would the Master of Balliol feel inclined to take on a couple of tenthrate lecturers merely because Trinity had no further use for them?

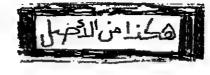
But the amazing thing is not that Sir Keith shies away from going further it is that he has gone so far. More amazing still, it seems that the whole political world is right with him. Parent-governors turn out to be pure, high-octane Liberal policy", according to Clement Preud; Giles Radice tells us that Labour was the pioneer of parental represen-tation." Strange, is it not, that, with so many friends, it has taken so long to arrive?

There is, however, a difference of opinion here. In Mr Radice's words: If there is to be genuine partnership, it is wrong for one group to be able to dominate the others". The National Association of Head Teachers, the National Confederation of Parent Teacher Associations and the National Association of Governors and Managers all say that they prefer the system recommended by the Taylor Committee in 1977: the governing body to be split equally four ways between representatives of the LEA, the teachers, the local community and the parents. Parents are all very well, it seems, but only in moderation.

I note in passing that nobody much objected during the 40 years in which one "pattner" - the political nominees of the LEA - has dominated the others. The fallacy lies in the comforting word "partner". Parents are not at present partners in their children's schools any more than you become a partner in your local general practice when you take a chest cold to the doctor. You are a customer or patient - and fairly impotent one at that.

The LEA and the teachers are in partnership with the ministry, one disburses the money, the other does the teaching and the third lays down the rules. But parents get a look-innowhere except on the governing body; and they could become active partners in the enterprise only if their voice is the dominant one.

A minority of parent governors would be unlikely to influence the way a school is run in the face of a determined alliance between teachers and LEA officials. They would still be sleeping partners, fretful and tossing in their sleep no doubt, but ultimately powerless.



market place. Without a state

distribution system, for instance, in

the poor and underprivileged absol-

utely no chance to compete in the open market. At least the current

woefully inadequate system cusures that some essentials reach the most

vulnerable sections of society through a form of controlled pricing

and rationing.
As for heavy industry, the govern-

ment has had to provide the highly capital-intensive investment needed

to provide the means to protect our

borders. You can hardly buy your

The contribution made by multi-nationals in India has been primarily in the consumer goods

industry, e.g., supplying toothpaste

and batteries to the urban elite. Hardly the stuff that inspires a

developing nation to open its doors to foreign capital.

your view that economic regulations have been used to bolster a regime that relies more on rhetoric and

dogma than deed and has created a

gargantuan bureaucracy of mon-strous inefficiency, I defer to your

view that development aid must be

justified in its use by the recipient. I

only ask that you do not judge Third World economies by Western

Free enterprise is not the panacea

for all ills that it is made out to be.

Regulatory devices try and restore some fairness in the distribution of

pathetically scarce goods and services where the poor would certainly perish without them. Public-sector assets are there to try

and build an infrastructure which

promotes self-reliance and indepen-

dence from the West, which is viewed with some suspicion.

rather subjective an assessment and is best left to wiser heads than mine.

But let us remember that we are

discussing a nation which was open to colonial exploitation less than

RANJANI RANGANATH.

four decades ago.

Yours faithfully,

10 Hillside,

Mtmedden.

Aberdeenshire. May 30.

Whether this view is justified is

vardsticks.

I do not for a moment dispute

tanks from the Russians for ever.

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

D-DAY'S ABSENT ACTORS

The D-Day celebrations commemorate the past but take place in the present, so they cannot be wholly insulated from today's reality. When Allied forces landed in Normandy, Germany was the adversary, Russia a major ally. New these roles are reversed, and the results have been making themselves felt. The Russians are using the occasion to attack the Allies yet again for allegedly delaying the landings in order to let Russia bear the brunt of the fighting. They tend to ignore their own pact with Hitler in 1939 and the costly convoys which later, after they had joined the fighting. brought them help from the West. But their charge opens another line of speculation: if the Allies had been in a position to land earlier, might they have kept the Russians out of Eastern

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Meanwhile the West Germans are quietly unhappy at being left out of celebrations which, some of them feel, ought to be used to demonstrate the reconciliation with the West which so quickly followed the war and is now a durable result of it. Officials

worry that without this element the antagonism which preceded the celebrations could stir up old it. antagonisms and reinforce incipient German feelings of being in some way singular, apart, and not quite fully accepted into

Western culture and politics. In an ideal world it would have been good to bring together new and old allies for a general act of reconciliation among the graves of the dead. As far as the Russians are concerned, this is largely ruled out by the present state of East-West relations. The Russians did indeed fight for-midably against Nazi Germany and without them it is doubtful that Hitler could have been defeated. We owe them that debt of gratitude. But they were not fighting in the same cause as the West. They were not fighting for freedom, democracy, self-determination or even for reconciliation. They were fighting for the defence of their homeland and the extension of its political and ideological power. Their alliance with the West was a temporary alliance of convenience, as was the West's alliance with them, and it has been followed by a renewal of

The West Germans have a better case for being represented at the Normandy celebrations. They have now fully joined the West as a democratic nation and they seem permanently reconciled with France. They have helped create a new Europe which, in spite of its continuing problems, has produced a lasting peace deeply rooted in freedom which marks a genuine turning point in the history of the continent

It is this that makes worthwhile the enormous Allied sacrifices on the Normandy beaches and thereafter. It is this that the celebrations should remember. It is now too late to invite a senior figure from West Germany but if the celebrations are to have a contemporary purpose besides commemorating the dead it is not too late to ensure that the speeches, while justly celebrating the defeat of Nazi Germany, should also recognize that a different Germany has grown out of defeat on that part of the territory which came under Western influence.

HOME TRUTHS AT CHEQUERS

South Africa is claiming to have Botha was probably not moved won two international victories to tears, but it must be healthy on Saturday: the Springboks beat England on the rugby field in Port Elizabeth, and Mr P. W. Botha sat down to lunch with Mrs Thatcher at Chequers. But there is evidence that Mrs Thatcher did better than the rugby players. Mr Botha may have gained some much-desired international status, but he had brought home to him some painful truths.

Mrs Thatcher is reported to have been characteristically firm and forthright. She apparently made clear that apartheid - that is, race prejudice transformed into state policy - was abhorrent to her and to most people in Britain. Mr Botha's moves away from rigid separation (constitutionally, in allowing Indians and Coloureds into Parliament, and in matters of sport and petty apartheid) were noted and commended, but also noted was the fact that blacks were excluded from the constitutional arrangements and the whole thing was irrelevant to the basic problem of an ever-growing Thatcher is likely to have an urban black population.

Mrs Thatcher apparently read to Mr Botha a letter to the Queen from a black farming community in the Eastern Transvaal appealing for help to prevent their being removed from land given to them in 1904 in the name of King Edward VIL Mr

for him to be made aware that the world is sensitive to the suffering of the thousands uprooted and sent to bleak "homelands": Even the reformed apartheid of Mr Botha involves acts of gross inhumanity. Namibia occupied much at-

tention at Chequers. Britain is part of the Western "Contact Group" charged by the United Nations in 1977 with the task of finding ways to implement Resolution 435 of the Security Council calling for elections and independence. Progress was for years impeded by South Africa shying away from the prospect of a Swapo-dominated Namibia on its borders. For some time now an American-sponsored deal has been imminent, involving also the withdrawal of Cuban troops from Angola. Mrs Thatcher was able to emphasize the importance the West attaches to a settlement being reached on Namibia, urging a flexible atti-tude on Mr Botha.

The criticism from Mrs effect within South Africa: most attacks on apartheid come from the left and are discounted within the country as the work of "communists | and liberals", people who do not understand the harsh realities of life. Mrs. Thatcher does not fit those stereotypes.

She speaks too as the Prime Minister of a country that remains involved in South Africa, though formal links have long since been broken. There is the huge amount of British investment (about £11bn) and trade (almost £4bn a year). There are thus material reasons why Britain should be concerned that revolution and chaos be avoided in South Africa: and that requires peaceful change now, more swiftly than Mr. Botha's reforms allow. Britain is morally involved in the problems of apartheid too, both as a senior member of a multi-racial Commonwealth, and as a multiracial country herself.

The problem is how to express that involvement. The thousands of demonstrators who gathered in Hyde Park on Saturday, and many of the distinguished people who have been writing to this newspaper, argue that abhorrence is best conveyed by avoiding contact. Certainly it is important that pressure for change be maintained, and the rugby players, for instance, have lifted that pressure too soon. But in other fields the presentation of arguments can be a greater force towards change than boycotts are. And now it has been shown that a luncheon party in Buckinghamshire may be turned into a weapon against apartheid.

FROM LESTRADE TO NEWMAN

Like the proverbial long-serving shovel which had worn out three new shafts and two new blades, the Police Staff College is not exactly the thing it was when it was founded exactly fifty years ago. Deeply resented and suspected at its inception, it was quietly strangled five years later by the forces of tradition in the police, and it was not resuscitated till almost a decade later, in a different county, under a different name, and with its formal aims and ideals tactfully differentiated from those of its earlier self.

Today the necessity for the qualities that such an institution seeks to instil is scarcely disputed any longer, but the/ question remains how far they are compatible with the qualities which the police have put their chief reliance on since the days of Peel, and which have not served them so badly, all things considered.

Lord Trenchard's staff college at Hendon set out to remedy what had been seen as a defect in the police at least since the time of Conan Doyle - the intellectual limitations of its plodding Lestrades. The difficulty was that this defect was the obverse of the force's virtues. From the very start, the police had been drawn from the social classes they had most to do with in their work, and relied on a deep sense of identity and mutual respect with them. The intuition drawn from learning on the beat was felt to be more valuable than any ever was in Baker Street. The

academid paper-knowledge: more, the latter was sometimes seen as a actually weakening the bonds between police and public. In the days when educational opportunities for the working class were limited, individuals of native ability were available. No separate officer cadre presided over the rank and file, as was the case with the armed forces (though there was a custom, now extinct, for chief constables to be former military

In this atmosphere, it is no vonder that Trenchard's innovation aroused suspicion. It set out to create a separate elite entry, and Trenchard's ultimate aim was to restrict promotion to the rank of inspector solely to those who had passed through it. The experiment died, and it need not be regretted in the form it had taken. But the problem of quality remained, and it has in fact transpired that a high proportion of the officers showing most initiative in the 1960s and 1970s in bringing about reforms in methods and training were products of the brief Hendon venture

Society has become more complex and diverse. Criminals have grown adept at exploiting new technologies, and the political environment in which the police must operate has become far more sensitive. Lestrade would be many fathoms further out of his depth today than he

need for the leaders of the police to be equipped to analyse the problems of their role in the widest social and political context has become inescapable. There is still some suspicion of the high-fliers from Bramshill, but though it provides an accelerated route up the ladder of promotion for the most promising, it is not a separate ladder: there are no two classes of officers who have pounded the best and those who have not.

Efforts in the past few years to widen the training of those destined to be leaders have grown still more intense. Even there is cause to doubt whether they have gone far enough. The coal strike has shown how any chief constable in the country can be challenged with problems of national significance and prominence: they need comparable skills. The best chief constables are plainly of high calibre, but their quality is

still very uneven. For ten years Bramshill has been providing scholarships for its former students to read for honours degrees, mostly in law. and more graduates than in the past are entering the police at the bottom. But the proportion of graduates in the upper ranks is still low by comparison with that among army officers, now about a third. Degrees by themselves are not everything. But there is still more to be done to ensure that the leaders of Britain's police in the next century are fully equipped for their task.

Koom in engineering

From Professor B. Crossland

Sir, I am surprised that Mr Tom King (report, May 24) finds that it is "astonishing" at a time of such shortage of skilled people to fill key jobs. What can he expect when for many years higher and further education have been starved of the money needed to re-equip their laboratories for the new technologies, and when government have not provided the financial inducements to industry to provide the training places needed?

in engineering departments of our institutions of higher education the annual grant for capital equipment amounts to only a few per cent of the capital cost of the installed equipment. This has always been inadequate, but at the present time, when the rate of change is very great, it is completely inadequate.

It must also be noted that the early retirement scheme introduced in higher education to meet the financial cuts imposed by the Government has particularly hit the engineering departments. Reductions of staff in engineering departments have not been made good by the small fraction of new-blood appointments allocated to engineering and in any case academic salaries are inadequate to auract staff in the new technologies.

industry has, during the period of recession, cut its training places to the bone and those large firms who

used to train many more people than they needed no longer do so. There is no indication that the number of training places is increasing despite the signs of econòmic recovery.

If we are to produce the skilled people then Mr Tom King and his Cabinet colleagues will have to accept the need for pump-priming to quickly increase the number of training places to meet the needs of industry

Yours faithfully. B. CROSSLAND Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.
The Queen's University of Belfast.
Ashby Institute. Stranmillis Road.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

True perspective on Indian failings

From Mr F. A. Sharman Sir, Let me try to disentangle the distribution system, for mission of the threads of truth from the strands of an economy where demand far outstrained on the strands of truth from the strands of strips supply in essentials, you allow strips supply in essentials. article (May 29) on India and the Third World.

True, the bureaucracy of India, like that of most developing' countries, stifles wealth-producing motivations at all levels and glues up the mechanisms of rational priority. False, that more enlightened home-grown politicians and economists could evoke from the villages, temples, fields and bursting cities of the world of the poor the ambition that drives and Inbricates the engines in Hongkong,

Singapore and South Korea. True, that India turned to socialist philosophy and the Soviet example. Faise, that given the psychological and political history leading to and stemming from the Nehru-Ghandi eras, anything resembling democracy could conceivably have produced any other result.

True, that the "North" should reduce restrictions on imports from the Third World. False, that it can do so as part of a campaign to teach democracies the folly of their ways by abolishing aid and restricting

Missing from your article, as from the Brandt report, is proper acknowledgement of the role of the transfer of appropriate technology in the mitigation of the North-South disparities. Even a marginal improvement in the control that the average Asian or African worker has over the tools of his trade, the fuel and power at his disposal, and his ability to visualise escape from his poverty, will set hundreds of millions of suffering people on the road to rescue.

Engineers can do something about this, politicians, economists and journalists are merely ancillaries. Yours faithfully, F. ANDREW SHARMAN. The Athenaeum, Pall Mall, SW I.

May 29.

From Mrs Ranjaní Ranganath . Sir. May I be allowed to comment on your editorial on India (May 29)

Voting abroad

From Mr F. M. M. Steiner

You complain that the government has a stranglehold on the

this seems particularly absurd, but it

raises the wider question of why

elections in this country must

always be on a Thursday and none

other. Even the local council

elections that used to take place on

Saturdays have been moved to

Thursdays over the last 20 years.

most countries, and even in weekend-conscious Australia on Saturdays? The inconvenience to at Sir. The elections for the European least some people probably deters some voters, and the very long Assembly are being held in most member countries on June 17; in the voting hours compensate perhaps British Isles however they take place on June 14. In an EEC-wide election only partly for this.

Elections at weekends or holidays would avoid the very long and expensive polling hours and the need to close hundreds of schools for yet another day - particularly in a term already afflicted by examin-

families if their appearance was

test-tube baby technique provides serious issues of legitimacy, inherit-ance and custody that need the intervention of legislation before the

technique could become acceptable

in Britain. Similar consideration will be necessary to determine the advisability of allowing pregnancies

The whole of this area of

experimental pregnancy is, on the face of it, acceptable so long as the children it produces are healthy. The

greatest dilemma will be when a handicapped child is born - hence

the need for parliamentary inter-

cised (not least by Mr Livingstone

and his colleagues when it suits

Our reasons are manifold. The

sums of money are unwarranted, the

utilising surrogate mothers.

ELIZABETH J. PEACOCK,

House of Commons. May 29.

Yours etc.

them).

The development of the so-called

flowed to become the norm.

Yours faithfully. Finally, why must elections be F. M. M. STEINER. held on a main working day at all, 26 Oakeshott Avenue, W6. when they take place on Sundays in May 28.

Human embryos

From Mrs Elizabeth J. Peacock, MP for Batley and Spen (Conservative) Sir, The social and moral issues that derive from pregnancies in women who take part in various forms of experimental procedures give rise to concern that may demand legis-

Whilst I have every sympathy with childless wives and with the progress of experimental medicine, more control is needed on developments in this area. A question has to be asked about

the acceptability of drug treatment to promote pregnancy where there is a possibility of multiple births. Multiple births may well be a pleasure to some women and a delight to the media; however, they would be a serious burden to many

GLC advertising

From Mr Alan Greengross Sir, The Leader of the GLC, in his letter (May 30), once again manages to convey a completely false

His claim that his £3m publicity campaign to save the GLC is under the control of an all-party committee is technically correct. The Conservative group are indeed represented on the GLC's Special Committee on Matters Relating to the Council's Future Existence and Functions (to give it its full title).

What he signally fails to point out is that Conservative members on that committee have consistently voted against the Labour Party's anti-abolition publicity expenditure. Indeed our opposition is a matter of record and has been widely publitargeted. But the overriding reason

campaign itself all too often overkills and it is probably wrongly is that I no longer believe (if indeed I ever did) that Mr Livingstone wants to do anything other than use County Hall as a vehicle for confrontation. Indeed, his actions throughout are only consistent with person who actually wishes to destroy local government as we know it. Yours faithfully,

ALAN GREENGROSS Leader of the Opposition, Greater London Council, The County Hall, SE1. May 30L

Teachers' pay claim

From the Chairman of Lincolnshire Education Committee Sir, Teachers do themselves a great

disservice by the means and timing of their pay claims and the actions that they take against children. They completely ignore the local education authorities ability to pay higher wages without sacrificing jobs, which neither side wants.

Why, oh why, can't there be a means of indexation in return for a no-industrial-action guarantee? Yours faithfully.

PHILIP NEWTON, Chairman, Lincolnshire Education Committee, County Offices.

Pursued by a bear From Mr Fred Uhlman

letter (May 25) that some members of the crew of the Hecla, which sailed from Hammerfest in 1827. shot two bears and ate them "which made some of the crew very ill." I believe I know the illness. In the twenties a restaurant in my home town announced with large letters

Sir, Mrs Nums mentions in her

Heuse Barenschinken ("Today, bear ham").

i was greatly tempted because having read innumerable Red Indian stories. I knew that the Indians consider the ham of a bear a great delicacy. Luckily I missed the icast. Others were less lucky. Eighteen died of trichinosis, a disease common not only in pigs but also in bears, foxes and other animals. Yours faithfully.

FRED UHLMAN, 47 Downshire Hill, NW3. May 27.

Suffolk punch

From Mr D. L. Arnold Sir. Those people who insist on by passing Ipswich ("I do like to see the scaside", May 31) deserve no better than to have the beauty of Suffolk withheld from their eyes as they cross the Orwell Bridge. Yours faithfully,

DAVID ARNOLD, Molen, Bucklesham Road, Foxball lpswich, Suffolk.

Modern architecture in its place

From Mr Alec Clifton-Taylor Sir, The controversy aroused by the

Prince of Wales's speech at the RIBA banquet is of immense importance to what might be termed the visual future of this country, and I share to the full your admiration of the Prince's courage in "carrying the attack into the very tent of the profession" (leading article, June 1). Through the years I have devoted much thought to this subject and have reached some positive con-

First, it seems to me vital that architects should be free to design in the idiom of their own time, taking full advantage of the marvellous technical advances of the present century, which enable them to span spaces undreamed of in any previous age, and so on.

But so revolutionary have these advances been, so exciting, at best so imaginative, that the buildings of today have hardly any affinity with those erected before, at the earliest, 1850. Moreover, and this is an essential point, the new materials, concrete, steel and glass, consort very uncomfortably indeed with the traditional ones, stone brick and traditional ones, stone, brick and

Thus the right place for buildings in the modern idiom must always be in isolation. In your leader today you cite the Crystal Palace as "a high-tech building if ever there was one": yes indeed, and on both its sites it stood quite apart. In Glasgow the new home of the Burrell Collection is comparable; an excellent comtemporary museum owing no debt to the propinquity of earlier buildings in quite a different style.

In cities full of traditional architecture the situation is very different. Here, is seems to me, good manners, if nothing else, absolutely require the modern architect to "fit

The National Gallery extension is a-case in point. Wilkins's building, as you say, is no masterpiece, but an addition must surely be in scale with it, and be faced with Portland stone. (Incidentally, the notion of a National Gallery extension being little more than the superstructure of an office block is almost unbelievably mean-minded, but that is

another question.)

In my view, Prince Charles's excoriation of this proposed extension to the gallery is very much to the point. Trafalgar Square is no place for a building like this. Yours faithfully, ALEC CLIFTON-TAYLOR.

15 Clareville Grove, SW7. From Mr P. H. Wolton

Sir, Prince Charles attacks modern architects for not addressing themselves to the needs of the ultimate user of their buildings. Nor, it appears, did the Prince when he scheme and it is very much to be hoped this aspect will be fully discussed in the public enquiry.

The requirements of the City office market are such that there is a genuine threat that the SAVE refurbishment scheme or an equiva-lent would remain unlet. Self-contained buildings with small floor areas above shops are not what organizations, such as banks, re-

quire. They look for buildings with prestigious entrance halls and which provide large open floor areas with deep floor and ceiling ducts to accommodate all the technology the modern office needs. Furthermore, firms which might take space provided by the SAVE

scheme, such as solicitors, would not pay prevailing rents in the area when they can be housed far cheaper on the City fringe.

There is a ready demand for the Mies scheme and this is a major reason why it should be built, giving another noteworthy addition to an increasingly exciting City skyline. The one drawback of the current proposal is the formation of a square, or traffic island.

The SAVE scheme rightly stresses that much of the City's character comes from its complex street and alley network, often achieved by tall buildings flanking narrow atreets. I suggest that the City Corporation, having accepted the Mies scheme, should erect another fine building on the site of the square. Yours faithfully,

PETER WOLTON. 49 Nevern Square, SW5.

From Mr Raymond Andrews Sir, Before every architect in the realm disappears underneath the arches for ever and the building industry comes to a hait, may I remind your readers that every year many good new buildings are erected throughout the country to the pleasure of the occupiers and the

community, This fact has been demonstrated for many years by the Civic Trust award scheme that includes nonarchitect assessors and community-based. Yours faithfully.

RAYMOND ANDREWS, Chairman, Festival of Architecture, Royal Institute of British Architects, 66 Portland Place, W1.

From Mrs Hilary Talbot-Ponsonby Sir, I wholeheartedly agree with the general tenor of the speech by HRH the Prince of Wales at the RIBA. Fifty years ago, when I was an architectural student. I was given Trystan Edwards's book, Good and Bad Manners in Architecture. Architecture is the most visual art, We can choose not to look at a picture, not to read a book, not to listen to a concert. We cannot

choose not to look at a building.

A large, well-designed building can be "bad manners" in a street of small buildings. A glass skyscraper can be "bad manners" in the vicinity of a cathedral. Any building that denigrates its neighbours is showing bad manners, like an overwoman at a s Similarly, quite simple buildings can enhance the street scene.

"Good manners" is one of the most important concepts in architectural design. Yours etc. HILARY TALBOT-PONSONBY.

38 Kitsbury Road, Berkhamstead, Hertfordshire.

Comrades in arms From Mr Michael Liebert

Sir. The D-Day ceremonies on June 6 are commemorating an event which we consider the turning point in the war, although, no doubt, the Russians feel that this was reached rather earlier at the gates of Stalingrad.

However, this is not the point at issue. The important point is that the war was ultimately won by a concerted effort of the four major Powers, and one of these Powers was Russia. I do, therefore, feel very strongly that it would have been politically astute as well as generous to invite a Russian deputation to attend these ceremonies

Thus speaks one ex-Serviceman, German-born of Jewish parentage, emigre to South Africa after release by the Gestapo, since 1953 happily settled in England as a British Yours faithfully, M.LIEBERT, Saddler's Mead

Cooks Lane, Walderton, Chichester,

Without benefit

From Mrs Nancy Small Sir, It seems the computer staff at DHSS Newcastle are on strike although I have scanned the pages of The Times in vain for confirmation of the fiter. Perhaps my eyesight has become clouded with anxiety.

My monthly retirement pension cheque is now almost two weeks overdue. I have dropped this fact casually into conversation with my daughter to pave the way for the shaming possibility of having to ask for a loan.

I do have a daughter. I can also go cap in hand to my building society. although if memory serves me right I shall have to wait three months before I see the colour of my money. There must be hundreds of people without benefit of daughters, sons or building societies and what are they supposed to do?

Claims are being processed manually it is said to which I add a sour ha-ha among the trumpets and wish I did indeed smell the battle afar off and hear the thunder of the captains, and the shouting. All I hear is the dealening silence from my letterbox. Is anybody going to do anything about this?

Yours faithfully, NANCY SMALL 58 Dean Avenue, Craigiebank, Dundee,

Horror of Dresden

From Mr D. R. Leighton Sir. It is proper to recall the horror

of Dresden, and also the bomber pilots regrets. It is also fitting to mention the painstaking restoration.

The Zwinger palace in particular has been rebuilt according to Poppelmann's eighteenth-century drawings. It houses a unique collection of mathematical instruments and objets d'art, the vast

Strong, paintings by Raphael and a room full of Rembrandis. When I visited Dresden in 1981 all this was being observed and enjoyed by a new generation of eager young people. Thus can civiliza-tion's wounds be healed if they are allowed to. Yours faithfully,

porcelain treasury of Augustus the

D. R. LEIGHTON. Snelsmore Newbury, Berkshire. May 29.

Danube short-cut

From Mr Ion Ratiu Sir. The self-congratulatory, festive opening of the Danube-Black Sea canal - "this milestone in Balkan history" (report, May 26) - should not go by without a pious thought to honour those who dug it as slave labourers more than 30 years ago.

Exact figures remain a state secret but it is reliably estimated that more than 100,000 people, the ruling classes of democratic Romania, were ground to death at this mammoth enterprise, deliberately used by the Communists as an extermination

Yours faithfully, ION RATIU, 54-62 Regent Street, WI. May 29.

Just deserts

From Mr Max Nicholson

Sir, i normally pass over your more occuliar misprints with only a faint smile, but the "growing desertifica-tion of much of once arable officials" which you now report from Madrid (May 28) surely demands more serious attention. As some of us have long been

pointing out, the same process in Whitehall is spreading descrifica-tion all over Britain. When will the drought end? If these officials are indeed arable, should they not be ploughed? Yours sincerely

13 Upper Cheyne Row, SW3, May 28.

MAX NICHOLSON.

Clifford Longley

that really happened apart from invention or hallucination and

this may indeed be an adequately orthodox conviction

of the truth of the dogma in

itself. But do they read, say, the

twenty-fourth chapter of Luke

as a tall story, with a sceptical

smile, muttering "Go on, pull the other one!"? If it is not true,

it is dishonest to describe it as

myth or allegory: the story is

preposterous, and countless generations who have taken it

as a more or less fair account of

the events in question were

utterly deceived. And the very

text is calculated to deceive in

that way, the detail deliberately

It must be a mark of the

immense faith of modern

theologians, that they can

believe in the essential truth of

a religion whose earliest followers, and the writers of its

foundation documents, were

whether Luke 24, for instance, reads like a poetic allegory or

truth-bearing myth and story, or

is it meant to be believed in the

way that, say, the writings of Julius Caesar (of approximately

the same period) were meant to be believed? It is a rhetorical

father, Joseph or some un-known seducer, that his bones

lie buried somewhere; and that

many lies were told to cover up

That Jesus had a natural

The question for the jury is rather weak.

fabricated with that end.

such liars.

question.



COURT -AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

CLARENCE HOUSE June 2 Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this morning arrived in Portsmouth in H M Yacht

in the afternoon Her Majesty opened St George's Court, flats of the Church of England Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Clubs in

Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this evening gave a Reception on board H M Yacht lune 3: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother today visited Portsmouth, and was present this morning at a

Service in Portsmouth Cathedral to mark the fortieth Anniversary of Din the afternoon Her Majesty, attended by the Dowager Duchess of Abercom, Lady Angela Oswald, Sir Martin Gilliat, Captain Alastair Aird and Captain James Lowther-

Pinkerton, disembarked from H M Yacht Britannia.

Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother opened the D-Day Museum in Portsmouth, and subsequently

Parliament this week

Today (2 30t; Co-specialized Aperica) and Industrial Bill remaining stages. (2.30): Data Protection Bill. naming stages.

director C. 50: Agricultural Holdings
i, remeishing stages.

i, remeishing stages.

tenday 12.50: Dobate on Opposition
tion on the mineral dispute.

day 19.50: Dobate on air polytion
used by indicatrial plants.

dispute.

Marriages

Lord Annaly and Mrs B. Healy

The marriage took place quietly in Hampshire on May 31 between Lord Annaly and Mrs Beverley

Lord Russell of Liverpool and Dr G. F. Albano

The marriage took place on Saturday at Holy Trinity Church. Stourpaine, Dorset, of Lord Russell of Liverpool, eldest son of the late Hon L. G. H. Russell and of the Hon Mrs Russell, of Stourpaine, to Dr Gilda Albano, youngest daughter of the late Signor F. Albano and of Signora Maria Caputo-Albano, The Rev D. A. Farquharson-Roberts

The bride, who was given in marriage by Mr R. J. Howard, was attended by the Hou Emma Russell. the Hon Annabel Russell and the Hon Lucy Russell. The Hon Adam Russell was best man.

A reception was held in Stour-paine and the honeymoon will be

Mr P. Howarth and the Hon Hester Freeman-Gren-

The marriage, with nuptial Mass and apostolic blessing took place on Saturday in St Lawrence's Abbey, Ampleforth, between Mr Peter Haworth, younger son of Mr and Mrs A. F. C. P. Haworth, of Ganthorpe, York, and the Hon Hester Freeman-Grenville, younger daughter of Dr G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville and Lady Kinloss, of Sheriff Hutton, York, the Very Rev Columba Cary-Elwes, OSB, officiated, assisted by Father Joseph

Countrard.
The bride, who was given in by ner ra of white grosgrain silk with a net overskirt and a veil of antique lace. she carried a bouquet of silk flowers. Miss Christine Haworth, sister of the bridegroom, attended het. mr Antony Haworth, brother of the bridegroom, was best man.
A reception was held at St
William's College, York.

By Norman Hammond

Archaeology Correspondent

Thermoluminescence dating, the

neasurement of the steady accumulation of alpha particles within the crystal lattice of an anciently burnt material, has now been established as a useful and reliable method for the period of human prehistory from the end of the last ten are back for at least a

the last ice are back for at least a

quarter of a million years.

Because radiocarbon dating is

mefficient earlier than 50,000 years ago (or perhaps double that with the new accelerator tech-

nique), the crucial period of human cultural and biological

development that embraced the

tirst appearance of Homo samens, the Neaderthalers, and the

emergence of our own species Homer suprens suprens has had a

London, 34-35 New Bond Street,

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KENSINGTON PALACE June 2: The Prince of Wales. President of the International Council of United World Colleges, and President of the Mary Rose Trust, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, this evening attended a dinner in aid of United World Colleges and the Mary Rose Trust at Sutton Place, Guildford, Surrey.

Miss Anne Beckwith-Smith and Invested Colleges and Colleg Lieutenant-Colonel David Brom head were in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE: June 2: Princess Alice, Duchess of Gloucester, visited the International Garden Festival in Liverpool today. Her Royal Highness travelled in an Aircraft of The Queen's Flight, Miss Jean Maxwell-Scott was in

A memorial service for Major-General V. D. Thomas, RM, will take place at the Church of St Lawrence Jewry-next-Guildhall, in the City of London, at noon on Thursday, Japan Lawrence Thursday, June 14.

A memorial service for the life of rofessor Cedric Carter will be held at 3pm, on Monday, June 18, 1984, at St George the Martyr, Queen Square, London, WC1,

Evidence Sill, second readire.
Tomorow (2.30) Raice Sill, report. first concerned (2.30) Raice Sill, report. first second (2.30) Debate on EEC Collimbia (2.30) Debate on EEC Collimbia (2.30) Debate on EEC Collimbia (2.30) Raice Sill, report. Debate on the Lobaro on the Lobaro Raice Sill, report for the Collimbia (2.30) Raice Sill, report first London Regional Transport Sill, report first London Regional R

Mr J. G. M. Haines

and the Hon Emma Bancroft The marriage took place on Saturday in the Henry VII Chapel of Westminster Abbey of Mr Jerenny Guy Minton Haines, son of Mr and Mrs G. D. M. Haines, to the Hon Emma Charlotte Bancroft, daughter of Lord and Lady Bancroft. The Dean of Westminster officiated, assisted by the Rev Alan Luff.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore an Edwardian-style gown of ivory-coloured silk and lace and a silk tulle veil scattered with small pearls held in place by a headress of orchids. She carried a bouquet of roses, lilles and orchids, Miss Sasha Haines attended her and Mr Timothy Haines was best man.

A reception was held at the United Oxford and Cambridge University Club and the honey-

moon will be spent in Kenya. Mr J. S. Smith and Miss A. N. Le B. Laskey

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary Magdalene, Loders, Dorset, of Mr Sam Smith, son of Mr Oliver Smith, of Old Turks, Iden, near Rye, Sussex, and Miss Audrey Laskey, daughter of Sir Denis and Lady Laskey, of Loders Mill, near Bridport, Dorset, The Right Rev G. L. Tlarks and the Rev Alex Martin officiated:

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was atter by Tomas and Flora Cornish, Miss Ellen Laskey and Miss Hilary Thompson, Mr Ivo Hesmondhalgh was best man.

Captain N. A. D. F. Gordon-Creed and Miss M. E. Tuke

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Peter and the Holy Cross, Wherwell, Hampshire, of Captain Nicholas Gordon-Creed, eldest son of Creed, of South Carolina, United States, and of Mrs B. M. Jenks, of States, and of Mrs B. M. Jenks, of Farringdon, Hampshire, to Miss Margaret Eva Tuke, only daughter of Sir Anthony and Lady Tuke, of Wherwell, Hampshire, The Dean of Edinburgh and the Rev C. M. Hubbard officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown

somewhat shaky chronology until

A paper given last week by Mrs Joan Huxuable and Dr Martin Aithen of Oxford University, at the Archaeometry Symposium in Washington, detailed the results of

thermoluminescent (TL) dating of flint from sites in Britain, France

finit from sites in Britain, France and the Low Countries, which are consistent with the geological dates for the deposits as well as with some uranium-series dates.

The thermoluminescence method depends on the fact that when a material such as flint is heated beyond a threshold temperature, the accumulated natural luminescence is dispersed, the "clock" is set back to zero, and

luminescence is dispersed, the "clock" is set back to zero, and new accumulation begins. The quantity of alpha particles can be

measured as visible light, and will increase through time, so that the

Sculpture cont.

Venue

Pulborough

Glenergies

Gleneagles

The Daily Telegraph has urged Professor David-Jenkins not to let himself go forward for consecration as Bishop of

Durham in July, The Guardian says he should (quoting and disagreeing with the Daily Telegraph). The Times has not ventured to advise him on the point, though it is not happy with his now notorious remarks on television concerning the Virgin Birth, the Resurrection and similar matters. (The Times, May 26, The Daily Telegraph, May 30, The Guardian. May 31.)

The debate, in the papers and elsewhere, has so far been about one point - whether he should become a bishop - and not, so far, about the issue he himself raised: the reinterpretation of traditional belief. Even when that has been touched on, it has been in terms of the desirability or not of reinterpretation in general. There has been surprisingly little willingness to enter the lists against him, to argue on strict theological grounds against the reinterpretations he has offered. The theological debate which ought to be happening is not happening. It has been enough, apparently, for the professor's opponents to

sloganize against him. This gives a false impression that there is not much of a case for the "conservative" understanding of the Virgin Birth, the Resurrection and so on, whereas the argument is a powerful

of silk satin and antique lace and a

lace veil held in place by a headdress of flowers and pearls. Christopher Tuke, Douglas Vaughan and Miss

Jane Jenks attended her. Mr Hugo Broadfoot was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

son, Charlotte and Sophie Macfar-lane, Emily Forrester, Lucy Walters and Miss Kate Smith. Mr Nicholas Macfarlane was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

The marriage of Mr Paul Allen and Miss Carol Strick took place on June I at Haywards Heath, Sussex.

A reception was held at the bride's

and Miss L. Le Vavasseur dit Durell

The marriage took place in Jersey on Saturday, June 2, between Mr Philip Bailhache, elder son of Jurat and Mrs L. V. Bailhache, and Miss

Linda Le Vavasseur dit Durell, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs M. G. Le Vavasseur dit Durell.

The marriage took place on June 2, 1984, at St Edmund's Church,

Tendring, Essex, between Mr Patrick Nealon, eldest son of the late

Science report

Thermoluminescence dating proves its prehistoric worth

older the original burning the more precise the measurement is likely to be, although an uncer-tainty of about 7 per cent is likely

to remain in even the most accurate TL dates.

accurate 11. dates.

The latest site measured, the Mesolithic occupation at Longmoor Enclosure in Hampshire, produced TL dates from 7,800 to 10,000 years ago, fully in accord with radiocarbon dating of sites with similar finit tool assemblages. Another Mesolithic site on

with similar flint tool assemblages. Another Mesolithic site, on Hengisthury Head in Dorset, yielded dates from 7,000 to 12,300 years, averaging 9,700 plus or minus 900 years, while the earlier Upper Palaeolithic site in the same location had six dates

averaging 12,500 years ago.

At a much earlier period, the Pontnewydd Cave in North Wales, where remains of early

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Wed. 8th: 2.30 pm: European Ceramics Thurs. 7th: 11 am: 18th, 19th & 20th Century

British Paintings, English Watercolours and

Drawings 2.30 pm; Prints, Ballet & Theatre Material,

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Closing date for entry

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15th June

21st June

22nd June

22nd June

22nd June

18th, 19th & 20th Century European Watercolours, Drawings and Paintings,

Fast Sale Service, Conduit Street Gallery

be spent in Italy.

Mr M. H. Lines

be speni abroad.

Mr P. Allen and Miss C. F. Strick

Mr P. M. Bailbache

Mr P. Nealon

and Miss S. L. Baird

A conservative case for Christ one. If, for instance, nothing miraculous occurred at the event of Jesus's conception, the implications are enormous, far wider than Professor Jenkius's preference (which is all it was) for the notion of a God who "plays by the rules" of science.

It means Jesus had a natural father. This was either Joseph or someone else. If it was Joseph, those New Testament references to his thinking his betrothed wife was made pregnant by another man are not just "religious myth" - they are deliberate lies, either by Joseph himself, or someone else who made them up. If it was not Joseph but indeed another man, then Mary's story was a lie. Joseph was deceived (or an accomplice in the lie), and the

Gospel writers were "taken in". The question for Professor Jenkins, and for modern theologians of his persuasion, is not whether they can reinterpret the dogma of the Virgin Birth to keep its substance as religious truth while being doubtful about miracles, but who, then, was Jesus's father, and how do they avoid casting aspersions at the integrity (and chastity) of Joseph and Mary? The Resurrection is a similar

case. If there was no empty tomb, no early morning sightings, then Jesus lies buried still in Palestine. The implications are again enormous. Many people lied.

Modern theologians may insist on an objective quality to

Mr P. G. Bartle

and Mrs E. F. Rootkin

these facts, is the position the

The marriage took place quietly on May 31, at Solihull, of Mr Peter Bartle and Mrs Elizabeth Rootkin (née Dalley).

The bride was attended by Virginia and Robin Rootkin, Cloe and Jethro Bartle and Rachael

Mr F. A. Reed and Miss L. A. Edwards

and Miss S. L. Baird

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Ninian's, Troon, of Mr Mark Hendrey Lines, son of Mr and Mrs W. G. Lines, of The Old Rectory, Winterborne, Strickland, Dorset, to Miss Sarah Louise Baird, daughter of Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas and Lady Baird, of Craigrethill, Symington, Ayrshire. The Rev Timothy Morris officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Edward Bradford, James Robinson, Charlotte and Sophie Macfar-The marriage took place on May 26 at Holy Trinity Church, Jersey, between Mr Frank Reed, son of Mr and Mrs William Reed, of Purley, Berkshire, and Miss Louise Edwards, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Edwards, of La

and Mrs Kenard Edwards, of La Maison Maret, Trinity.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Sally Wright, Miss Sarah Le Marquand, Miss Annabelle Fraser, Miss Juliette Delafield, Christian Delafield and Harry Fraser. Mr Nick Metcalf was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride.

Forthcoming marriages

Baron Hubert du Brezil and Lady Joanna Knatchball The engagement is announced between Hubert Henry Francois,

younger son of Baron and Baronne du Breuil, of Paris, and Joanna Edwina Doreen, elder daughter of Lord Brabourne and Countess Mountbatten of Burma, Mr C. S. Stokes

and Miss D. C. Down The engagement is announced between Christopher, younger sou of Captain and Mrs Patrick Stokes, of co Wicklow, Republic of Ireland, and Caroline, elder daughter of Sir Alastair and Lady Down, of Stockleigh Pomeroy, Devon.

Mr G. H. Archdale

and Miss S. A. Boyles The engagement is announced between Gilbert, son of the late Mr J. N. Nealon, and of Mrs Joan Nealon, Hyndland, Glasgow, and Miss Mary Jane Woodburn, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Alec Woodburn, Tendring Lodge, Captain Humphrys Archdale, RN, and the late Molly Archdale, of High Halden, Kent, and Susan, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs D. J. Boyles, of Enton, Surrey.

Neandershal humans have been

found together with a flint tool industry of Acheulean type, has yielded a TL date of 200,000 years.

plus or minus 25,000 years, for a flint tool found in close associ-ation with a human tooth. This fits with uranium-series dates of 160,000 to 230,000 years for the

"These datings are important in establishing this site as the most

northerly human occupation of a middle Pleistocene interplacial (the Holstein)", Mrs Huxtable and

A more problematical site of apparently similar date, the cave of La Cotte de St Brelade in Jersey, had complex local geology that led to highly variable environmental

dose rates, an important deranging factor in TL measurement.

Chester, Cheshire CH1 2NA Tel: (0244) 31553!

Purniture & Works of Art Pri. Edu: 11 am: Pictures & Prints

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Enquiries (01) 493 8080 Sale date .

John Michael

Michael Bing

James Booth

Peter Waldron

Jenni Clarke (07982) 3831

Tues. 5th: 10.30 am: Ceramics & Glass

Wests. 6th: 10.30 cm: Silver Thurs. 7th: 10.30 cm: at Salmey Saleroom,

Cotalegnes may be purchased as our salestands or by post from the Catalegne Department, Sockely Parks Bornet & Co., BT & Mashing Service Limited, Unit 18, The Manton Course, Manton Lame, Balland, Tel: Bullynd 47814

Mr N. S. Blackwell and Miss E. P. Mauran

The engagement is announced between Nigel, younger son of the late Richard Blackwell and Mrs Blackwell, of Tubney House, near Abingdon, and Eliza, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Frank Mauran, of 100 Penetic Street. 109 Benefit Street, Providence, Rhode Island,

Mr R. J. Dampney and Miss L. K. Rigby

The engagement is announced between Richard John Dampney, MRCVS, son of Mr and Mrs David Dampaey, of Boveridge Farm, Cranborne, Dorset and Lesley Kathryn Rigby, MRCVS; younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Norman Rigby, of West Common Way, Harpenden, Hertfordshire. Mr D. C. S. Esse

and Mrs J. A. Swan

The engagement is announced between David, of The Old Yew Tree, Horsley, near Stroud, Glou-cestershire, son of the late Brigadier and Mrs F. A. Esse, and Jennifer, daughter of Mr and Mrs G. F. Snowden, of 30 Old Palace Lane, Richmond, Surrey.

Mr L W. Fieldhouse and Miss P. A. Strawson

The engagement is announced between lan, eldest son of Mr and Mrs W. T. Fieldhouse, of Sonning Common, Oxfordshire, and Penny, daughter of Squadron Leader and Mrs C. R. Strawson, of Wantage,

and Miss A. Hoegh The engagement is announced between Philip, eldest son of Mr and Mrs John, Goelet, of London and New York, and Anotte, daughter of Mr and Mrs Ove Hoegh, of Oslo,

Mr N. M. Healey and Miss E. C. W. Edleston

The engagement is announced between Nigel, elder son of Commander and Mrs K. G. T. Healey, of Cosham, Hampshire, and Eve. younger daughter of Com-mander and Mrs G. A. G. Edleston, of Lee-on-Solent, Hampshire.

spectrometer was used to predict doses for the soils, which were checked by other methods. Eventually six flints from layers C

Eventualy six films from layers C and D were dated, giving an average of 238,000 plus or minus 35,000 years, a date much earlier than expected but was not irreconcilable with the archaeological evidence.

The earliest of the sizes studied, the cardiest of the sizes studied, the studiest of the sizes studied.

at Belvedere, pear Maastricht, in Holland, was in a large quarry,

and has produced two dates averaging 285,000 plus or minus 45,000 years; the fossil evidence

suggests a temperate climate, compatible with events at either

the upper or the lower limit of the statistical error range, and the investigators conclude that more

samples are needed to resolve the problem.

University news

to defend; it may be easier to believe in miracles . . . or in

On the assumption that this

"liberal" position is in fact

intellectually defensible, how

ever, there is another trap

waiting. The fabrication-

allegory-myth Gospels were

compiled, it would have to be

argued, for good purpose, namely to buttress and fortify

Jesus's unique role in the

Christian theology of salvation.

For that theology to work, and

to claim acceptance, it was later

convenient to call Jesus "the

Son of God" or "true God and

true man".
Such assertions were never

likely to be made, nor likely to

be believed, in that early church

or this present one if it was generally taken to be the case

that Jesus had a natural father

and his bones lie buried. Claims

for his uniqueness, to put it no

higher than that, would look

Liberal theology has to explain what has changed so

that Jesus's central role in the

Christian religion no longer needs the support of stories believed to be founded upon

fact, stories which these theo-

logians now think imaginative

legends whose purpose was to

emphasize religious truths (which the theologians them-selves still do believe). Why

should those truths survive.

once people realize the stories were made up?

atheism.

The following honorary degrees will be conferred on Foundation Day, November 14 DLitt: Mrs. Laura Ashley, Profess

DL: Sir Michael Clapham, Miss Esther Simpson.
DSc: Professor Sir Derek Barton.
DSc in Economics: Professor Sir Raymond Firth. DSc in Medicine: Dr Denis Burkitt.



Mrs Laura Ashley: An

John Sparrow, 51; Sir Ronald Wates 77; Professor J C West, 62 Sir Martin Wilkinson, 73.

Luncheons

The Prime Minister was host at a luncheon at Chequers on Saturday in honour of Mr P W Botha, Prime Minister of South Africa.

Dinners

Sir John Cuckney, Chairman of International Military Services Limited, presided on Thursday at a dinner held at Goldsmiths' Hall and proposed a toest to the guests. Mr Geoffrey Panie, Minister of State for Defence Procurement, replied on behalf of the guests.

The guests included:
The Barl of Limerick, Earl Jeilices, Lord Aldington, Lord Chalfont, Lord Webrelock, Str. Philips of the Chalfont, Lord Webrelock, Str. Philips of the Chalfont, Str. Philips of the Chalfont, Str. Philips of the Chalfont of the Wholmer, Str. Philips of the Chalfont of the Wholmer, Str. Philips Whomes, Str. Philips Whomes, Mr. J. D. Ahm. Jooes, Mr. J. Bayrdt, Mr. M. W. Clark, Mr. F. Carlos, Mr. J. Fraser, Mr. P. K. Levele, Mr. T. Mayer, Mr. B. G. C. Mosservy, Mr. D. H. Perry and Mr. D. G. Scholey.

Sir William Coldstream, Professor Geoffrey Elton and Sir Huw Wheldon.



honorary doctorate

Birthdays today General Sir Cecil Blacker, 68; Mr

General Sir Cecil Blacker, 68; Mr
Bob Champion, 36; Sir Christopher
Cockerell, 74; Mr A H C
Greenwood, 67; the Earl of
Halsbury, 76; Miss Andrea Jaeger,
19; the Right Rev Dr J M Key, 79;
the Right Rev Dr J R H Moorman,
26; M. Gentfield Belleville Sir Me

Prime Minister

The other guests were:

Mr R F Botha, Mr J H van Daisen, Mr L D
Barmard, the Cherty d'Affairer of Seath
Africa, Mr C von Hirschberg, Mr A L
Manier, Sir Geotfrey Howe, QC, MP, Mr
Malcolar Hithlind, MP, Sir Antony Actand.
Sir John Leahy and Mr John Coles.

International Military Services

Mail on Sunday censured for slight to Press council

give proper prominence to an adjudication which censured it, the Press Council said yester-The original report said a

delegation of two Soviet gencrals would be entertained at Edinburgh University at a cost of several thousand pounds of taxpayers' money. In fact, they were to attend a military strategy conference and their expenses were being met from the university's private sources, A second finding by the Press Council announced yesterday

generals would be entertained by Edinburgh University at the laxpayers expense was given major prominence in a lead story occupying half the front puge and part of page two of *The Mail on* Sunday.

When the Press Council upheld a

complaint that the story was false and malicious, its adjudication consuring *The Mail on Sunday* was published at the foot of page 18 under a bland headline. Although the newspaper printed the text of the adjudication in full,

Press Council finds that The

The Mail on Sunday failed to Mail on Sunday failed in its moral obligation to give prominence to the ate with that which it gave to the

Having wrongly advised readers that the Inland Revenue had cleared a tax avoidance scheme. The Sunday Times should have published a correction as soon as possible, the council said in another adjudication.

It upheld a complaint by the chartered accountants. Gordon Leighton and Co that the newspaper's Business News section wrongly advised readers and failed to remedy this promptly.

The adjudication was:

Having incorrectly advised readers that a tax avoidance scheme had been cleared by the Inland Revenue there was an onus on the newspaper to publish a correction as speedily as possible.

in the council's view the retraction of its advice published by the newspaper some sixteen months later in response to a reader's query was an inadequate remedy. The complaint against The Sunday

Cyprus. A cousin of the famous

promotion to Palestine as a overse President of the District Court 1957. Britain gave up the Mandate.

chairman of Medical Appeal

A very competent lawyer and

A prolonged and painful ... attack of shingles and other



MR CYRIL LORD

Textile magnate who became

OBITUARY

and weaving firm. Here he acquired much of the technical

expertise which was to stand

wholesaling with merchant converting. In the Second World War he joined the

Cotton Board as an adviser. He

was sent to Northern Ireland to

teach the weaving of cotton

from Utility fibres. The four

war years he spent in Northern

Ireland were probably the most fruitful of his career. They made

his reputation as a technical

man; reinforced the contacts

with the raw material suppliers

which were to be essential in the

coming years of austerity, and provided him with a ready

banks he started to buy his way into Lancashire after the war

acquiring his first two weaving mills at Chorley in 1949. Only

two years later he entered the £1

million class by buying three

company to the public and the

shares were 12 times over-

subscribed. The year before, the

cotton industry had suffered

one of its worst slumps, and

Lord came back from a world

tour convinced that the indus-

try shoud be completely pro-tected. In support of this he sent

1,200 cotton spindles to MPs, peers and industrialists and followed this up with wallets

full of Japanese money. This propaganda probably helped to

hasten the arrival of the Cotton

Industry Act in 1959 which

enabled the industry to re-equip

The mills however kept

closing and among them were

several of Lord's early acqui-

sitions. By 1965 when the group

went fully public, the spinning and weaving side of Lord's business had paled, His com-

panies in the textile business

instead of turning in profits of

round the million mark as they

had done some 10 years

previously were now losing

Lord had sidestepped the

crisis by adroitly switching to

carpets which had continued to

grow and prosper. In 1962 he

announced his solution to his

troubles on the textile front he

was to move his mills, lock,

stock and employees to South

lished at East London had been

working for only a few months

when it was realized that the

demand for the product har

been over-estimated. In 1965

the factory switched to making

linens. Lord's interest and participation in the South

In 1968 the fall of the company which had made Lord a millionaire before he was 50

coarser stuffs such as calico and

African company declined.

Africa.

In 1954 he offered part of his

With the help of the Irish

means of cash.

spinning mills.

on a large scale.

him in good stead.

iliness.

was heralded by the failure of other business projects. Three diversification developments. dealing with the manufacture of synthetic Russian fur, vinyl flooring and Cyrilawn, came to

He went to work in London at the age of 24 in one of the first firms to combine textile Lord bought two Russian machines for making artificial astrakhan for his factory in Northern Ireland; but he failed to carry out adequate market research in the imitation fur which the machines had been bought to produce. The vinyl plant was an ambitious attempt to break into a completely new area of the flooring market, but he seemed to have been heedless of powerful competition. With no proper market research, he had overlooked the fact that the 12-foot widths which his vast vinyl machine could produce would be uslikely to sell in Britain.

The third scheme, for Cyrilawn which Lord once described as "the outdoor carpet", brought his business judgment into question in several quar-ters. The tufted carpet - woven and coloured to look like grass was launched in style but chemical instability in the dye caused the colour to change from green to blue.

Lord's success had largely been built up using "straightfrom-the-factory" Together with the technical sophistication of his product, and competence of the factory, his huge profits had been brought about by rumbustious selling techniques. Here he bypassed the wholesaler and used amateur local forces, together with a full-time sales team, to follow up the coupon inquiries resulting from his huge advertising campaigns.

His prices, however, came to be considered on the high side in relation to his product in an expanding market, and together with quicker delivery by his competitors, Lord was pressed to develop more elaborate carpets sooner. Spiralling labour and production costs, the huge advertising budget and the grandeur of some of his shops all contributed to his financial burdens.

The first open acknowledgement that there was a crisis came in September, 1967, when Lord and Mr Willie McMillan. his friend and close associate in the company for some 20 years. cut their salaries by 50 per cent The poptin factory estab- and waived dividends. The showrooms were put up for sale and at this point Lord realised that he was physically incapable of carrying on. The chairmanship of his company passed to

Mr McMillan. In 1936 Lord married Bessie Greenwood; there were two sons and two daughters of that marriage. The marriage was dissolved in 1959. In 1974 he married Aileen Parnell, widow of Val Pamell

MR TATSUO HAYASHI

Mr Tatsuo Hayashi, who Although he was not a died recently at the age of 87, was one of Japan's most prolific writer, he was immensely versatile: whatever the eminent thinkers and the editor topic under discussion, he of the first Japanese Encyclo-paedia. He belonged to a generation of intellectuals who always combined a keen sense of balance with an independent inquiring spirit stemming from his deep scholarship and regard started their activities in the 1920s, absorbing the culture and civilisation of Europe and for detail. His writings, later collected in six volumes (1971making them into their own 72), bear witness to his enormously wide interests, ranging from gardening and Shakespea flesh and blood. Unlike those who first started the modernisation of Japan by

rian herbs to the history of ideas, Renaissance and political applying what they considered useful in Western knowledge to From early in his career he their own country's needs, Hayashi and his colleagues were eager to acquire European distinguished himself by his editorial skills. He became culture in its totality. This group of scholars played a significant role in Japanese as Shiso. These journals provided a platform for liberal thinkers who had been disthought by establishing an independent and liberal attitude covered and encouraged by towards the arts, philosophy Hayashi, and were a beacon for and social theory. Hayashi was one of the chief architects of Japanese intellectuals during the darkest period of Japanese

SIR BERNARD SHAW

Sir Bernard Shaw, who died at his home in London on May 26, sged 93, was a judge in the Colonial Service during troubled times in Palestine and

author, whom he greatly re-sembled in appearance, Shaw was educated at St Paul's School and served in the Indian police from 1910 to 1923, when he was called to the Bar by Gray's Inn. In the same year he joined the Colonial Service in Kenya, where he was appointed Resident Magistrate in 1928. It was there that he met and married Katherine Ceceley Coils a skilled archaelogist and anthro-

and in 1945 he became a Puisne Judge, retiring in 1948 when After some years in England where he was appointed chairman of the North Midland

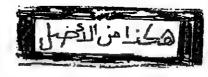
Tribunals he again went overseas, this time during the Emergency in Cyprus, as Senior Puisne Judge from 1955 to 1957. He escaped death narrowly when, on his return from court one day, he was am-bushed and shot as his car stopped at a crossroads; the bullet passed through his neck.

a man of deep and wide humanity he made an admirable judge. Invariably calm and cool, careful and courteous. particularly to those who were nervous or inexperienced in . court, he did much, throughout. skilled archaelogist and anthro-pologist.

The year 1936 saw his British justice in territories overseas. He was knighted in

illnesses troubled him in recent. years but his courage and fortitude never failed. He was District Valuation Board and who survives him. sustained by the care of his wife.

and the second s



6th September

25th August

25th August

25th August

24th July

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Missing places at the summit table

"Blessed is he who expecteth nothing," intonell Mrs Thatcher in a canticle to this week's economic summit. He that expecieth more must be not so much unblessed as hard of hearing the most vigorous preparation for this year's summit has been the effort to depress expectations. The rationale of the annual summit meeting as an "informal chat", a getting-to-know-you session, is being hawked around the world's media again.

But intitutionalized informality is a dangerous contradiction. Like children's parties, statemen's junkets can more easily end in tears than laughter when the participants have too little to do, and their attendant press too little to report. The issue of the American deficit is readymade for such an international squabble. There are easier, less high-profile ways of achieving the kind of personal contact the

111

summitteers say they prize.

At the end of the 1970s, most of those summit governments who believed in demand management lost office, and the annual summit lost its script. The sensible conclusion would have been to close the theatre altogether, but governments yearly shrink from such a course. "Summit Cancelled as Economic Crisis Mounts" would be the kind of headline no statesman cares to read over the breakfast bran. So the variety show carries on from year to year, saved from fiasco only by the last-minute skill of the official "sherpas", who annually manage to scrape together a few initiatives for the grand finale, the reading of the communique.

It would be more useful to after the terms of reference and membership of the summit club. The economic canvas is impossibly broad. As at general elections, the participants seek to define the issues in advance, and invariably find themselves overtaken by events. This year's summit was designed as a third birthday party for the world economic recovery, but the economic climate is as unpredictable as June weather in London, Crowding inupon the summitteers now are the interrelated issues of intest rates, exchange rates, debt and banking policies: quite the worst sort of questions for heads of government, even with finance ministers and technicians at their elbows, to attempt in "informal" conversation.

It is largely their own fault that they are now expected to tackle them at the summit. The International Monetary Fund is the proper forum for such discussions, but it has been derided by the American Administration, and by some of Mrs Thatcher's advisers too. It is worth remembering as the financial crisis deepens, that several member govern-ments attempted to call off the regular spring meeting of the IMF.

If financial issues are best dealt with through - not by - the IMF, what territory should be occupied by the summitteers? The answer is trade policy. Admittedly, there is a long-standing international body here, 100, of which the summit governments are powerful members - the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. But trade negotiations have been slipping out of the Gatt framework, to be settled increasingly in bilateral negotiations: between Europe and Japan, Japan/and America, America and its Latin-American neighbours. If the annual series of summittry were to take free trade net only as its watchword but as its central purpose, there would be some hope of achieving momentum, continuity and positive

The London summit may well reach agreement on the need for a new Gatt round, now Britain - and perhaps the other Europeans too - have withdrawn their objections. But this is the stuff of politics: the American President wants a "Reagan round" to go down in history. The Gatt processes are intolerably slow. A

Oil traders

predict fall

in prices

By Our Energy Correspondent

the Organization of Perrolcum

Exporting Countries.

Dealers in New York Rotterdam and Singapore, where most
oil from the Gulf is traded

expected an easing in tension

between Iran and Irag soon and

a "small rather than substan-

Their reassessment follows

news over the weekend that the Iranian government will discuss

the situation and that Japanese

officials are in Iran seeking assurances of sale passage for oil cargoes destined for Japan.

Despite the Gulf problems

Arab light crude has been

softening of prices.
Mr John Lichiblau, president

of the US Petroleum Research

tial" cut in oil prices/

series of summits that concentrated on trade issues between members, and the kind of countries they represent, would be a much more effective flood wall against the creeping protectionist tide.

One further reform would be needed to

make this effective. Membership of the summit club is out of date. Its original members were the five biggest economies of the free world, a gang known as "G5" the United States, Japan, West Germany, France and (bottom of the pack now) the United Kingdom, Italy and Canada, the next two, forced an entry, the President of the European Commisson is permitted a footstool. But by the end of 1981, the Brazilian national income was, at current exchange rates, larger than the Canadian. This simple statistical comparison is pretty misleading, hyperinflation, followed by rapid devaluation, quickly pushed Brazil down the international eague table again in 1982 and 1983. But the point is a useful one the free world economy is no longer the preserve of a handful of old industrial economies and one exceptional newcomer: Japan. Once their present financial difficulties are resolved, the massively-endowed major economies of Latin America will be treading on our heels.

Of course the summit group was conceived as a club not just of the big, but of the rich: countries whose average income per head is four or five times the Brazilians. This criterion would only make sense if the summit club were seen as some kind of charitable organization - a channel of funds from rich "North" to poor "South". On such a basis, it would be sensible to enlarge the club in other directions: to include, most obviously, Saudi Arabia.

That is an intriguing thought, but an irrelevant one. Today's summit members do not, to put it mildly, see themselves as the board of a voluntary charity. The trouble is that the club's narrow membership of rich industrial nations gives rise to expectations among the developing countries that this is precisely how the summit club should behave, and pointless anger when it does not:

If the purpose of the club were clear, and if that purpose were free trade, both membership rules and expectations would he more practical. Membership should be based simply on size of market, which means on the level of national income; and now would be a good moment to enlarge it to include Brazil and perhaps

Mexico as well.

Many of the rising protectionist pressures in the United States are directed against these two economies; many of the measures they themselves need to take involve the dismantling of import bar-riers. The network of trade relations between major economies is now incomplete without these large but different members of the world economy. And their memgership would be a salutary reminder of both the growing importance of these two markets and the underlying wealth of these two economies. A salutary reminder, that is, to both lenders - and borrowers.

What is more, trade negotiations are far more suitable to the business of summitry than financial questions of exchange and interest rates.

All of this may seem a bit futuristic in a week when an old-style summit is about to begin, its membership unalterable. But by next Monday, the sherpas will have worked their usual party magic, and tossed out a rabbity economic initiative or two. That will give us press beagles something to worry at - and then, no doubt, we will please the sherpas even more by putting the summit right out of our minds. Until it is again too late.

> Sarah Hogg Economics Editor

Fraser dispute cools

House of Fraser was confi-dent last night of postponing board. any major confrontation with Lonrho, its largest shareholder, over director elections. Reports at the weekend had suggested that Professor Roland Smith, the Fraser chairman, was in World oil traders, who have been watching the Iran-Iraq danger of being voted off the conflict closely, are now predicting that prices could drop before next month's meeting of the full ministerial council of

confrontation would have come at Fraser's annual meeting now postponed from June 28, when Professor Smith

Lonrho had sought to in-Norman Tebbit, Secretary of state for Trade and Industry, ordered . the

Illinois Bank. Many analysis have commented that the banks stocks have failed to revive after the injection by the Monopolies Federal Reserve and govern-ment of 7.5 billion into Continental Illînois. That bank

crease the number of directors to 25 and field a dozen candidates. But on Friday Mr whether such a move consti-tuted an attempt to gain control of the stores group, which owns

Output rises but orders 'still below normal'

Recovery continues, says CBI

The slow but steady recovery in the British economy noted in the recent months by the Confederation of British Industry is expected to continue over the next four months.

Japan is the main customer for However, the CBI in its May monthly survey says that any rise in British interest rates in trading on the spot markets at response to upward inovements in the US will mean that 'fears about 50 cents below the official Opec price of \$29. A hait to hostilities would mean a rapid of a slowdown will become much stronger.

The survey of 1,781 manufacturing companies shows that output is expected to continue nising over the next four months while order books, both at home and overseas, generally will remain below normal. Of the companies taking part

orders were below

Foundation, said: Clearly the lendency would be to weaken the market somewhat. But there wouldn't be a flood of oil. There is not that much oil being held 21 per cent said total orders were higher than normal and 18 per cent said export orders were The Merrill Lych oil analyst, Mr Constanting Fliakos, said: higher than normal. A further 30 per cent both home and "An esd to hostilities would result in a significant drop in

normal. However, 32 per cent

expect output to rise, while only 9 per cent expect a decrease. The survey also found that fewer companies are planning price increases in the coming four months. A total of 67 per cent reported that no price increases are proposed, 28 per cent planned increases and 4 per cent are planning price cuts.

This is the best prices projection from the CBI monthly survey since last September. Mr David Wigglesworth, chairman of the CBI economic situation committee, said: These results confirm that the recovery in manufacturing is continuing. But with nearly a

third of firms still assessing both their total and export order books as "below normal" the results show we have still a long They also indicate that not

prices, which is a further sign that the recovery is not leading to over-heating. "It is another reminder of the competitive stake of many

markets House prices are expected to rise by about 13 per cent this year, according to a Lloyds Bank report out today.

• There is no hard evidence and very little theoretical justification or a fixed or stable relationship between British and American rates, says the broking firm Laing Cruick-shank. US rates are not "coupled" to US rates, the firm

■ The broking firm Simon and Coales do not rule out another early base rate increase, writing in their latest economic analysis, but strongly believe that economic fundamentals have not deteriorated enough as many firms export to raise justify the recent rates reversal,

Market rally paves way for 214p Reuters striking price

Buoyant Pergamon

set for SE return

Atlantic, and market sources Prospects are good for buoy-last night suggested that the an markets in the early part of Atlantic, and market sources

striking price could be around this week, after the authorities 214p, following Friday's rally in made it clear they prefer rates the stock market. The lastminute flood of applications for the shares in London saw the last-minute rush on the issue comfortably over-

subscribed. A lengthy meeting took place yesterday at S. G. Warburg between the merchant bank, the Reuters' board, and the selling shareholders, to fix the striking

Early last week, as world tock markets collapsed, a striking price not far removed from the 180p subscription price was mooted in the City. But Friday's 27-point rise in the stock market, as measured by the FT-30 index, may have helped boost the striking price

US banks

to receive

massive

bailout

From Maxwell Newton New York

The United States Treasury

The scheme will effectively

and the Federal Reserve are

planning a big rescue operation to bail out the American banks.

relieve the main American

banks of any threat to their

solvency that might result from defaults by Latin American

It is understood that the

Federal Reserve will take the doubtful Latin-American loans

off the banks. They will be paid 90 cents on the dollar for the

The US Treasury will then issue a special 50-year security which the banks will be allowed

to count as part of their capital.

This will build up their capital

and they will pay off the securities over 50 years. Banks would be restrained from paying dividends as part

of the terms of the deal. There

would probably be other con-ditions which would have the

effect of putting them under

government control to a greater

the amount of money involved in the rescue operation, but it

would have to be tens of

billions of dollars in order to

make an impression on the

Latin-American debt problem.

Taxpayers would effectively be subsidizing the loans, as the doubtful debts concerned would

be transferred from the banks

to the US Government. Losses on the loans would be absorbed

by the government instead of by

Some Government sources believe the Latin-American

countries will be delighted with

the scheme. They say that, with many of their problem debts being transferred to the US

Government, "Uncle Sam can wait" will become the slogan of

The plan which is expected to receive a bostile public

reception, may be presented to the American people as a sort of Marshall plan for Latin

The US Government knows

that there is continuing social

America, where the living standards have suffered

seriously in the past three

years. So the US could sell the

ballout as a necessary plan to alleviate the suffering and threat of political upheavals in

Latin America. Fear of significant defaults in Latin America have been

aroused by the de facto defaults of Bolivia and the Dominican

Republic in the last two weeks,

as well as by the prospective

default by Argentina.
The American banks have

failed to regain the confidence

of the investing public or of leading depositors since the

crisis over the Continental

has failed to attract anyone

interested in merging with it

throughout

the Latin Americans.

No figures are available on

extent than at present.

Pricing has also been helped

Friday to apply for the shares. Some 57 million shares were on offer in London and the issue was comfortably oversub-In New York, where Reuters

is selling a further 49 million shares, investors have been more cautious. But Friday's improvement in Wall Street. where the Dow Jones recovered nearly 20 points, may have also helped to swing round investor

Should the initial dealing

By Our City Staff

Sparkling 1983 results from

Pergamon Press, the world's leading scientific and technical

publisher, may pave the way for

a stock market quotation for Mr Robert Maxwell's group. Group turnover last year rose

from £22.4m to £33.5m. Earn-

ings per share were up by over a quarter from 134.2p to 169.4p. Earnings of £29.3m were trimmed at the retentions level

by extraordinary items of £12.3m, which included £10.5m

accruing from the cost of closure of the British Printing

and Communication Corpor-

ation, Park Royal Radio Times

printing works, after a pro-longed strike there. Year-end

reserves, however, rose from

£38m to £62m, after an asset

revaluation produced a surplus

Commenting on 1983 results,

Mr Maxwell said: "Operating

profits before exceptional items

rose by 60.2 per cent to £31.2m.

The company through its capital investment programme

of £100m in the last three years

has created the foundation for

further rapid growth in sales

in 1984 it will very substantially

exceed the pretax profits achieved in 1983".

· Mr · Maxwell forecast that

"The board is confident that

of£14.1m.

and profitability.

by a fifth from £286m to £345m. Pretax profits improved by nearly 50 per cent, rising

Dealings start today in of the offer for sale by tender by second stroke of good fortune, business, current year profits Reuters on both sides of the some 15-20p. following the London over- should jump from £55m to subscription, in what has proved a nightmare trek

towards a stock market listing. Double about whether the trust deed allowed a publicshares issue were followed by bitter disagreement over the group's capital structure, which in turn led a number of institutional shareholders to boycott the issue.

In addition, the decision to opt for a simultaneous flotation in New York and London not only prolonged the underwriting period. It also led to the potentially risky tender route to

These technical problems have surfaced amid general agreement that the group Should the initial dealing represents a first-class long-term price of the shares take place in investment. On the back of its the 214p area, it will be the rapid growth in video-terminal

Maxwell: rapid growth

BPCC's 1984 dividend would

be not less than 9p. For 1983,

BPCC paid a 6p dividend. He

added that successful com-pletion of the £53m bid for

Bishopsgate Trust would help to

strengthen the BPCC balance

sheet, after sales of the Bishops-

Profits at Pergamon Press

The market value of the

whole group might not be far off

that of Reuters, given favour-

able conditions. Assuming earnings this year repeat the kind of

growth rate seen in 1983, and

using the price earnings mul-tiples which fast-growing elec-

tronic information groups en-joy, then Pergamon might be worth around £700m.

itself rose by just £700,000 to

£11m, after heavy research and

gate investment portfolio.

development costs

ahead. .

following the London over- should jump from £55m to brokers estimate pretax profits

should be in the £90 region.
That figure, if attained, drops the group's prospective price earnings multiple from over 17 at the original offer price of 180p to around 13. This multiple looks attractive compared with Reuters' only real quoted counterpart. Telerate. whose target multiple is close to

Reuters' current annual turnver is in the £250m area. The nistoric growth rate in sales has been around 30 per cent compound, and 89 per cent of revenue now comes from financial information

terminals.
Since the terminal business took off, pretax profits have been growing at around 117 per cent compound,

US deficit dominates **EEC** talks

EEC finance ministers, in cluding Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor, will endeavour to reach an agreed position today on their attitude to the American federal deficit, before the

London economic summit.
Today's meeting in Luxem bourg was originally planned for a "routine" discussion of EEC budget details, but has inevitably become an occasion for finance ministers of the four European governments taking part in the summit to coordinate-their approach.

In an interview with the Director magazine, Mr Lawson identified the American deficit the problems of international debt, and a possible "explosion external threats to the British economy. However, he took pains to pay tribute to America's "resilient" and "fleaible" economy,

The West German Government, in particular, is known to be very concerned about the high level of interest rates resulting from the American deficit, which it believes is seriously impeding West Germany's incipient economic recovery and structural rein-

vestment programme. So the European finance ministers are likely to agree on the need to press the American delegation to the summit for further reductions.

Goodison to meet firms

Exchange chairman is likely to come under fire again today when he holds the second of three meetings with small and medium-sized member firms.

The meetings are an attemp to defuse a growing campaign to retain some single capacity when fixed-scale commissions end next year.

The Stock Exchange Councill and the Bank of England has until now accepted that dual capacity - likely to threaten the survivat of small ad medium firms - was inevitable with the introduction of negotiated

Tommorrow's annual meeting of the Fachange is likely to question how dual capacity can adequately protect the investor.

STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week FT-SE 100 Index:1055.8 up 0.3 FT Index: 824.5 down 3.4 FT Gilts: 78.60 up 0.45 FT All Share: 490.0 down 5.29 Bargains: 22,843 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 102.84 down 4 8 New York: Dow Jones Industrial Average: 1124.35 up 17.25

BOARD MEETING

TODAY - Interms: None announced Finals: Airllow Streamlines, Angla American Corp of SA (results expected tomorrow). Combined Technology Corp. Dominion Inter-national. Ecobric Holdings, Mino-mos, Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers, Tozer, Kemsley and Millbourn.

TOMORROW - Interims: Thomas French and Sons, Hanson Trust, McCorquodale, Stainless Metal-

Finels: Atkins Bros (Hosiery), Barlows, Capital Gearing Trust, Carless, Capel and Leonard, Cass Group, De La Rue, Hazlewoods Foods, Hill Samuel, Reed Inter-

WEDNESDAY - Interims: Car: S milling Industries, Clydesdale (Transvaal) Colleries (third quarter). Fleming American Investment Trust, Johnson and Firth Brown, Keystone Investment Co. Finals: African and European Investment Co. Brownlee, Cobra Emerald Mines, New Throgmorton Trust (1983), Pegler-Haitersley, Plysu, Sketchley, TR North America Investment Trust.

THURSDAY - Interims: (first quarter), Bauffelslontein Gold Mining, Nottingham Brick, Trans-Natal Coal Corp and John Williams

of Cardiff.
Finals: Churchbury Estates, Electronic Rentals, Grootvlei Proprietary Mines, GT Global Recovery Investment Trust, Law Land, Marievale Consolidated Mines, Property and Reversionary Investments, St Helena Gold Mines, 600 Group, Stiffontein Gold Mining and West Rand Consolidated Mines.

FRIDAY - Interime: Elson and Robbins and Tomkinsons. Finals: Somic and Sound Diffusion

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Northern Telecom Limited

(Incorporated with limited liability in Canada)

SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised Unlimited Unlimited

Unlimited

Common Shares without nominal or par value Class A Preferred Shares without nominal or par value issuable in series Class B Preferred Shares without nominal or

par value issuable in series

On 25th April, 1984, the Company Issued 4,400,000 \$2,1875 Cumulative Redeemable Retractable Class A Preferred Shares Series 1 at C\$25 per share. On 15th May, 1984 the Board of Directors of the Company authorised the creation of 5,000,000 \$2.22 Cumulative Redeemable Retractable Class A Preferred Shares Series 2 and the Company entered into an underwriting agreement under which it agreed to issue on or about 12th June, 1984, not less than 3,000,000 and not more than 3,400,000 of such Series 2 Preferred Shares at C\$25 per share.

manufacturer of telecommunications equipment in North America. It is the world's largest supplier of fully digital telecommunications systems and is a significant supplier of Integrated office systems. It operates 27 principal manufacturing locations in Canada, 14 in the United States, two in Malaysia and one each in the Republic of Ireland, Brazil and the United Kingdom. Research and development is conducted by 27 R&D centres located at these facilities and by Bell-Northern Research Ltd., a subsidiary which operates, directly or indirectly, six R&D facilities in Canada, four in the United States and one in the United Kingdom; it is the largest industrial research and development organization in Canada. Northern Telecom employs over 40,000 people and sells to

over 90 countries. Bell Canada Enterprises Inc. owns 51.9 per cent. of the Common Shares of Northern Telecom.

Common Shares to the Official List.

in the Extel Statistical Service and copies of such particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday (Saturdays excepted) up to and including 18th June, 1984 from:

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited New Issue Department 21 Austin Friars

London EC2N 2HB

reserved for issue at 4th June, 1984 120,639,764 7,800,000*

issued and

Northern Telecom is the second largest designer and

The Council of The Stock Exchange has admitted the issued

Particulars relating to Northern Telecom Limited are available

W. Greenwell & Co. Bow Bells House Bread Street London EC4M 9EL

4th June, 1984

THE TIMES 1000
1983/84
The World's Top Companies
Full statistical details and addresses: UK,
Europe, USA, Japan, Hong Kong, Australia,
Canada, Singapore, etc.
From bookshops at \$17.50 or \$19.00 (Inc.
postage & packing) from
Times Books Ltd., 16 Golden Square,
London, W1.

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today. Dealings End, June 15. § Contango Day, June 18. Settlement Day, June 25. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)

FT STOCK INDICES

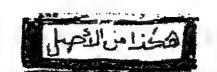
INDUSTRIAL GROUP
500 SHARE
YIELD
DIVIDEND YIELD
PERATIO NET
ALL SHARE
DIVIDEND YIELD

483.95 (470.34) 537.39 (521.64) 10.98 (11.31) 4.59% (4.73%) 11.27 (10.94) 490.00 (477.21) 4.82% (4.95%)

[[]well

Steels guilt. Dries China Lot Green	Gross Div Price Chige Gross Div		Price Ch'ge Gross Div Last on div yid Capitalization Friday week pence & P/E	P/B
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750m Treas 11. \$\frac{11}{2}\frac{1}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}	4.696.000 Lincroft Kilg 98 -1 42 44 9. 13 21 13:0 55.2m Link House 469 -19 20.6 45 13. 15 6.9 9.9 113.7m Logick 325 -32 1.48 0.44 1. 17 3.8 12.1 30.9m Link Miland 122 -5 11.18 9.1 15. 17 5.5 6.5 71.9m Link Miland 122 -5 11.18 9.1 15. 17 5.5 6.5 71.9m Link Miland 122 -5 11.18 9.1 15. 13 4.9 7.2 3.560.000 Longton Indr 38 -4 1.48 2.5 43. 13 4.9 7.2 3.560.000 Longton Indr 38 -4 1.48 2.5 43. 17 6.0 6.8 38.6m Longton Indr 38 -4 1.48 2.5 43.	1212: Transport Dev 90 -3 71 73 &7 5.56,000 Trent Hidgs 81 -1 11 14 6.6 63.8cc Trident TV 1 122 -1 73 6.0 12.0 4.252,000 Trichter 6 Co 46 0.2e 04 2.2813,000 Trichter Found 34 -1 0.7e 2.1 849,6cc Triust Hee Forte 109 -5 5.5 5.4 16.4	74.7m. Stockholders 94 -2 25 10 3.489.000 Exister Stilleding 11 -2 10 0.7 1 1.0m. TR Ametrilla 70 -4 2.5 3.5 1 13.5m Fil 1.14 93 -2 4.0 4.1 1 55.3m TR Cot Ldn Did 61 -3 3.9 5.2 4.770.000 Fed Housing 53 3.5 6.6 2 1 360.3m TR lnd & Gen 124 -2 4.5 3.6 13.5m Feedback 163 -18 3.6 2.7 1 3.6 2.7 1 3.6 2.7 1 3.6 2.7 1 3.6 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.0 2 1 3.	1.3 5.4 5.6 6.3 5.8
390 m Couse is 45 394 4 10.413 144.4m Coalite Grp 165 1908 m War La 27.5 37 4 10.238 303.4m Coalite Grp 165 170m Coav 27.5 10.238 10.238 303.4m Coalite Grp 165 170m Coav 27.5 10.238 10.238 27.5 m Do A 470 -25 1 27.5 m Coarous 27.5 202.4 4 10.435 30.5 m Do A 470 -25 1 27.5 m Coarous 27.5 203.2 30.5 m Comben Grp 52 42	3 43 7.2 S.64.000 Longton Index 58 4 1.42 5.43. 7.7 6.0 6.5 336.6m Lourho 128 12.9 10.9 7.7 2.9 12.9 6.442.000 Lookers 79 4 5.5 7.9 5. 7.8 3.3 11.2 30.9m Lovell Edgs 157 -9 2.9e 1.8 6. 179.3m Love & Bonar 158 -18 10.7 5.4 6. 9 7.0 13.2 3.987.000 Lyles S. 55 42 9.6 11.3 7. 196 0.9 17.7 296.6m Myl Purn 152 4 1 5.7 3.8 15.	16.1m Turritr 220 -5 10.0 43 6.0 13.1m UBM 138 -5 93 6.7 12.7 60.9m UBI 132 -10 7.5 5.7 12.4 14.1m UKO Int 100 -9 35.7 12.4 260.0m Unigate 118 -2 10.1 2.5 8.0	71.7m 72 Pacific Basin 200 -7 2.5b 1.4 7.524.000 Flogas 43 -6 2.5b 5.9 7.524.000 Flogas 43 -6	1.5 1.6 3.7 6.0
100m Aust 127+5 2010 1144 4 12.295 12.251 446,000 Conder Int 54 140,000 Conder Int 54 140,000 Conder Int 54 140,000 Conder Int 54 140,000 Conder Int 54 15.9m Cookson Grp 273 1 25.9m Cookson Grp 273 2	7 10.4 5.5 100.0m MK Electric 578 -13 121 4.3 12. 6 5.0 10.7 11.1m ML Eldys 300 +21 14.0 3.3 14. (0 5.5 24.9 9.573,000 MS Int 40 -3 6.1c 0.4	137.4m Utd Scientific 255 -5 7.1 2.8 14.6	44.3m Trans Oceanic 123 -4 4.2b 3.5 25.3m Gar(mikels 223 -10 3.2 1.4 12 16.5m Tripherest Tac 69 -12 11.4 18.5 14.7m Gee (Coul) 136 -2 3.0 2.2 15 16.7m Do Cap 489 -17 9,110,000 Gibbs Mew 165 -15 6.6 4.0 106.2m Try Series Beb 145 -6 6.52.200 Gibbs Mew 165 -15 6.6 4.0	1.5 1.1 1.1
— Japan 6-5 83-88 85 100m N Z 144-5 187 1054 = 13.491 11.963 14m N Z 7-54 83-92 76 = 9.473 11.457 12m N Z 7-54 83-86 822 ₂ et 8.085 11.595 — Peru 6-7 Asr 160 20m 5 Rhd 2-5 83-70 120 - 11.457	3 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.4 McCorgoodale 133 -4 7.1 5.4 8.1 8.5 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.4 17.6 24.1 Macardays Phm 101 -5 10.0 7.1 6.9 8.4 17.6 24.1 Macardays Phm 101 -5 10.0 7.1 6.9 8.4 17.6 24.1 Macardays Phm 101 -5 5.5 3.5 12.9 8.5 3.7 9.0 2.819.000 Machaerse Prop 63 -5 5.8 8.0 4.9 8.5 5.7 9.0 2.819.000 Machaerse Phop 63 -5 5.8 8.0 4.9 10.0 18.1 10.0 18.	21.4m Vereenging Bef 485 . 28.3 5.2 4.8 Vereenging Bef 485 . 20.7 5.4 1.7 1.8 Vereenging Bef 485 . 20.7 1.4 1.7 1.8 Vere	85.0m Westpool Lav 65 -1 1.8 2.7 2.559,000 Gould Leurence 1253 4.5 3.6-12 189.3m Witzu Inv 111 -4 3.6 3.3 13.0m Grainger Ts: 300 +15 6.0 2018 2.317.000 Greenwich Cable 45 -5 7.1 7.8 6 975.000 Greenwich Cable 45 -5 3.6 2.3 55 975.000 Greenwich Cable 45 975.000 Greenwich Cable 45 975.000 Greenwich Cable 45 975	.6 .0 .5 5.5 5.8
8m 5 Rbd 47: 87-82 120	7.5 10.5 Aman Ager Morde 137 -12 12.5 9.3 16	14.7cm Do NV 130 b 21 16.52.6 15.2cm Ward & Gold 101 -4 8.8 25.28.3 64.2cm Ward White 122 -6 7.0 5.8 5.4 2.705.000 Warrington T. 90 -4 8.8 9.8 18.5	313.9m Brit & Com 599 _h -bg 19.7 2.2 22.0 1.124,000 Hatching 130 -90 3.6 4.6 2.2 1.19.1m Caledonia law 59 ^m -be 23.4 2.8 1.1 2.4 6m Radson Pet 70 42 65 2.4 6m Fisher J 108 -3 4.0 2.7 7.1 2.960,000 Hardenger Prop 148 14.0 9.5 3.4 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1	.6 1.9 1.8
26m L C C 34, 1920 25 +2 12.130 2.171.000 Cum'ns En Cv 2.170 -2 30m L C C 54-8.284.985 -4 5.531 10.619 34.7m DPCE Hidge 285 -20	75 2.2 7.106.000 Marting Ind 472 42 16 14 21 19 10 32 17 5.3 5.	19.8 watmoughs 220 -1 7.4 3.4 10.4 3.1.5 watm Blake 190 -6 5.9 3.1 13.5 37.7 weavell 116 k-14 4.5 3.9 12.7 18.5 websters Grp 118 +2 4.4 3.8 14.9 7.7 20.00 websters Grp 128 -42 4.4 3.8 14.9 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.4 4.8 3.8 14.9 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8	5.534,000 Bigs-Point serv 148 -2 2.1 1.4 20 MINES 2.239,000 Humberside Elec 13	.2 .2 .8 .6
70m Ag Mt 7475 91-93 774 44 10.155 12.091 11.6m Datastraam 338 h 12m Ag Mt 7475 91-93 774 44 10.155 12.091 11.6m Davies & New 182 -2 1 12m Ag Mt 6475 55-90 76 -4 8.875 12.099 16.7m Davis G (Eldgs) 84 -3 27m Mct Water B 34-03 239 -4 8.879 11.882 73 Am Davis G (Eldgs) 84 -3	3 7.5 d.0 6.969,000 May & Hameli 99 -4 1.5 5.7 f. 7n 6.8 8.2 1.680,000 Mechanisater 84 . 6.5 7.7 8. 3 9.2 8.6 100.1m Memiter J. 361 -16 8.8 2.4 11.	1.905.000 Wellman 162 -112 0.1e 1.0	55.0m Anglo Am law 1692 -12 350 5.9 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 130 4.7 135 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.68 1.5 19 20 5.5 0.8 Riyvoers 5105 45 115 10.5 130 4.7 13.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15.5 m ln Leisure 41 -5 0.6 1.5 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	917
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450.7m Brescan 6174 - 5 82.8 4.7 12.2 8.801.000 Dourlas R. M. 58 -3 1.576.5m Can Pac Ord 622 - 5 70.2 3.2 20.2 19.1m Dow'd & Milh 59 Expo Carp Cap - 5 70.2 3.2 20.2 281.1m Dow'd Grp 139 1.450.8m Florida Power 6254 - 5 270 10.5 8.2 63.2m Dunlog Ridge 37 200 10.5 8.2 63.2m Dunlog Ridge 37	10 52 7.7 11.9m Monk A. 111 -2 4.65 7.7 4.6 5 4.3 12.9m More O'Ferrall 63 -7 4.7 7.5 5.1 13.2 14.7 14.7 14.7 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3	8.695.000 Wills G. & Sons 161 -5 11.48 7.1 22.0 332.2m Wiley Hugher 165 -15 221 5.0 9.1 165.9m Wiley Hugher 465 -15 221 5.0 9.1 295.6m Wood S. W. 21 295.6m Woolworth Hidge 338 -50 11.4 2.6 13.1 10.4m Yarrow & Co 280 -10 14.3 5.5 80.0 6,032.000 Zetter 22 -4.4 4.8 10.1	53.7 Durban Rood 2234 + 154 - e	A STORY
Husky Oil 610 420 2.7 1.7 1.2 11.3 Bleen Hilder 73 -1 12.7 1.7 1.2 11.3 Bleen Hilder 73 -1 12.7 1.7 1.7 12.3 Bleen Hilder 73 -1 12.7 1.7 1.7 12.3 Bleen Hilder 73 -1 12.7 1.7 1.7 12.3 Bleen Hilder 73 -1 12.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1	7 64 9.3 979.3m Nablace 2284 - 174 62 8.3 9 5.0 8.6 8.945.00 Nelli J. 559 - 2 1.4 2.6 45. 7. 1.6 31.5 6.225.00 Newmark L. 210 - 16 17.1h 62. 12.2 5 4.3 19.7 141.3m Nortres 146 - 7 9.3 6.4 8.1 6.0 113.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19	FINANCIAL TRUSTS 1043m Akroyd & Sm 457 -43.22.6 5.2 8.8 3.573.8m American Exp £155 -13, 85.5 4.6 18.4 3.854.00 Argyle Trust 18 +1 0.8 33.27.3	1.90.4m Gen Mining 51-6; +1 106 7.3 1.000.000 Ldn Priv Health 25 1.00.1m Goldfields &A. 5174 +14 27.4 3.3 4.055.000 Lcrife Elec 171 -12 1.40 0.8 22 1.60.1m Goldfields &A. 5174 +14 27.4 3.3 4.058.000 kG/G Facilities 44 2.00 4.5 14	5 .4 .9 .7
PRIN Capacitan Fid. 44 121.300 Electronic Rent 51 - 5 Steep Rock 200 -17 9.121.000 Ellis & Everard 176 - 4 Trans Cau P 194 - 4 13.2 13.2 Ellis & Everard 176 - 4 332.3m Zapata Corp £154 - 4 32.2 3.3 8.6 BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 25.4 25.4 Enhant Corp £154 + 42 9.2 Enhant Corp £155 + 42 9.2 Enhant Corp £155 + 42 9.2 Enhant Corp £154 + 42 9.2 Enhant Corp £155	7. 16 31.5 6.225.000 Newmark L. 210 -16 17.18 8.2 12.5 6.9 1.18.9 146 -7 5.3 6.4 8.1 10.3 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	26.1m Boustead 76 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7	10.0	49959
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342.6m Cb Rothschild 30 -2 8.4 7.1.1.0 3.1.0m Farmer 3.8. 23.5m 941 00 Chase Man 1282 -4 25.0 91. 5.4 23.5m Feener 3.8. 37 -7 2.845 9m Chicorp 1204 -4 144 6.9 4.4 37.5m Fernsus 1nd 144 -4 12 3m Chico Discount 32 -1 51. 9. 9.4 54.5m Fernsus 1nd 144 -4 6.5m Feener 3.8. 22 6.0 m Fig. Art Day 63 -2 6.0 m Fig. Art Day 63 -2 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	36.8m Utd Leasing 274 -30 3.4 13 33.0	1 805.0m Rec Titute Zinc 609 *5 26.7 4.2 2.5 1000 Manuard & White 130 -10 5.65 2.0 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12.	5 10
90 Sm Urinday Hide 157 - 6.3b 4.6 116.5m Fisms 7.2 -22 1. 97 Jm Guintess Pret 53 -4 0.9g 1.5 19.3 163.1m Fisch Lovell 150 -4 1 22.0m Hambred 12 131 -5, 73.4 6.9 12.7 133.6m Fisch Lovell 156 -41	39 23 19.1 2.108.5m Philips Lamps £10 → 3.8.2 3.8 13.6 13.6 5.0 13.6 3.0 13.6 3.025.000 Pice Hidgs 160 · 7.5 4.7 9.4 6.5 1.5 13.8 495.2m Pikington Bres 281 · 3 15.6 5.2 10.3 7.7 0.8 Picastrams 283 - 15 6.2 8.2 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	369.3m Alex & Alex 113% +5 64.9 4.7	1.234.5m Southward 1454 421, 223 4.6 1.157,000 New England Prp 27 -1 1.4 5.3 12.1 12.2m Sungel Berl 359 -15 45.2 725 25.3m Nimrio Int 24	986
6.751,000 Joseph L. 258 -15 16.1 6.2 10.1 130,300 Foscod Min 160 -7 1 13 Jan. King & Shavson 148 -2 11.6 8.0 12.6 50,500 Foster Brost 125 -4 27 Gm Kleinwort Ben 370 -23 17.1 4.6 9.3 14.5 14 70thorgill & R 110 -7 1 1.024 Im Lloydu Bank 534 -5 40.7 7.8 3.7 13.5 Francis Ind 119 & -6	3 4.6 13.5 30.4m Piysu 1985 4 3.4 17 20.4 17 20.1 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18	301.5m Cm Umod 154 -4 18.9 3.7 141.6m Equity 4 Law 141 +4 6.4 4.6 741.4m Gm Accident 441 +3 27.1 6.2 866.5m GRE 531 +5 32.9 6.0 481.2m Eambro Life 382 +25 22.5 5.9	## Welloom ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	9
31 Em Ottoman 65%, 430 7.2 9.5 12.6m Gerr Gross 25 -14	3 91 97 9.297,000 Pof wises Hotels 77 h -4 21h 22 120 1 8.5 3.7 118.9m Pritchard Serv 1964 -2 50 4.5 128 1 8.5 1.7 39 12.5 892.3m Quaker Oats 622 -2 147 3.5 24.0 2.3m Quaker Oats 622 -2 147 3.5 24.0 2.3m Quaker Oats 622 -1 147 3.5 24.0	139.6m Heath C. B. 416 -9 24.3 5.5 11.3 5.5 12.5 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2	Off 2.687,000 Earlier 60 -2 4.38 7.2 5.8 0.00	
120.1 m Schroders	14.00 Rank Org Ord 205 44.0 1,7 17.2 205 45.0 1.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2	1.540.7m Princental 451 -2 27.1 6.0 SS.3m Nefure 428 -13 10.5 2.5 1.039.7m Royal 551 +6 40.7 7.4	5.831.000 Aavid Florery 43 -4	
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US NOTEBOOK

SEC's quiet scandals bring 'life sentences'

The New York Stock Exchange was rocked by more scandal last week when the Securities and Exchange Commission using, of course, the facilities calmly announced it was and contracts of his employers. permanently barring 15 execufirms from employment or any form of business association with member firms, writes

Wayne Lintott.
The 15 were accused of violating market rules, including seven who were found guilty. of misappropriating customer

In total, the SEC had 35 people up before its disciplin-ary panel. In New York such executives neither plead guilty nor innocent but "freely choose to "consent" to a hearing panel's disciplinary Bonds stop the

The big board member firms for whom the individuals worked included E. F. Hatton, Merrill Lynch, Dun Witter, Smith Barney, Prodential-Bache, Salomon Brothers, Shearson/American Express and Drexel Burnham, All stockbrokers of international

The sentences ranged from a lifetime bar to a three-year ban from any stock market employment and some hefty fines. The lleged violations included a fairly straightforward fraud: telling clients they had made less than they actually had, and then taking the surplus. Other violations were using clients' money for personal trading maintaining accounts at other member firms to by-pass trading restrictions of either the exchange or the employer; understating trading losses by switching debits to accounts not due for audit, and cheating their own firms by setting up bogus accounts, crediting pro-fits, claiming the commission and liquidating the account as

payment came due. One executive deposited \$500,000 (£357,000) of worthless cheques in a new account. the bogus client with a new cheque book and trading facilities. The account executive then used the cheques from the fictional account to pay off his own debts and trading losses, before his firm discheques had bonnced.

Others, less quick footed, merely lost money on market speculation and could not meet the losses. Some sold infor-mation about their clients to estate agents and insurance

corporate finance department.

finance department of his firm. He then blithely conducted business on his own account

A wide variety of reasons tives of major stockbroking were given for the violations. One man "attributes his conduct to his mental state stemming from imancial pressures brought about by large medical bills."

One whizz kid of the equities market decided to turn his expertise loose on the builion markets, and proceded to lose all his clients' small fortunes. The only problem being that he neglected to tell his employers

long slide

US bonds railied at the end of last week to break, or at least halt, their almost continuous slide that started in mid-Janua-

realization that the Federal Reserve was not about to tighten policy while the international financial situation remained fragile helped spark the gains. Hints that the long hoped-for moderation in activity might finally be taking place boosted confidence that the Fed would hold policy steady.

Prices of long-term Issues ended the week about a point higher while intermediates tacked on ½ to ½. But as market participants returned from the Memorial Day weekend, there was little indication that the relentless decline was going to be stopped, as prices of long issues plunged almost a point on Tresday and another half-point on Wednesday.

By that time, bearishness was rampant. Market polling of Treasury bond futures traders found only 20 per cent who would admit to being buils. down from 26 per cent a week

The latest reading was low enough for some analysts to declare that a "significant bottom" had been reached, although they were not sure that it was the beginning of a

suries were closing in on a

14 per cent yields might have been enough to induce some investor buying as prices moved up 1½ points on Thursday, undeterred by a \$3.3 billion rise alesmen. in the basic money supply, Ml.,
One executive created a which was almost twice the
expected increase and near the of his own within the corporate top of the Fed's target range.

Andrew Cornelius reports on a major engineering

group's dramatic turnround

John Brown's body back from brink thanks to new chairman's surgery

Sir John Cuckney, brought in by bankers and institutions to rescue the John Brown engineering group from collapse, will mark his first anniversary in the job next month by signalling to investors that a recovery is underway.

Pretax losses for the year to March 31 are expected to be below the £6m forecast when Sir John presented his rescue plan to the banks this year. Borrowings are also expected to be well below the £105m reported at the juterim stage in the group reaps the benefit from £15m divestments of non-core

Negotiations on the disposal of Oloffson Corporation in Michigan, the machine tools company bought for \$44m in December 1981, have also reached an advanced stage. If the deal goes through, John Brown will get its money back and ease borrowings by a

Protracted negotiations with potential overseas buyer for the John Brown Engineering gas turbine division have also been under way for months as John Brown looks for a deal which will satisfy its shareholders and General Electric in the United States, which is a manufacturing associate of John Brown and has to approve any sale involving its turbine technology.

But with the banks supporting the company's recovery pressure for a quick deal on insatisfactory terms. The feeling in John Brown appears to be that its bargaining hand will strengthen as the trading position at John Brown Engineering continues to improve.

A likely solution to rid John Brown of more than £30m of debt which JBE carries would be to form a joint venture company with a willing partner which woud take the debt from the parent company's balance; sheet and give JBE a new lease of life with a partner working in the gas turbine field.

There now appears to be little chance of resumed negotiations with Hawker Siddeley, which first expressed an interest in buying JBE. Relations between the two companies soured

Ann Taylor

SHARE COMPARISONS



Sir John Cuckney: arrived to find "a shambles"

where a fresh deal is no longer on the cards. GEC and NEI, two other potential bidders, have yet to take any interest in JBE.

Meantime JBE is trading profitably. The gas turbine company has won orders worth £28m this year. While costs have been shaved by making 500 of the 1,750 workforce on redundant last summer. At the same time more work is passing through the JBE workshops from the rest of the group and, for the first time,

Despite the progress, the disposal of the gas turbine division is vital to the recovery porgramme instigated by Sir John when he replaced Sir John chairman, last July.

The plan identified three core businesses where resources will concentrated: engineering construction, machinery, and offshore oil and gas exploration.

during negotiations to the point which will be closed by the end of up to £750,000 a year,

ORDINARY SHARES

The market has consistently undervalued BOC. Pretax pro-fits should reach £150m this

year, compared with £95.8m last year. Both ICI and BOC's

shares on their present rating represent a sound, medium-

term investment. No serious imvestor should be without

A long way behind these two giants in the chemicals league comes Laporte, capitalized at £300.6m. It is one of the most

"purely chemical" companies and has perhaps some of the

most exciting prospects. The

group has undergone a startling

transformation from being a

commodity chemicals company

a couple of years ago to a speciality chemicals orientation

today. As a result, the shares

have outperformed the market

by 39.3 per cent in the last year,

while the share price has risen

by 70.4 per cent.

The laiest phase of its metamorphosis has come about

in the last month with Laporte's

sak to SCM Corporation of the

United States of the titanium

dioxide business in Britain and Australia, which will bring in £80m to £90m. This makes it

both potentially acquisitive and

vulnerable to predator - both

However, the Belgian com

participation in Laporte

pany, Solvay, has a 21.42 per

and therefore, any would-be suitor would find it an expens-

ive mouthful. Laporte is on

target to deliver pretax profits

of £40m for this year, compared with £30.2m last year, fuelled by

an even greater contribution from the new areas such as electronic chemicals,

treatment, building chemicals

and specialized organics.
The medium-sized chemical

companies comprise Rentokil. Allied Colloids, Coalite, and

Croda, with Market capitalizations of £120m to £250. They

good news for shareholders.

these core stocks

of this year with the loss of 750 jobs. He also decided that the turbine division would benefit from closer involvement with a commitment to turbines to

> Greater respect for people who tell the truth, even if it is bad, than for ditherers?

John Brown's manufacturing and project management skills. Sir John then mounted a

broadside attack on overhead costs. The most visible evidence of this as the decision to move from The Sanctuary, the group's Parliament for the 70 years. Today, the group operates from Sir John's plan meant the end more modest premises at of the group's involvement in Paddington with 25 instead of The tough action has been repeated throughout the group to slash operating costs. The sale of Oloffson will also belp reduce John Brown's mountain of dollar debt in the United States, where the mad dash to expand caused many of its

Yet perhaps the most remakable achievement has been the dramatic improvement in relations with the City.

Sir John Mayhew-Sanders, the former chairman, was accountant and engineer who ruled with a rod of iron, according to former colleagues. He as the company's only executive director and was widely criticised for his poor relations with investment analysts, banks and institutions.

This helped to lead to his downfall when the National Westminster joined with other institutional investors to demand a new chairman. Sir John Cuckney was chosen in the hope that he could apply the magic which helped untangle the Crown Agents affair and

When Sir John arrived, he confided that John Brown was "an industrial shambles". The mad dash to expand in the US had left the group with rising dollar debts as the exchange rates moved the wrong way and businesses had diluted manage-

He was also faced with a claim for £360,000 compensation for loss of office from Sir John Mayhew-Sanders: this was settled out of court for £180,000. Next came the talks with Hawker Siddeley over a £32m deal to buy the gas turbine business.

The banks were also upset that their pleas for the appointment of a financial director had been ignored and this became a priority for the new regime. Mr Richard Wakeling, the 36-yearold group treasurer at BOC Group, was duly appointed.

Then followed an intensive study of the business which led to the acceptance of the corporate plan by the banks early this year and a gentle increase in the value of John Brown shares from their low point of 14p to 24p today.

In the present year, every part of the business is trading at a profit before interest charges and the prospects of return to profits at the pretax level before the 1985/1986 forecast are

The new-found relations between the banks and the company are also a textbook example of how industry and the City can work together if banks trust the management of

Sir John said: "There is much greater respect for people who tell the truth, even if it is bad, than there ever is for people who dither, or are optimistic

The success, or otherwise, of his efforts will be easier to judge if the forecast of profits by 1985/1986 is achieved. But if the company does survive, even in a truncated form, the City may be left to wonder whether better relationships could have saved other engineering commachine tool business, 70 head office staff at a saving reconstruct the Mersey Docks parties which collapse in the and Harbour Board, early days of the recession.

St Michael sets out to conquer the US

The British chain store Marks and Spencer has concluded an agreement which could see a wide range range of its products being introduced to stores throuhgout the United States.

Mr Roy Bannister, senior manager in the M and S export group, said that the first year of operation of the agreement with Associated Dry Goods - which had total sales last year of \$3.7 billion - is being regarded as a trial period, but that orders have already been placed.

"Associated Dry Goods owns Lord and Taylor, one of the leading department stores in New York, and has 12 associate and speciality stores division,

Buyers from various American stores are being offered the chance to stock the products now sold under the St Michael label in more than 260 British stores - 90 per cent of which are supplied by 700 British companies.

Mr Bannister said: "They are buying knitwear and are looking hard at our new range of toiletries and cosmetics, and traditional underwear.

"Starting at the end of this rear, we are going to go

nationwide.
The competitiveness of stering against the dollar has been an important factor in the new M and S initiative. Exporting represents only a tiny traction of total M and S sales

It was worth £33m in 32 countries, rising to £84m including sales through its own stores in Europe and Canada.

M and S has been holding one of its twice-vearly selling fairs in London in the past few weeks when 128 buyers from abroad have paid their own expenses to visit its special displays at the M and S head

indicate that purchasers are 18 per cent up on last year. It is undoubtedly one of Britain's more extraordinary exporters. The packets of peanuts sold to Norway last year would, if piled up, be two and a half times as high as

office in London. The fair ends

this week and orders so far

Mount Everest. And while European textiles and clothing firms have been complaining about Third World competition, Marks and Spencer has one of its strongest markets in the Far East. "We sold 1,500 dozen Essex-made shirts in Hongkong last year, all with the sleeves slightly shorter," said Mr Bannister.

The company's Far East selling operation is based in where through more than half a dozen stores owned by the Dodwell Group, but it is ahead of other exporters by selling strongly to a

Japanese chain store, Daiei.

We have exported many millions of pounds worth of British goods to Japan over the past few years," said Mr Bannister, who went to Tokyo o set up the operation.

When I left there three years ago, M and S goods represented 12 per cent of total British textile exports to Japan".

ICI well placed to weather another recession are all very different in charac-ter and scope of operations.

The 18 companies in the chemicals sector are dominated by ICI, striding like a colossus not just over Britain's chemical industry but across the world. Its market capitalization of £3,326.9m is greater than that of any other British chemical company and easily tops the large, glamour-stock drug companies like Beecham and

It has the fortune, or misfortune, of being seen as the bell-wether of manufacturing industry, and its fortunes influence the whole equity However, the British chemi-

cals sector is actually a basket of very different fruits ranging from small speciality producers to multinational commodity manufacturers, selling to a variety of customers. Mainstream chemical companies tend to sell largely to other chemical companies, while others sell to industrial or even consumer markets.

ICI is riding on the crest of the wave at the moment, having reported doubled profits for 1983 and a record dividend payment, representing the first harvest of its sustained drive to reshape and transform its business portfolio and cost structure under a charismatic and revolutionary chairman and chief executive. Mr John Harvey-Jones. He took over just after the company had slashed its dividend in 1980, for the first time since the 1930s, throwing the stock market into a rare turmoil and blackening the group's image in the City's

In the last year or so the share price has more than doubled, at a time when the market has risen by only 30 per cent. and for a while the group became the darling of the American stock market. What caught the imagination of both the private investor and the large instilutions was the dynamism of the unestablishment chairman and the new mix of high technology, speciality chemicals and pharmaceuticals, allied to a

+4.2 -11.3 +10.4 +0.3 -7.7 -0.4 +0.3 -4.6 +3.7 Alfied Colloids -5.1 -13.9 +17.8 +16.1 BOC Group Brent Chemicals +3.9 -5.6 -13.2 -6.3 -5.7 -12.4 +21.7 -11-1 +0.0 +10.9 Croda Int. -9.1 -7.4 -9.3 +3.5 -2.8 Ellis & Everard Hickson Int'l +15.7 Imp Cheminds aporte inds -8.1 +4.8 -6.9 Rentokil Group +18.9 Yorks Chemical -15.6 the face of another recession the



Ordinary

ruthless attitude to managing the traditional, heavy petrochemistry component. The Americans began to see

ICI as more of a pharmaceutical company than a chemical Pharmaceuticals company. account for about 40 per cent of its profits.

ICI has an extremely wide range of products as well as the widest geographical diversity of any of the international chemimajors. It derives only about per cent of sales from 30 Britain, although 50 per cent of its assets ares still here. All the leading business sectors are now trading in the black - an impressive achievement when you consider that only two years ago petrochemicals and plasites lost £139m and fibres lost £25m. Jobs in the group have failen by nearly one-quar-ter in five years from 151,000 to

ICI is still currency sensitive, but with more than 60 per cent of profits coming from "effect" or speciality chemicals, even in

%Change in price over 1 mth 3 mths 12 mths 1 mth -6.1 -14.8 +16.5 -12.1 -1.1 -10.1 -9.7 -15.1 %1.0 -8.4 -10.3. +48.2 by 1.4 per cent over the last

group should be well placed to weather the storm, unless the pound becomes very over-valued. Profits of £900m are within range this year, and £1bn next year. Two weeks ago, it could be said that over the previous 12 months, ICI had shown a 7.4

per cent gain on the market, although in the previous three months it had fallen by 10.3 per cent. Now, following the latest bloodbath, ICI has shown a one per cent gain on the market over the last 12 months, and a fall of 10.3 per cent in the last three months. The share price has risen by 15.7 per cent over the user but depended by 2.2 per cent over the user by 2.2 the year, but slumped by 9.3 per cent in the last three months.

The next largest in the sector is BOC Group, with a market capitalization of £938.3m. It fits uneasily into the chemical industry as one of the world's largest manufacturers of industrial gases, along with activities such as carbon graphite and carbide, welding and a fastgrowing health care division. The last named could eventually catch up gases as the group's main profit contributor, though at present it provides £55.3m of operating profit compared with £121.6m for

BOC is a multinational which has undergone significant restructuring in the last few years and, like ICI has a powerful leader in Mr. Richard Giordano, the highest-paid executive in Britain, on a yearly salary of £521,500. BOC had outperformed the market by 11.8 per cent in the 12 months up to two weeks ago, while the price had risen by 36.8 per cent in that

gases and cryogenic plant.

Today, though, it can be said that it has underperformed by 1.8 per cent while the price is up by 12.6 per cent. Nevertheless, in common with ICI, the share price has recently fallen - down

strong growth reflects the revival in the property market. It has sizable overseas oper-%Gain or loss on mkt ov'r 3 mths. ations and interests in timber preservation, hygiene and insulation. Pretax profits should rise from £20.6m to £24m this year. Coalite's main interests are

fuel processing and distribution, though it has recently diversi-fied into builders' merchanting and it has some agrochemical products. Like Rentokil it is a solid, if unexciting growth Allied Colloids is a truly

Rentokil's mainstream busi-

ness is the non-cyclical pest

control services and its recent

chemical company with a specialist range of chemicals, important overseas interests giving an advantage from recent sterling exchange rates - and a real niche in the market which has enabled it to grow independently of the economy. Pretax profits should reach £16.5m this year, compared with £12.2m

Another company which is rapidly changing shape is Croda

International, now deriving over 50 per cent of profits from speciality chemicals worldwide, which employ only about onethird of capital. The group sells products as diverse as private label soaps and honey, organic chemicals and intermediates, industrial paints, edible oils, tar and bitumen. Croda is divided into four main sub-groups and 40 different profit centres in Britain alone. Latterly, it has been cultivating its interests in consumer products. Croda has been notable for its high yield. Last year's profits of £27.34m should swell to £31.5m this

Lastly, there is a group of smaller companies, including Hickson International at the top end (market capitalization £67.7m), Brent Chemicals, Ellis and Everard, Leigh Interests and Yorkshire Chemical (mar-ket capitalization £7.3m). Hickson's timber operations contribute more than 50 per cent of profits, while Ellis and Everard is primarily a merchanting and distributing company. Brent's range takes in chemical special-ities with applications in metal

finishing, food and beverage systems. and non-destructive testing. Leigh's speciality is industriai waste disposal. The UK chemical industry is continually rationalizing and specializing. In the next few

years, some of the more vulnerable companies will be taken over. Meantime, although equity prices are tumbling while you look, this year will show significant growth in profits and dividends, the question mark is what happens if economic growth slows next year.

Those who have fine-tuned their engines to high addedvalue performance chemicals will survive most successfully in the next downturn. Although the chemicals sec-

tor has disappointingly under-performed the market in recent times, there is no reason why this should not be rectified over the next year. In a bear market, the chemicals sector has underlying technical strengths which should stand it in good stead.

Ann Taylor is chemicals analyst with Grenfell and Colegrave, the stockbrokers.

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Barctays 99%
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Consolidated Crds 99%
Continental Trust 99%
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Lloyds Bank 99%
Midland Bank 99%
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Williams & Glyn's 99% Williams & Glyn's ... 94% Orihank NA 94% 7 das deposits on numeri insur-£10,000. 6%, £10,000 up to £60,000, 6%%; £80,000 and

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Naturally you can fly Swissair via Switzerland to reach your destination as quickly and pleasantly as possible. (Sometimes there's less than an hour's wait for your connection in Zurich or Geneva). On the other hand, flying high above the Alps you may suddenly have the happy notion of staying a little longer in Switzerland; for a few hours, a full day, or longer. In our brochure "A Date with Switzerland" you will find inclusive arrangements for six Swiss cities (Zurich, Geneva, Basle, Berne, Lausanne and Lucerne). For instance a sightseeing tour or guided tour of the city, a day ticket for all public transportation, reduced prices for theatres, concerts and galleries, and quite a lot more. Hotel prices range from 41 francs (£13) and include accommodation and breakfast – and a whole range of other facilities. And if time is too short to benefit from all these reductions don't worry: there is always the opportunity to make a closer acquaintance with Switzerland on the way back.

Swisscir First Class, Business Class, Economy Class

worldwide on all



US seems to have taken on a

slightly more optimistic tone, but given that market's ability to turn on a sixpence nothing should be taken as read. The

important event to watch for is

the announcement of a deficit

cutting package. With the US

Senzie going into recess on June 29 and the House of Represen-tatives on July 2, some state-ment ought of be expected

before then.

The relationship of the US budget deficit and US real yields can be seen. What is most

evident is the dramatic use of

real US yields since 1981 occured in the period when US budget deficits began to soar. If a significant dens on the US

Treasury's funding needs and,

on historical grounds, would indicate a significant fall in real

THE GILT-EDGED MARKET

Why index-linked securities may not be the best investment

Taxation plays a substantial role in the selection of investment vehicles. To the private investor this factor is probably the most important consider ation when evaluating various investment possibilities and is perhaps well understood by laymen institutions are also affected - although to a lesser degree - by differences in the levy rates between income and capital gains taxes. This fact is well appreciated by brokers and institutions alike since the optimization of the tax burden is highly remunerative to the broker and advantageous to the institution, but is less under-stood by the layman.

in the gilt-edged market, tax effects are pervasive. The tax structure generates a bias in favour of capital growth at the expense of income but investors have to pay for the privilege. What is interesting is that they are more than happy to accept a lower gross return by buying a lower coupon stock since, on an after-tax basis, the total net return is equivalent or higher than other higher coupon stocks of the same maturity. The recent fall in the market has seen another example of tax effects in operation, but os a very different nature.

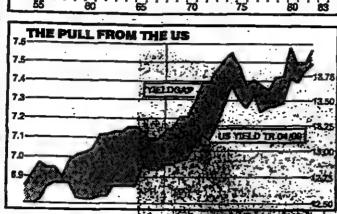
Between April I and May 23, the long-dated area of the conventional market fell by about seven points while similar maturity index-linked issues actually mee by about half a actually rose by about half a point. The effect of these price movements on relative gross redemption yields can be seen. This yield "gap" between the two gilt-edged markets rose by more than half a percentage

Because the real value of conventional gits can be eroded if inflation accelerates while index-linked are largely unaffected, the poor relative performance of conventional stocks could be ascribed to worsening inflation expectations, while this cannot be ruled out entirely, the magnitude of the market fall was far too large to be consistent with any probable worsening of inflation expec-

Institutions will look only two to three years in the future when evaluating investment options. The price deterioration seen since the Budget must be equivalent to a rise in expected inflation of 2 per cent to 3 per cent a year (over that period) for consistency to be maintained. Looking at most economic forecasts, such a change clearly has not taken place. In fact, it would be very bard to find average expectations to have changed by even half of cent for 1984. If anything, the average expected inflation rate for 1985 has declined.

Additionally, when considering that the acceleration of producer price inflation seen recently is largely scasonal and, after such seasonal adjustments institutions (insurance are made, price inflation is panies) relative to index-line actually slowing, one finds it The bulk of the new money indifficult to ascribe much significant to ascribe much significant going into the convent of the c cance to the worsening inflation market came from gross view. The latest CBI Trends such as presion funds

Michael Jankowski US REAL YIELDS (20 YEAR) AND FEDERAL DEFICITS indicate a significant fall in real yields. Given the present state of nervousness in US bond markers, however, such a package may only slightly improve semiment. Commentators will point out that this is only the first stage of the definition on the first stage of the definition process. Once designify the sharpenin of the definition of the definition of the stage of the definition of the stage of the sta



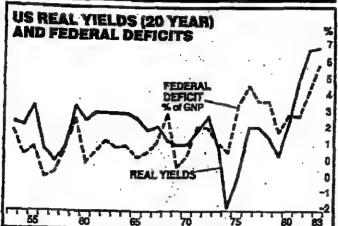
Survey shows that a have balance of companies expedit at a raise prices over the next that of the prices over the next that over the prices over the next that the next t

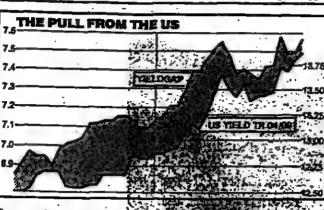
markets could rise to over 20 basis points from its there is

basis-point gap.

By early April the maximum spread that could be justified by fundamental grounds (240 mm). points in 20-year stocks) deal our market has hung on Serve York's coat-tails. Conventional yields rose sharply as US Total prices fell but index-linked sults and remained comparatively sterify the comparative of significantly, the rise in con followed by a rise in inde ked yields. The fact that thi not occur up to May Z related to tax.

Yields on conventional edged securities had been red low to be attractive to





raise prices over the next for constraint months. A broad-based aperise of wages in the United the dom fails the reveal any unphase as shift in basic settlements the latest rise in retail prices and they were better than expected, but they were better than expected. They were better than expended that they were better than expended that they were better than expended that they were seen to be a differ this on the price of the price rise and the price rise and the price rise index-linked being the price rise appears to rise of them they were seen to rise of the price rise and the price rise index-linked being price and the price rise appears to rise of the price rise and the price rise index-linked by the bank yields in the price rise appears to rise and price rise and the price rise index-linked by the bank yields in the price rise and the

Coe gains little but titles and bumps

By Pat Batcher

It is difficult to see what
Schastian Coe has gained from his
victory in the Southern Counties
AAA 1,500 meters on Saturday,
apart from the minor title, and the
fact that he submitted to being
jostled by the pack for three laps at
Crystal Palare, before sprinting
away to a 10 meters win.
So many of his record-breaking
rares have been done in safe
isolation, off the short-tails of a
pacemaker, that even Coe has
admitted in the past that he has
been ill-equipped, the more so as a
lightweight, to cope with the bump
and bustle of the pack is
championship races.
But any benefit of dolors so on
Saturday has to be guaged against
his winning time of 3 man 45 11 See,
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resource for which he story the presciented Operations of his 1mit at 2 and 200 distributions in the
Manny the presciented Operations of the pre-



Tobias (left) offered up teasing kicks Winterbottom could not resist

All unhill for England as tactics fail

successed supremely well. In conder to do so they gave the suprement of being prepared to socie on advantage at the which, if it was the case, bold decision. Aware that normal South lineout play might ene Hourquet's percepthe laws, they were to see England

he teams

FRICA: J W Haunis (Transvali ferms (Westerm Province), C J (Eastern Province), J V Video, Province), E G Tobias (Boland), fabit (Westerm Province); O W in (Transvall L), C D Rogers L), P G Visagle (Westerm M T S Stoffberg (Westerm Hand) G H H Somman

J P Hall (Beth) J P Scott G. J H Fider (Goucester) P om (Headingley), C J 8 rquins.

for obstruction or e English possession. a poncentrated instead on nmage and on rucking. thy to Mill's credit that a less back was either going was in some difficulty by the tudy up at the back of the tudy up at t never so clean or as it had been hitherto. dside therefore could explored in a tentative

Africa's technique on ball was simple. If

show were in mossession and house forward they laid the ball back so early and kept driving so far that Empland forward had for prospect of reaching as If Empland backs of prospection from the prospection of the prospectio

the way, coming in at all angles in a bid to prevent their visitors play anything like an expansive play. They were penalized, though not frequently enough. for doing so but they stopped England developing the game that has served them so well on

In the circumstances it was a blessing for England that Tobias did not allow his natural genius

full reign.

He may have been playing to instructions or nursing the dislocated shoulder which took him mementarily from the field early in the game but he was largely content to act as a link or put in some teasing chip kicks wich served to draw Winterbottom into some midfield maul where otherwise he might have been galloping free across the

Serfontein's tactical kicking steadied South Africa early in the second half when there was the slightly outlandish possi-bility the England might take the lead before Gerber's try effectively clinched the game. By that stage Heunis, with his bow-legged style of place kick-ing, had already scored 14 of his 21 points and South Africa had comfortably surpassed their previous highest score against

England on nine points. For those who enjoy such technicalities. South Africa had never previously scored more than one try in any of the provious seven matches against England, and Horton's dropped goal was the first such score by an Englishman against the Springboks.

SCORERS: South Africa: Tries: Du Plessis, Garber, Louir. Conversions: Heunis (3). Penalties: Heunis (5). England: Penalties: Here (4). Dropped Gost: Hornon.

All Blacks put

From John Earle, Rome Dalmine, part of the Italian state-owned Finsider Group, has signed a five-year contract worth I billion lire (£435m) to supply more than a million tons steel pipe to the Soviet

Last week Data stre
USM Index had its because recorded one day shake-out. The number of companies falling more than 5 points. On now coming to market with a It is a first fruit of the agreement concluded in Moscow earlier last month whereby the state-owned ENI conglomerate will import increasing quantities of Siberian natural gas up to the year 2008. The Russians have promised that they will place orders with the aim of halving Italy's structural September 1981. trade deficit, which last year amounted to 2,600 billion lire

Dalmine, which signed the agreement last week, has given no details beyond that the pipe will cover a wide range of applications and that 150,000 tons of pipe will be supplied this year. The contract is larger than one Dalmine signed three years ago with US Steel to provide 600,000 tons of pipe over five

Company of the Year award.

The award, which recognizes and publicizes the efforts of enterprising businesses, will be presented by Mr John Egan, chairman and chief executive of Jaguar Cars, on November I.

Any company, including British subsidiary of an over-teas company, with a turnover of more than £5m is eligible to enter. Companies are judged on their economic contribution and their degree of enterprise. The closing date for applications is July 31.

Companies wishing to put themselves forward or individuals wishing to nominate firms know to them, can obtain details from the Institute of Directors, 116 Pall Mail. London SWIY SED.

Soviet pipe contracts Taking Bi for Italian pres

is facing its toughest test its inception in Nove 1980. Conditions in the market are money some of most nervous ever experie and this has started to through to the USM.

Friday it closed at 102.84 but

who have always trated the USM as an overnight wonder which would end in lears at the first sign of a bear market.

The USM has certainly blossomed, along with the FI-30 index's climb from 600 to stock have no doubt lent an exaggerated view to the per-There is now growing fear that in a falling market these stock shortages might have an ad-

better quality companies and refused him entry.

Spectre is a float-off from that caused so much anxiety Sandhurst Marketing the fullyamong members of the Stock Exchange Council.

is finished. Existing shares need to be readjusted, adds Mr Winterflood.

This view is shared by Mr Tom Wyart, a partner with the turer and supplier of car-care broker Grieveson Grant. The products and has seen profits USM has held up well so far. He says. The market is group built up. marking down some of the goodies and it is becoming increasingly difficult to find the

profits forecast is something in the region of one-to-ten. The still some way above the record the region of one-to-ten. The low of 55.25 reached on shortages of stock could also be eased if the stock market raised This has now reached the the limit bu the amount of attention of the market sceptics equity to be quoted from its equity to be quoted from its present limit of 10 per cent to mearer 20 per cent.

The USM has more than

fulfilled its original aim, but

further measures are needed to ensure its future survival. Meanwhile, the queue for more than 900, and shortages of applicants shows, few signs of receding. Last week another four announced their intention formance of many share prices of applying for a quote. Their quoted in the secondary market. timing could have been better. Let us hope that Spectre Automotive and Engineering Products receives a better verse affect on prices and bring welcome than one of its non-a few of high-flyers back down executive directors. Mr Barry

top company of the vertex this year's company of the vertex that the vertex th publicity purposes last week. groups stocked with vegetables Market officials decided that and fring in prime condition the

The day of the overrated p/e Sandhurst has nurtured Spectre for a number of years and now hops to recoup some of its expenses with this USM listing. Spectre is a leading manufac-

In 1980 Spectre reported pretax profits of £259,000 on increasingly difficult to find the buyers."

Mr Wyatt agrees that certain companies need to take a closer Cornwall. In 1982 profits again look at their rating, but admits rose to £171,000 and last year

placing had gone badly and the absence of willing buyers could result in a disappointing start to

dealings.

Nevertheless, Mr Brian
Hulme, the chairman, is confidept of the group's future growth and claims: "We'll beat last year's profits and we'll get a bigger share of the market".

Hunter Saphir also confimed its intention of joining the USM last week by announcing an offer for sale by County Bank of 1.78 million shares at 120p. This represents a mere 11 per cent of the shares and values the entire group at nearly £19m. Hunter Saphir is the creation of Mr Joe Saphir, the chairman, and is one of Britain's leading suppliers of fresh fruit and

vegetables. Major - customers include Marks and Spencer. J. Sainsbury, Tesco and most other leading high street food retailers. It is Humer Saphir's job to keep these food retailing year round.

The Saphir family will continue to own more than 50 per cent of the shares after the placing, with East Kent Packers quoted office equipment group another major shareholder. The headed by Mr Brian Hulme. group has an impressive track record and with so few shares on offer should open at a healthy premium in first-time

> Dealings start today in the shares of Petrolex following the placing at 68p. by merchant banker Morgan Grenfell. At the placing price the company, which took its present shape following a merger with Viva Petroleum in April, is valued at Petrolex has a clutch of North

Sca oil and gas prospects and a 0.25 per cent stake in BP's Forties Field. Michael Clark rece

Saint-Denis here on Saturday. Bubka: had broken the previous record, held by Thierry Vignerou, of France, by .02m with 5.85 in Branishva, Czechoslovakia, on May

His achievement was the high-light of a meeting where track performances were affected by cold, windy conditions.

There was an easy win in the There was an easy win in the women's bigh jump for Tamara Bykova, of the Soviet Union, with 1.96m, and she narrowly failed to clear 20m. 4cm off her world record. East Vader, of the Netherlands, defeated the Soviet Olympic champson, Ludmilla Kondratieva, in the 100 meters.

in the 100 meters.

WHOERE Bore 200 mother A Casarini (Cubal, 10,55ac. 200st A Gorzales (Cubal, 10,55ac. 20st A Gorzales (Cubal, 11,11, 200st A Journayan (Loui, 1,17,11).

400st Anderston (1858), 221c. Pole value 3
Butta (LSSR), 8,86st tworld record, Hep. 100s and party 2 Hoftman (CS), 17,24c. Short Ridge and party (CS), 272c. Javelie L Landmark (Swo), 78,9-in, histomet Y Tarsulat (LSSR), 11,25ms, 285ms, 7 Kocardone (CS), 22,8-in, 11,25ms, 285ms, 7 Kocardone (CS), 22,8-in, 11,25ms, 285ms, 7 Kocardone (CS), 15,00st A Sargari (Ff), 41,571. 100st harding L Eley (Ff), 13,07, High large Y Bytone (USSR), 156st M Logish (Rom), 18,0m. Discuss F Crackmance (Form), 63,00s.

MOTOR CYCLING

Japanese hold sway McIlmay needs practice for-today's senior event, although he was 17 seconds quicker round the 37% mile public roads circuit than Marshall, with Dunlop third

Today's Senior TT. stems a resumption of battle between the Japanese Rivais - Suzuki and Honda - on the feared and repected Isle of Man mountain circuit. Now a somewhat faded classic, the IT was somewhat toded classic, the TT was dropped from the world champion-ship in 1977. It is eschewed as soo dangerous by today's grand prix competitors. Yet new record speeds come each year from the TT's own clite of road circuit specialist. Woodand Dunney Julian 20202.

20202. FORBILLA ONE TO 1. J Dunion (Honda) 2012/2.2. Il Mercrall (Honda) 2.01.07.2.2. T Ruser (Dunney 2.04.07.2.4. A McGrandery (Kawasaid 2.06.20.2.5. T. Tuston (Ducati)

From among these, Honda are today fielding Joey Dunlop and Roger Marshall, who were first and second in Saturday's opening formula one TT, Suzuki have interrupted the meteoric grand prix career of Roh McEllore a minore career of Rob McElena, a winner ere last year, and the veteran Mick Grant. Both retired in Saturday's big

Africa. Delegates of the 181 stillated clair overd by 306 to 62, with 10 abstrations, against sovering links, in spite of warnings that the 'decision could threaten the Commonwealth Games in two years'

time.
Dr Danie Craven, president of the South African Rugby Board, said the decision helped to make Jame 2 as historic day for his country, as England was playing agiant the Springheka, and Mr Botha was having a "very satisfactory" meeting with Mrs Thaircher.

He said be heard that Wales who

with Mrs Thatcher.

He said he hoped that Wales, who called off their sour to South Africa three-years ago, would visit his country this year.

Ray Williams, the WRU secretary, said neither the threat of local authority sactions, or the youndle repercursions to the Commonwealth Games, had been discussed at the 45-minute special meeting.

decision taken by a body which has absolutely nothing to do with the Games would jeopardize the oppor-tantly of any Weish athlete taking part, said Williams. He added that the clubs may have voted to custimes links with South Africa in retali-

SENIOR TT, PRACTICE (Top to 1, II Missions) (Suzuki 20,004 2, Marchall (Honos) 20,204 3, J Dunlop (Honos) 20,222 4, II Woodland (Suzuki) 20,222 5, Klein (Honos)



as whose threats

Dr Cravenit instatic day
ation to political pressure. A theory
likes being blackmalled has a like.

Earlier this year. Mid-Galantitio
county council blassed for yairlier
rugby sound in blassed for youncil
rugby sound in blassed for youncil leader,
said yesterday list satisfactly would
coosider reintroducing the bas to
porsunde the WRII to severye the
decision.

Hands Shames, packetary in the
Wales anti-appreciate dispressure,
said: "Up to not been provided intibeen peaceful, but it will be difficultile future to contract our reinforcers."

milita link on new wings for the French Wellington, New Zealand (Reuter) - New Zealand's experienced left-winger. Beraie Fraser, has been dropped for the first international against France on June 16.
The decision to drop Fraser, aged 32, who has played in 22 tests, means the All Blacks will have two new wingers. Fraser's place has gone to Bruce Smith while a big 19-year-old Aucklander, John Kirwan, gains his chance on the right.
Kirwan replaces Stu Wilson.

Kirwan replaces Stu Wilson, whose recent retirement ended the "ebony and ivory" parmership with Fraser at Wellington and in the All

France at Wellington and in the All Black team.

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TABLE TENNIS

Final is anti-climax

Only China's controversial policy Grubba unable to cope with that of exhibition-style play in finals awkward left-handedness of He Zhibetween their own players spoilt the success of the last Masters sponsored by Norwich Union here

on Saturday.

No amount of contrived acrobatics in He Zhi-wen's unexpected 21-8, 15-21, 22-24, 21-13 win over the favourite. Xie Saike, could cover up the anti-climan of the final after the scintillating semi-final displays that had accounted for the two top

(Navietal) Education (200,202).

200,202.

HISTORIC TT: 1, D Report (Macrobine) 1.10.19.8: 2. I Lougher (Macrobine) 1.11.18.2: 3. S. Cull (Art Macrobine) 1.72.02.6: 4. J Miller (Art Macrobine) 1.72.02.6: 5. B Johnson (Navietal) 1.72.03.8: 5. B Johnson (Navietal A noisy full house of 1.500 –
many more were locked out in the
streets – saw the European
champions of Sweden, Ulf Ben-Hacolly 1.12.08.8: 5, 6 Johnson (Morrory 1.212.6. SDECAR EVENT Phrai legt 1, M Bockdox, C Brit (Yamaha) 1.05.18.0: 2, D and J Brignam (Yamaha) 1.86.21.0: 2, F Abbot, B Santh Yamaha) 1.06.05.4: 4, D Phirman, B Marris (Yamaha) 1.06.18.4: 4, D Phirman, P Continuous (Yamaha) 1.06.18.6: 5, L Bursen, P Continuous (Yamaha) 1.06.34.2. gisson everwhelmed 2-16, 21-11, 21-14 by Saike, and the European runner-up from Poland, Andrzej

From a Special Correspondent, Hongkong

wen in another straight games defeat. forward to the World Cup in Kuala Lumpur in August, much more confident of being able to average the humiliation last time, when the Swedes unexpectedly took the first

Seed-House Xo Sado (Crand to U Serviceon (Sad) 21-16, 21-11, 21-12; He Zhi-Wen (Crang) IX A Graties (Pol) 21-18, 21-13, 21-13. Pleas He Zhi-Wen In Xie Sedie 21-8, 21-15, 22-21,

21-10.
Playoffe: Third pince: Bengtson bt Grucos
18-21, 21-14, 21-14. Pith piscos: Chen Long-Can (Ching) bt Jan-Ove Waldner (Swei 18-2),
21-12, Beverith piscos: Chen Kong Wan
(Pringlang) bt P Brochasu (Fr) 21-18, 21-12,
Anish piscos: U Caroson (Swei bt C Preen (Bright
17-21-21-18, 21-13, Beverith piscos: P Remorte
Fr) bt B Kusharasu (Fro) 27-25, 21-15.

An aging Higueras is confounded by McEnroe's delicacy of touch

Darty Was over.

days. He belongs to a generation who can take pride in the work

they have done this past week. Jimmy Connors (31) and Balazs

Taroczy (30) were still in business; Wojtek Fibak and Harold Solomon, both 31, failed to reach the last 16 - but

Fibak had won eight sets out of

15 and Solomon, seven out of 11 Brian Gottfried, aged 32, the professionals professional, took

Jimmy Arias to five sets yesterday and on Saturday, Hans Gildemeister, a relatively

Paso, also went out of the running with four faults, as did his compatriot, Paul Darragh, with Carroll's Young Diamond.

The stage was thus set for the kind of finale for which the organizers must have dreamt. Schockemohle was first into the ring for the jump-off. He cut such a fine corner before the second fence that Deister refused.

The 16-year-old Ryan's Son, so beloved of the Hickstead crowd, then entered the ring with the inscrutable John Whitaker. They cut all possible corners, and in the long gallop to the final fence were urged on by the cries of the crowd, including those of Whitaker's daughter, Louise, aged four. They met the fence just right, and finished clear in 43.40 secs.

But no rider is safe when Skelton is the last to go. The professional rider from Warwickshire, who wanted to be a jump jockey, was presented with the kind of challenge he loves. Leaning forward in his customary manner, he set off at a brisk pace, and was matching Whitaker's time at the penultimate fence. Then the jump jockey in him came through—rarely can the crowd

came through --rarely can the crowd have seen a show-jumper produce such a gallop. "You only have to loose him and he's gone," Skelton said afterwards. They hurtied across the ring, flew the last and finished in 41.71 sec.

RESULTS: (GB unless stated): Dubel Cup Grand Pric. 1, St. James (N Stetton), 0 in 41,71 sec; 2, Ryan's Son (J Writtsker), 0 in 43,40; 3, Deister (P Schockemohle, WG), 3 in 46,76.

Eurell wins on

Mr Shrimpton

Lucerne (Reuter) - Greg Eurell, of Australia, riding Mr Shrimpton,

won a jumping event here on the third day of the Luceroe Inter-

national Horse Show.

The two-man team event was

won by Thomas Fruehman, of Austria, on Gondelier and Emile Hendrix, of The Netherlands, on

FOR THE RECORD

ATHLETICS

50-mile road race: (Cithoursh Graegow): 1, D Pitchie (Forras Harnard) 5tr 3 min 44sec (course racord): 2, D Taytor (riumera BT) 5:24.37; 3, C Youngson (Abardeen AAC) 5:28.15. 5:28.15. 5:28.15. 5:28.15. 5:28.15. 5:29.15.

meure surces D Farns 48,81 sec (World Farns record).

8TOCKHOLM SARATHON: 1, A Masong (Tan).

2TH 13 ms 47 eac; 2, 6 Lauenberg (Den).

214:53; 3, T Person (Swet, 2:15:0); 4, M Southel (WG). 2:15:51; 5, P Joannes (PI).

237:12, Women: 1, R Van Landspham (Bel).

234:10; 2, J Wich (US). 2:37:50; 3, E Paim (Swe). 2:39:28; 4, A Kringstad (Swe). 2:40:30; 6, G Burley (GB). 2:42:43.

G. G. Burley (CB), 2-42-43.

TURNE International meeting; 200m; 1, P. Morman (pt 20.60sec; 2 V Murayver (USSR) 2076; 3, S. Till, (f) 20.77. Second more; 1, S. Leonard (Cube); 2066; 2, G. Merczer (Hum), 21 12; 3, E. Moltrano (th), 21, 13, 1500m; 1, S. Aouate (Adv.), 3-36; 1; 2, R. Materazzi (th), 3-37.68; 3, A. Kalurskov (USSR), 3-39.85, Aouate (Adv.), 3-36; 1; 2, R. Materazzi (th), 3-17.68; 3, A. Kalurskov (USSR), 3-39.85, Aouate (Adv.), 3-18. Second (USSR), 3, S. Antibo (th), 13-40.38; 10m burdes; 1, G. Bantop (Hum), 13-78; 2, S. Usov (USSR), 13-76; 3, D. Porriscotho (th), 13-97, 2,000m steeplectures. 1, B. Maerinela. (Pol), 6-21,90; 2, K. Wesciowski (Pol), 8-25,11; 3, Lander; 1, H. Pulsse (USSR), 82-581; 3-bander; 1, H. Pulsse (USSR), 80-42m; 3, T. Bolgar (Hum), 77-70m.

Pulsa (USSH, 1250m; 2. D Kole (USSH, 20042m; 3. T Beigar (Han), 77.70m.
Saturday's witnessee 100m; 34 Woromin (Pol) 10,15, 400m; 9 Marier (USSH, 4.13, 800m; 0 Saba (II) 1 mm 45.35see, 3,000m; A Belvaggio (II) 748.14, 400m hurday: USSH, 38,05, 100m wale; M Damlard (II) 38-43,91, Long jumpi G Evangelsei (II) 8,15m. High jumpi; I Peldin (USSH) 225m. Hammer: Y Sedyich (USSH) 81.52m. Dacus; H USAHAS (USSH) 64.52m.
ERFURT: East Germes Championships: Winners 200m; F Emvelmann, 20.48, 1,500m; A Busse, 335.03, 5,000m; H Kurzas, 12-47.31, 4 x 100m relay; ES national learn (Liester/Schamiever) 20.0.7 (European racord) Marenac R Haber, 78,94m. Long jump; L Demteromed, 8,28m. Western 200m; M Goete, 21,74, 1,500m; U Brund, 40138, 41,400m; rudy; ES pational team (Vatcher/Busch/Ruebann/koch), 215.92 (world record). Desurs G Seyer, 713.2m. High jump; A Bennas, 1,94m, Shot; I Briesanick, 21,20m. Javelor: P Felia, 65.90m.

GOLF

ROSHISAOT, Japane Women's tournament: Finel scores (Japanese unless stated): 214. Tu A-Yu (Tell, 67, 75, 71, S. Suzule 69, 75, 70 (Tu won playoff), 216. R transon, 73, 79, 73, 21): 739 L-Heeng (Tell, 72, 74, 71; 34 Pujimura, 71, 77, 69)

MASON, Ohior LPCA Chemplorship: Their round fall USP 204: P Sheehen, 71, 70, 63; 212 P Brackey, 71, 72, 70; C Mei, 86, 76, 89; P Fuzzo, 74, 71, 68, 214: P Putz, 72, 72, 70, 8 Durlet, 71, 72, 70, 9 Gorman, 71, 75, 68, 215. L Veung, 72, 72, 71; B Kang, 72, 67, 76, 216. L Curban, 74, 70, 79

John McEnroe is still in the running for the French singles of two fine players who provided striking contrasts in championship, a prize beyond the reach of Americans for 29 personalities and playing methods. McEnroe, smoulderyears. He advanced to the last eight with a 6-4, 7-6, 3-6, 6-3 win over José Higueras, who contested the semi-finals in 1982 and 1983. It was an his failure to achieve perfection. fretted about this and that, but played some enchanting tennis occasion that, though, deficient notable for his delicacy of in sunshine, otherwise captured the special ambience of tennis as it is played at the Roland Garros Stadium. ball carly.

The day was grey and humid, the cloudscape dramatic. Twice, the players had to retreat to the dressing room while many spectators sheltered from the rain under that renowned borse chestnut on the promenade. But the sounds of the centre court, its musical score, were true to tradition - the rustle of shoes on shale, the muted thud of ball on racket, the drone of aircraft, and the tense silences - punctuated by scattered coughs - that are peculiar to wast assemblies. The crowd was not far short of the arena's 16,500 capacity.

POLO

Les Diables

owe thanks

to Gracida

By John Watson

mountains: he never hurries, never tires, never flinches in the face of adversity and never does anything daft. Higueras is a fine sportsman, too, once, he refused to take a point that did not belong to him. His tennis is assiduously home-spun. An improvised splendour is sometimes forced upon him, but be never seeks it.

The spectators included the Hans Gildemeister, a relatively only Spaniard to win this title: young 23, led Henrik Sund-

Higueras is a dark and handsome Spaniard, with an air

of patient suffering. What a companion he would be on the

The tennis was in the hands Manuel Santana and Andres strom by 6-2, 6-0 and 5-1 (and f two fine players who Gimeno Higneras is not in was serving at 5-2 and 30-15) rovided striking contrasts in their class. Nor is he in before a flood of self-doubt engulfed him. McEnroe's. His serenity was

In the women's singles, the expected quarter-final between disrupted by a bowl of anguish ing with ill-suppressed anger at as McEnroe passed him with a forehand down the line to bread Marina Navratilova and Kathto 4-2 in the fourth set. Higureras had a great shot left in him: another forehand down leen Horvath, who have each lost only 10 games in four matches, has come to pass, a tantalizing confrontation because it was here, last year, touch on volleyed drops, and the line, a lunging shot played his knack of suddenly accelerating the pace, often by taking the backhand by McEnroe. But the that Miss Horvath, now 18, was responsible for Miss Navrati-lova's only defeat in 1983. Higueras has had 31 birth-

Must youth have its say? Yesterday's evidence was hardly encouraging for Miss Navratilova, because Miss Howarth and four more teenagers romped into the last eight - Carling Bassett, Camille Benjamin, Lisa Bonder and Melissa Brown, all under 19.

6-2. MANUSCHIS SHIGHTS M. Mercellove by C. Rusce (RS), 8-0, 8-1; K. Hornesh (IVS) bt L. Arrays (Peru), 8-4, 8-0; H. Manuschions bt P. Koppeler (MS), 8-4, 8-1; L. Bonder (US), bt S. Gottes (Vg), 6-3, 5-7, 8-8.

dramatic victory

had the same fence down. Ireland's Eddie Macken, with Carroll's El Paso, also went out of the running

Nick Skelton, riding Clemence Property's St James, produced all the skill and flair which have made him one of the world's top show jumpers, to win the £10,000 fist prize in the Dubai Cup at Hickstead yesierday, after a jump-off involv-ing the three best horses in Europe. Britain's Olympic front runner, John Whitaker, the Next team's Ryan's Son finished second, and West Germany's counterpart, Paul Schockemobile, on Deister, took

By John Watson

The first high-goal tournament of
the season, the Queen's Cirp,
sponsored by Dunhill, opened
yesterday with two quarter-final
matches at Smith's Lawn, Windsor.
In the first of those, Guy
Wilenstein's Les Diables Bleus
defeated the squad put together by
Peter Graze, Piaget (received three),
10-7. Yesterday Piaget showed up to
better advantage than in the Abela
Cup last Thursday, Les Diatles' No.
2, John Horswell, was suffering
from a back injury
Julian Hipwood, the nine-goaler
who was prevented by a thumb who was prevented by a thumb injury from taking his place in Les Diables' line-up, gave the team some animated coaching during treading-in time. Thereafter his Mexican stand-in, Ruben Gracida, the strongest player on the ground. the strongest player on the ground, and Horswell ensured that Les Diables remained in control.

At 5-5 in the fourth chakks of the second encounter, between Chopen-doz (received) and Kouros, a fierce collision resulted in Chopendoz's No 3, Robert Graham, being driven off in an ambulance, Paul Mcken riding Graham's ponies, substituted for him to good effect, but at the last

for him to good effect, but at the last bell the score was 8-6 to Kouros. LES BARLES BLEUS: 1, G Widerstain (3): 2, J Horseel (6): 3, R Gracks (7); Back, HRH the Prince of Wales (4); 2, J Gémore (5): 3, P Grace (5): Back, R Ferguson (4), PLAGET: 1, J Lucas (4); 2, J Gémore (5): 3, P Grace (5): Back, R Ferguson (4), KOURÓS: 1, S Harper (4): 2, M Brown (5): 3, T Divictor (7): Back, O Sile (5). CHOPENCOZ: 1, B Morrison (2): 2, A Gelvant (6): 3, R Graham (5): Back, R Watt (5).

POWER BOATS Molinari moves up

Roger Jenkins lost his leadership of the wold formula one inshore powerboating championship when he finished sixth in the Paris Grand Prix yesterday. The 1982 world champion's boat was not able to cope with the rough conditions.

The winner, Renato Molinari, of Italy, is now joint leader of the championship, with the Dutchman Cess Van der Velden. Both have 15 points. Britain's Tom Percival is PARES GRAND PROC. 1, R Molmeri (R); 2, C Van der Velden (Netherlands); 3, 7 Percival (GB).

der Velden (Netherlands; 3.7 Perchal (323).
Colin Gervaise-Brazier, of Guernsey. Germonstrated his local knowledge when he won the Peter Stuyvesant Guernsey offshore national trophy over a course shortened because of rough weather. The conditions suited his 39 foot monohull, Jaguar-powered power-

PETER STUTY PETER GUERNSEY NATIONAL: 1, C Gervalse-Brazier, The Legend; 2, J Clarke, Clarke Group Recing: 3, H Hector, high Parlomance.

IN BRIEF

Young Soviets

the latest to

pay the penalty

Hungary won the European youth football championship in Moscow resterday defeating the Soviet

Union in a sudden-death penalty shoot-out after the teams had been locked at 0-0 after extra time and 2-

locked at 0-0 after extra time and 2-2 after five penalties each. Erwin Kovaes scored Hungary's winning penalty with his team's sixth shot which just beat the Soviet keeper, Kutepov. Seconds earlier Hungary's goalkeeper, Petry had dived to his left to save the soviet union's sixth kick of the shoot-out. It was the third time in 11 days

In the shoot-out.

It was the third time in 11 days that a major European trophy had been settled by a penalty shoot-out. Last week Liverpool beat Roma to lift the European Champions' Cup and seven days earlier Tottenham won the UEFA Cup on penalties against Anderleet.

against Anderlect.
Playing in bright sunshine in front of a 72,800 crowd, the teams completed a goalless 80 minutes and

were sull drawing 0-0 after 20

after withdrawing from the Los Angleles Games, showed Olympic form on Saturday, winning six of the 11 events in a four-nation competition in Turino, Igor Plakin won the high jump at 2.29 metres, Viktor Markin dominated the 400-

metres and Jury Sedikh took the hammer-throw with the best

performance in the world this season, 31.52 metres.

EOUESTRIANISM: Sonja Ster-

zinger, who had hoped to gain a place in the Los Angeles Olympics, was killed by a fall in the West German national three-day eventing

championships on Saturday. She was thrown from her eight-year-old

horse. Top House, when the gelding

failed to clear the penultimate jump

Top House fell on Miss Sterring-

er, whose injuries included a fractured skull. She died in hospital

EQUESTRIANISM Skelton sprints to

St James, who had an outstanding strances, who had an outstanding indoor winter season, winning the world cup qualifying events in Toronto and at Olympia, has adapted swiftly to the outdoor season. He won two big classes in Paris last month, and his performance yesterday confirmed that form. Seven clear rounds went into the second round of the grand prix. Skeiton, Schockemohle and Whitaker all achieved a double clear. The young Annette Lewis, from Essex, who did astonishingly well to get this far on Tutein a horse with

get this far on Tutein, a horse with great scope who nearly jumps his young rider right out of the saddle.



Bowman drives to victory By a Special Correspondent

George Bowman of Penrith, the former world carriage-driving champion, won the horse teams

He best Prince Philip, driving a team of the Queen's horses, into second place. Third was Alan Bristow of Cranleigh. CLASS WINNERS

Horse teaster & Sowman, Penritti, Pony teaster & Sowman, Persitnit, Pony teaster Miss & Burin, Pershorit; Horse pairu: P Besby, Hustengdon; Single thorses: H C Brown, Paistey; Single penies: E Green, Kiddemainstier; Tandens borses: Mrs S A Garrett. Oorlding: Tandem ponies: J N Fowler, Sdmouth; Novice alogie horses: P Colleg. York; Novice single penies: Mrs M Belamy, York.

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Toronto Blue Jays 9, New York Yarkers 8 (10 ms); Baltimore Oroles 6, Detroit Tigers 0; Boston Red Sor 6, Metwaukee Browers 3, California Angels 6, Caveland Indiana 4; Caldand A's 6. Chaego White Sox 3; Karasas Ctyr Royals 7, Misneadta Twins 6 (10 inne); Saattle Martners 10, Texas Rangers 7, Friday's games: California 5, Cleveland 2; Detroit 14, Baltimore 2; Torontio 10, New York 2; Chicago 6, Caland 4; Boston J, Nitroscote 1; Sasttle 6, Texas 3; Karasas Cny 7, Misneadta 1; Sasttle 6, Texas 3; Karasas Cny 7, Misneadta 1; Sasttle 6, Texas 3; Karasas Cny 7, Misneadta 1; Sasttle 6, Texas 3; Karasas Cny 7, Misneadta 1; Sasttle 6, Texas 3; Karasas Cny 7, Misneadta 2; Philadelphia Prates 2, Concargo Cutts 2; San Dego Padres 3, San Francisco Gastes 2 (10 intel); Allanta Breven 9, Los Angeles Dodgers 3, Fritsburgh Prates 2, Montreal Europa 1; Houston Astros 9, Los Angeles Dodgers 3, Friday's general: Affanta traven 9, Concinnati 4-2 and 7-3; Montreal 2, Pitsburgh Cst Lous 5, New York 1; Checago 12, Philadelphia 2; Los Angeles 6, Houston 2; San Francisco 11, San Dego 6, Houston 2; San Francisco 11, San Dego 7.

BADMINTON

CALDAS DE RARTHA: Portoguese Champion-ships: Hen's singles: T Angarth (Sue), b G Asquin (38), 15-9, 10-16, 15-9, Women's singles: S Ellor (GB) bt Exa Staart (GB), 11-7, 11-8, Hen's doubles: AscustifyStaart (GB), 12-7, 11-8, Hen's doubles: AscustifyStaart (GB), 15-6, Eddy/Paner (GB), 17-15, 15-12, Women's doubles: S Ellor/Exa Shaart b B Lund/G Rygaard (Den) 15-9, 15-4, Mixed doubles: AsquiryEllor b Eddy/Eve Staart 15-12, 3-15 15-3,

FCOTBALL

MOSCOW: European Youth Champlenshipe
Final: Hungary 0, USSR 0 (act, Hungary won
on penalties). Third prace match: Poland 2,
Republic of Inyland 1.

NTERNATIONALS: England 0, USSR 2;
Portugal 2, Vugoslavia 3; France 2, Scotland 0,
WEST GERMAN LEAGUE: Play-off to decide
promotion/relegation, First leg: Dustung 0,
Entracht Franklun 3

SWISS LEAGUE: Belinzona 3, Son 4, Licarna
4, Basta 1; Reuchanal Xannar 0, La Chaus de
Fondo 0, St Gallan 1; Grasshoppers 1, Verey 3,
Chasso 2, Weltropen 1, Aanza 2, Young Boys
1, Lausanne 3; Zurich 0, Servette 1,
LIXEAMORING CUP: Final: Aventr Beggen 4,
Union Lusantoury 1.

Trauschaper 0.

TURKISH PRESIDENTIAL CUP: Penerbahca 1. Tratizonacor 0. PRIENDLIES: Austraka 3. Glasgow Rangers 2 (McCost 2); Notinigham Forest 0, Marchester Hinded 1; Registe, in Methourne; APC Lacourds (Kan) 4, Nossa Coumy 2 (Martia og. McParland, Semi-Grack: Reguide of Internacionale (Er) a Toulouse 1. Senti-Grack: Reguide of Internacionale (Er) a Toulouse 1. Senti-Grack: Group B: Theland 1. Cercte Bruges 1; Hallelugh (South Koren) 0, Bangu AC (Br) 0.

WEIGHTLIFTING

RHEIMS: Heavyweight: Snatch: Gunlesher (USSR), 211 kg (world record). Combined: 465kg (world record).

VOLLEYBALL

LEMIGRAD: Worwess Informational Tourna-ment: China 3, Japan 1, Japan 3, US 0; China 3, US 2, Third place watch: USSR 1, US 3, NAGGYA: Tour match: Japan 0, US 3.

Bryant wins Masters yet again

By Gordon Allan

David Bryant beat Peter Belliss, of New Zealand, 21-16 in the finals of the Masters tournament sponsored by the Gateway Building Society at Beach House Park, Worthing, yesterday. It is the fourth time he has won this event and he collected the woord first prime of collected the record first prize of

collected the record first prize of £5,500.

Bryant, who has shed 22lb in weight recently in his efforts to reach peak fitness for next months world championships at Aberdeen, bowled a more consistent length than Belliss and it is length that wins matches. Belliss led twice, — at 5-0 and 15-3 — but fired too often for his own good, although the crowd loved it. At one end he fired and missed three times. Bryant, as always, remained cool

under the mighty man's barrage and when the match was over threw his when the histal was over the arms in the air - a rare moment of display for him. He had lost to George Souza, of Hongkong, in last year's final and be was not going to

be disappointed again.

In the semi-finals Bryant beat
Dan Milligan, of Canada, 21-13 and
Belliss beat George Souza 21-10.
Belliss finished off Souza in 15 ends, scoring fours at two consecu-tive ends to advance from 11-7 to 19-7. Souza has not bowled well this weekend. He is one of five players at Worthing – the others are Bryant, Belliss, John Bell and Willie Wood –

MOTO-CROSS **Belgians shine**

in grand prix Beuern, (Reuter) - Belgian riders shone as Honda dominated the

west German 500cc motocross grand prix here yesterday. The former world champion, Andre Malberbe, of Belgium, rode his Honda to victory in the first event ahend of David Thorpe, of Britain, and Georges Jobe on a Kawasaki.

In a clean sweep for Hondas in
the second round, Eric Geboers, of
Belguim, rode to victory over
Malherbe, with Thorpe taking third
place.

Mainer de, With Titlorpe taking third place.

MESULTS: First yaos: 1, A Maiherbe (Bel), Honda: 2, D Thorpe (GB), Honda: 3, G Jobe (Bel), Kawasaid. Second rece: 1, E Gabbers (Bel), Honda: 2, A Metherbe (Bel), Honda: 3, D orpe (GB), Honda. Other British placing: 6, D Watson, Kewasaid.

YACHTING

CCWES: Hunting Group Scient Points race 3: Class & 1. Hurrycare (f. Bruneflod); 2. Formidate (c. Dunning); 3. Saphire (J. Basset); Class It-1, Kelly 3 by B). Jetterlast; 2. Bue Point (J. Burton); 3. Flampett (FAV Saling Association), Class It-1, White Gold B (A. Miller); 2. Imperator (P. Wasman); 3. Obvion Express (f. Stow), Classe It-1, Clatch-Scoth); 3. Hebe (f. Hermann), Classe VI 1, Hannen (H. Sollars); 2. Sar-Sorn II (P. Duckson); 3. Sheed Fish (S. Kestin), Classe VI 1, Geobes (B. Buttigeg); 2. Socond Injection (P. Vincent); 3. Reflection (M. Fawcett).

GYMNASTICS

EAST KILLERIDE: Scottleh Arnateur Senior Charactership: Meet 1. S Whoma (East Kibride) 103.50 pts; 2, S Michlahor (Stasgow Central) 99.45 pts; 3, A Casey (Shagow Central) 99.50 pts. Teems (Shagow Central) 147.85 pts. Womens 1, L Microson (Ordel) 72.30 pts; 2, L Microsof (Mandowsberrig 70.50 pts; 3, E Mids (East Kibride) 89.30 pts.

CYCLING

CYCLING
DAUPHNE LIBERS RACE Shoth stages
(Chambery - Le Fontanil. 99 miles): 1. F
Rodreguer (Col. 4er 51min 2ecc. 2. B Frimant
(Fi). 452.36: 3. G Lemond (LS). 453.37. GB
placing: S Roche. 550.41. Seventh stages
(Fontanil - Col du Roussel, 111 miles): 1. P
Anderson (Aus), Sr Sams Sasc. 2. J. C Begor
(Fr). 18 sec behind \$33.26: 3. D Garde (Fr).
533.49. GB placing Roche 5:40.20. Dessell: 1,
14 Remirez (Col.), 519.24: 2. S Heuselt (Ls Vic Clare), 31:48.48: 3. P Samon (Fr). (Paugeot
Shelf) 3154.55: 4. G. Lemond (Ranual: El).
31:55.29: 5. S Roche (La Radovte), 31:56.03.

BOXING

CARLAND, California: WSC Cruiserweigh Classoptonship: Carlos Deleon (Puerto Rico

FENCING

DE BEAUMONT CENTRE: Despirat Cing (Women's foil louristream's Cusmin-Braise N Cacil (Salle Bossom) bit / Roberts (Chester), 8-4; S Hose (Salle Bossom) bit 6 Meyer (Aus), 10-6; 1. Saracher (London Traines) bit A Ferguson (Ashton, Lanca), 8-8; M Lloyd (London Tharnes) bit 7 Whitehead (Salle Paul), 8-1, 8-mi-finals: Cecil bit Hoad 8-8; Strachen bit Lloyd 8-3. Fenst; Cecil bit Straches 8-8.

GLIDING

NYMPSFIELD, Gloucestermine: Standard Class Nationalts Clast 208 kilometre stangle to Cropping Cambon and Ludlow: 1 A Davies (LS4) Speed 84.29 kpt, 822 points; 2 J Wills (LS4) 62.72 kpt, 776 pts; 3 C Rollings (Pegasus) 80.81 kpt, 759 pts; 4 M Welts (LS4) 72.83 kpt, 738 pts; 5 B Forest (Libelle 2018) 72.83 kpt, 687 pts.

SHINTY

GLENMORANGIE CAMANACHO CUP: Float: Kinguisse 4, Newtoninger 1.

HOCKEY

LEGISCO'S: Tour mateix USSR 4, Pakislan 1

Suprice.
RESULTS: Jertsplog: 1, G Eural (Aus), Mr
Shrimpton, no fasida, 65,69 sec; 2, 8 Grandjean
(Switz), Hurry On, 0/89/70; 3, J Hillebrand
(Switz), Acer. 0/70,21. British results: 7, J
Germany, Whisper Grey, 0/74,83. Two-mass
teens event: 1, T Frushman (Auseria), Gondelier
and Ersile Heardris (Neth), Suprice 79,55 sec; 2,
F Stochast, Verhant/F Ligges, Fandango
(WG) 61,60; 3, G Creichten, Sounds Easy/J
McVesn, Jameson Jet (Aus) 80,03, Pulseance;
1, P Putalizz (Switz), Besthoven, four points in
fourth jump-off; 1, T Frushman (Austria),
Bandt, same; 3, H Huzebos (Austria),
Landgraf, did not try fourth jump-off. WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP: 1, Matherbe 192pts: 2, Thorpe 191; 3, Jobe 184.

BOWLS

Essex take last six for 29 runs

By Marcus Williams Hinkley : Essex (4 pts) beat Leicestershire by 30 runs.

Leicestershire by 30 runs.
Leicestershire, losing their last six wickets for 29 runs, were easily defeated yesterday in the first John Player League match played at Hinckley. In a low-sooring contest reduced to 31 overs only Gooch, of Essex and Willey, Leicestershire's acting captain, batted with any degree of freedom on a pitch offering encouragement to all the bowlers.

Rain delayed the start until three Glock and when Essex were put in Gooch and Gladwin got them away to a tidy start. At 47 in the 12th over Gladwin lofted a catch to mid-off.

Gladwin lofted a catch to mid-off.
And, with Willey and Roberts
applying the brake, McEwan holed
out to deep mid-wicket.
Phillip, promoted to No. 4,
prospered for a while before coming
Willey's accound victim, but Gooch
fought through to his 50 in the 25th
over. He then came down the pitch
and bit Clift straight down known. and hit Clift straight down long-on's Thanks to Fletcher's experience, a

udge here and a tickle there, and two powerful blows to the boundary in a last over from Roberts which cost 13 runs, Essex reached 148 for seven and that looked a useful total when Leicestershire were reduced to 21 for 3 in the tenth over by Lever nd Gooch. Willey, befitting a man with 299

runs in his previous five one-day innings, went on to the offensive, hitting Gooch and Acfield for sixes to long-off, but the ball after achieving his half-century, he gave a simple catch to mid-on. Leicestershire needed 62 off the last 10 overs and with Boon and

Garaham falling in anccessive overs, they had much to do. The target had become 38 off five overs when Parsons perished at long-on and with only seven runs added Roberts was run out, paying the penalty for not grounding his bat.

G A Gooch c Whitaker b Gift.
C Gledwin c Whitaker b Parsons
K S McEwan c Butcher b Wiley.
N PATI's Boon b Wiley.
N W A Fletcher not out
A W Liley b Richerts
B R Hendle b Clit.
S Turner c Cith b Roberts.
(D E East not but
Extras (0:-10, u-1) Total !? wkts, 31 oversi

BOWLING: Agnew, 6-0-33-0, Parsons,6-1-17-1, Cats, 6-0-30-2, Roberts, 7-0-32-2, Liley, 6-0-

I P Buscher o Flotcher b Lever
I P Buscher o Flotcher b Lever
I P Wilder C Beet b Lever
I Wilder C Beet b Lever
I J Whiteler o and b Gooch
I J Boon o Harder b Turner
I A GANYam b Gooch
P B Clift e Mc Evan b Philip
G J Parson e aub b Philip
N G B Cook run out
I P Acrese not out Total (26.3 overs)...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-15, 3-21, 4-69, 5-69, 6-53, 7-111, 8-118, 9-118, 18-118. BOWLENG: Philip, 5.3-0-22-2; Actietd, 6-0-29-0; Gooch, 6-1-30-2; Turner, 5-0-24-2. Umplies: J H Harris and P B Wright.

Warke misses century milestone

By George Ace
Stephen Warke, 24 year old son of
former international Dr Larry
Warke, failed by one run to bedome
the first Irishman to score a century against MCC at Ormeau, Belf veserday. He was leg before to Wilson on 99 after an innings lasting 227 minutes which included nine boundaries.

But Irish captain Dermot Mon

teith wrote his name in the record books by taking four wickets in MCC's first innings to bring his tally to 309 in international mat nore than Jimmy Boucher's long-

standing record.

Monteith, a left-arm spinner, who spent two seasons at Middlesea, in 1981 and 82, had the remarkable figures of 33-21-35-4 and MCC were dismissed on Staruday for 236 with 2 and 1981 and 1981 and 1982 (52) Brooks (60), and Haggas (52) putting on 107 for the third-wicket. After rain delayed the start by three hours yesterday Ireland pushed ahead to 312-7 declared, a first innings lead of 76. MCC were four without loss at the close.

Worcester change

Worcestershire's county cham-pionship game against Kent starting on June 27 has been switched from Hereford to, Worcester. Hereford City Sports Club, who staged a championship match in each of the last three seasons, have had to give up the fixture because they are without a full time groundsman.

Sussex accelerate into overdrive

A cut above: Greig lead a Sussex charge at Horsham. (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

HORSHAM: Sussex (4 pts) beat Northamptonshire by 71 runs.

A target of 237 proved too much for Northamptonshire in this John Player league match and Sussex gained an easy victory to reaffirm their current zest for one-day cricket. Capel fought hard to atone for failures by the early Northamptonshire batsmen, but Sussex won with 4.1 overs to spare.

After Wells sliced a catch to after third man, Greig and Parker punished the bowling with equal force. Parker's sixes were enormous straight drives, against Larkins and Capel, and each threatened the steeple of the ancient church adjoining this picturesque ground. Parker was caught at mid-off, and Greig was seventh out to a marvellous catch above his head by Bailey on the long on boundary.

Northamptonshire needed one of C E-Waller did not bet. Bailey on the long on boundary.

Northamptonshire needed one of

Larkins's more spectacular displays and he began as if he might provide it. Le Roux was hammered over extra cover for six but Larkins was Extras (I-b 6, w 1) . then caught at mid-wicket. In his next over Colin Wells dismissed Williams and Bailey with successive Total 685.5 greens). balls. Cook kept the run rate within the required range but was leg before to Greig in the twenty-fifth over and Sussex were is control.

Each side lost three early wickets
but there the similarities ended.

Ellison is

scourge of

Gloucester

overs between Athey and Bain-bridge (33). Then Elison removed them both and Kent crussed home.

Despite a superb 110 from Terry, Hampshire lost to Nottinghamshire by five runs at Southampton. Left to

by five runs at Southampion. Left to get 236 after putting their opponents in. Hampshire managed 12 runs off their first seven overs but Terry and Trevor Jesty provided the acceleration with a second, wicket partnership of 89 in 12 overs.

Jesty scored 42, 20 of them coming off one over from Cooper, before lofting Hermanings to mid-off, Hampshire remained in the bunt until Terry was run out at 211.

The main contributors for News

The main contributors for Notts

G D Mendler & Capel b Walter

11 J Gould b Walter

12 Walter

13 Walter

14 Walter

15 Walter

16 Walter

16 Walter

17 Walter

18 Walter

18 Walter

19 Walter

19 Walter

19 Walter

19 Walter

10 Capel

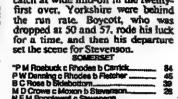
20 S is Stour & Bamber b Capel

20 F Philippion is Hantey

20 A Regere not out Total (8 wids, 40 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-10, 3-33, 4-122, 5-166, 5-194, 7-204, 8-227. owing: Walker, 8-2-12-2; Griffiths, 6-0-3-0; harby, 8-0-49-1; Williams, 5-0-46-Laridns, 5-0-43-0; Capel 8-0-61-4.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE
W Larkin, c Philip son b C M Wells.
M J Bamber c Resers b Weller
R G Writerns c Marchs b C M Wells.
M J Balley I-b-w b C M Wells.
G Cook I-b-w by Gralls
J J Wild b Bancley
G Sharp b Fleevs
A Watter o and b Reevye
A Watter ound ALL OF WICKETS: 1-30, 2-30, 3-32, 4-83, 5-105, 8-126, 7-141, 8-159, 9-165, 0-165



M D Crows c Motors b Sizven
N F M Popplewell a Sizven
b Sizing Total (40 overs). 233 G V Palmer, 1T Gard, C H Dredge, M R Davis and H Wilson did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-151, 8-186, 4

BOWLING: Oldham, 7-0-41-0; Moron, 4-0-21 0; Sidebottom, 8-0-44-2; Stavanson, 6-0-46-2 Carrick, 8-0-37-1; Faccher, 7-0-39-1. "G Boycott e Popplawell b Wilson M D Moson e Palmer b Wilson.... D Sharp e Davis b Wilson.....

Total (Swios, 36.3 owers) S. N. Garriey, P. Carrick, A. Skiebottom, 1S. Rhodes, S. Oktham and S. D. Fletcher old in FALL OF WICKETS: 1-84, 2-100, 3-123. BOWLING: Davis, 8-0-29-0; Dredge, 6.3-1-21-0; Palmer, 6-0-39-0; Wilson, 8-0-43-3; Crosw, 6-0-70-0; Popplewell, 2-0-25%0.

OTHER JOHN PLAYER SCOREBOARDS

Kent v Gloucestershire Kent bt Gloucestershire by 13 runs. At Cunterbury

G W Johnson run out.

L Potter c Salinsbury b Graveney.

CJ Tsweet c Athey b Graveney.

D G Astert c Athey b Beinbridge.

CS Covariey c Graveney b Baintyric

R M Ellison c Graveney b Doughty.

1A P E Knott not out.

C Penn not out.

Extres (-b 10, w 3). Total (6 witts, 39 overs).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-72, 3-72, 4-93, L Underwood, T M Alderman and K 8 S SOWI.NC: Shepherd. 8-0-45-0; Sainebury. 7-0-31-0; Graveney. 8-1-35-2; Bainbridge, 8-0-31-2; Lawrence, 7-0-65-0; Doughty, 1-0-15-1.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE AW Storold for out
C W J Athey b Edison
Zehner Abbas rorrout
P Seinbridge c Kockt b Jarvin
P W Homaris b Edison
J J Stepherd b Edison
R J Doughty not out
D A Graveney b Edison
R C Dussel run out
D V Levenore not out

A potential match winning spell of four for 19 by Glamorgan's John Steele was all to no avail, when a downpour washed out the John Player match with Wercestershipe 89 for seven off 25 overs, in a match reduced to 34 overs by earlier rain at New Road Total (6 wids, 30 overs). E Sainsbury did not but FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-66, 3-150, 4-171, 5-190, 6-191, 7-197, 8-219. Acting captain John Hopkins put Worcestershire in on a damp pitch and the first interruption came at 24 Umpires: C Kook and M J Kitchen for one off six overs. After a break of 35 minutes, Steele came on to torture the Worcestershire bassmen.

removed D'Oliveira and Steele then capped a fine spell by having Humphries stumped and Inchmore caught at long on with his next delivery.

Richard Ellison's sparkling all-Total (5 wide 40 overs) round form paved the way for Kents 13-run victory over Gloscestershire at Camerbury. Ellison hit 84 in 65 minutes. a career best in the competition with two sixes and eight fours as Kent reached 235 for

BOWLING: Corror, 8-0-46-1; Feller, 8-0-47-1; Cowley, 8-0-46-0; Tramlett, 8-046-2; Nicholas, 8-0-44-1. KALIPSHIRE

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-72, 2-182, 3-187, 4-195, 5-283, BOWLING: Hadiae, 8-2-32-1; Cooper, 8-0-57-0; Rice, 8-0-49-0; Saxesby, 8-0-34-0; Hemmings, 8-0-50-2. Ampires: W.E.Alley and D.J. Constent.

Derby v Middlesex

At Darby lex (4pts) best Darbyshire by live DERBYSHEE
DERBYSHEE
LEAD OF SEAL OF SE

Total (7 wkts, 30 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-19, 3-176, 4-116, 5-143, 6-149, 7-161 BOWLING: Denial, 5-1-20 1: Williams, 6-0-25 1; Stack, 4-0-15 1; Edmonda, 4-0-35 0; Emburey, 6-0-22 3; Hughes, 4-0-43 1,

MEDOLESEK JE Embury not out....... Extras (b 4, & 7, w 4) ... Total (5 wids, 27.5 overs) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-23, 3-116, 4-155, 5-164, BOWLING: Finney, 6-0-21-1; Mortensen, 6-0-24-1t; Tunnicilifie, 4-4-49-0; Roberts, 6-0-26-Umpires: N T Plews and A G T Whitehoad

Lancs v Surrey At Old Trafford

\$3.45

Total (6 wkts. 35.1 owers) ...

AT WORGESTER atch abandoned: Worgester Glantorpan 2

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-47, 3-55, 4-59, 6-78, 6-86, 7-86

ludic minutes in the second se

Stevenson

savages

Somerset

Attack

By Peter Ball

MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshire (4 pts) boot Somerset by seven wickets

A blistering display of hitting by Graham Stevenson gave Yorkshire their first John Player League victory of the season. Chasing a large target of 234 for victory. Yorkshire's prospects looked bleak when Stevenson arrived at the

when Stevenson arrived at the wicket with 100 still needed off 11 overs, but Somerset's bowlers were

stunned by the ferocity of his onslaught, and he blasted his aide home with 21 balls remaining.

bome with 21 balls remaining.
Bare figures can only tell part of
the tole, but they are revealing
enough. Stevenson hit 10 sixes in
all, several of them towering blows,
two clearing the press box and one
crashing through the scorers'
window. His 50 came up off only 18
deliveries, and his final 81 not out
arrived in 29 balls.

deliveries, and his final 81 not out arrived in 29 balls.

Martin Crowe, the New Zealand Test all-rounder, conceded six sixes in two overs, and Wilson, who had raken all three Yorkshire which had no reason for 21 runs, saw his figures ruined as 21 more came off his final over. Only Dredge, aiming at leg stump, avoided embarrassment.

So Boycort's first Sunday Legalic captaincy for seven years ended successfully.

The Somerset opening batsmen needed no further fortune. If boundaries were scarce intially, ones

needed no further fortune. If boundaries were scarce intially, ones and twos came regularly, and the two had put on 93 at the halfway mark when Fletcher found the edge of Denning's bat, for Rhodes to take a good diving catch.

Recbuck, who had scored only two fours on his way to 50, hit four more before a wild charge at Carrick ended in a steepling catch to the

more before a wald charge at Carrick ended in a steepling catch to the wicketkeeper. Rose carved, squirted and slashed his way to 39, and Popplewell picked up a brisk 31, hitting the erring Stevenson for two sixes over square keg—that was to prove to be tempting fate.

The Yorkshire opening batsmen, in their turn, gave their team a sound start.

sound start.
When Moxon left to a running catch at wide mid-off in the twenty-

HANTS V NOTTS At Southempton lottinghemshire (4pts) best Hampshire by the

He removed Patel (20) and McEvoy (17) before Davis (one for 19) forced Smith to play on. Holmes NOTTING HARBERINE
B C Broad c Parks B Corner
R T Hobinson c Parks B Nicholas
C E B Rice c Turry B Translett
U Birch c Hardy b Raifer
A Haddee Conner b Translett 35
Johnson not out FALL OF WICKETS 1-22, 2-2-77, 3-153, 4-222, 5-230. TB N Franch: E E Hermings, K Seceloy, and K E Cooper did not bet. Ellison figured in a stand of \$3 in 13 overs with Derek Aslett (32) and then in a partnership of 53 off five overs with Knott (29 not out). Gloucestershire improved thanks to a fine third-wicket stand of \$4 off 11 overs between Athew and Bain.

Captains galore Adelaide (Reuter) - Thirty three

former Test cricket captains from seven countries are to be invited here for the centenary of the Adelaido Oval in December, Richard Watson, accretary of the South Australian Cricket Association said vesterday. ation said yesterday.

were Rice and Birch. Rice, helped by two sizes and II fours, scored 87 off 72 balls, while Birch, with a six and five fours, made his 50 off 50 Today's fixtures Lancashire and Surrey fough out a tense battle at Old Trafford, the AMATEUR CHAMPIONSIEF (at Formby G.C.) TENNIS

southern county easing their way to a four wickets victory with only five balls to spare. Butcher, who has QMC TOURNAMENT (at Hanballs to spare. Butcher, who has scored two centuries and 52 in his last three innings for Surrey, finished with a top score of 73. chester); KENTISH TIMES TOURNAMENT

Total (36 overs)... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-59, 2-68, 3-86, 4-86, 5-125, 5-125, 7-137, 8-150, 9-151, 10-150. BCWLING: Monkhouse, 6-0-33-3: Thomes, 8-0-39-0: Knight, 7-0-35-0; Pocuck, 8-3-78-3; Clarke, 7-0-23-3. A R Butcher c Hughes is Wattinson —
G Howarth I-b-w is Autor
R D V Knight a Maynard b-Jefferson
M A Lynch of Jefferson is Simonous,
A J Stowart of O'Shaughnessy is Allott
Needham c Abrahams is Wattinson...
C J Richards not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-38, 3-81, 4-122, 5-124, 6-143. BOWLING:Allot: 8-0-50-2; Jefferies: 8-0-27-1; Stomons: 8-2-15-1; Wattimeon; 4-1-0-32-2; Mattingon; 5-1-16-0; O'Straugtmes#y, 2-0-6-0. Umphas: K E Palmer and P Eale Worcs v Glamorgan

S McEvry & Jones b Steels.

Weston & Hopkins b Thomas.

Partie Thomas a Steel.

Professor a Owns b Hobries.

4 Smith b Cavis.

Neale not out.

I humphries at Davies b Scele.

Inchance & Jones b Steels. Extras (b 4, I-b 8, w 6) ___ Total (7 wkts, 25 overs)_

TU-I.
GLAMORGAN: A Hopkins, A L Jories, C J C
Rowe, Yourns Ahmed, S P Handerson, J F
Stoele, G C holmes, IT Davies, J G Thomas, W
W Daves, R C Green.
Umpires: 8 Dudleston and A Jepans.

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

play straight. They were great friends and foe on mutual

miserable reception from the

crowd, because through no fault

Randall, and he was obviously

in no sort of form. At Lord's recently he went into the Indoor

School and set the bowling machine at 80 miles an hour, to

remind himself of what it is like

to face fast bowling. But there is nothing to compare with the real thing.

When Gatting played on to

Garner on Saturday, his bat all at an angle, England were 23

runs short with seven overs left. Gower had gone, unluckily I thought, and although Botham

made victory almost certain he

was out, caught off a skier at third man, having a quite unnecessary slog. In the end, even a no-ball from Holding,

with only three runs needed,

This final scramble was nothing if not disconcerting. But England won, that was the

great thing, and they still have

everything to play for. For today's match the selectors would probably like to bring in

Randall for Gatting, but again that can be done only by leaving

England without any sort of a

sixth bowler, a chance better not

the party such as Ellison, this

could have been avoided, as

technically it still could by

sending for him now. But there

is no intention of that, and

among the batsmen there is no

one other than Gatting who

It is not only time for Gatting

With a second all-rounder in

was greatfully received.

After England's three wicket bowling the right line and by hitting him straight, rather victory at Trent Bridge on length, and this they did than trying to contrive, as Lamb Bairstow... too, was his usual irrepressible self, his throwing out of Marshall was a direct hit for days on end the late Ken Saturday, in the second of the three one-day internationals for the Texaco Trophy, comes the decider at Lords today. What from an ungloved hand and was Barrington used to try and typical of him. There was no drum into Gatting the need to trouble from Holding this time, play straight. They were great the straight and side under the straight and side under the straight and straight they were great the straight and straight they were great the straight and straight they were great the straight they are great they are straight they are straight they are straight they are great they are straight th England side under their new captain on the best of all grounds. Given good weather weather, England went in respect. Yet in the rour overs weather, England went in respect. Yet in the rour overs needing to score at 3.6 runs an which Gatting batted now he never once showed the bowlet and at 3.25, in bright and windy and a fair wicket, it should be over to win.

In the second game, as in the first at Old Trafford, the West Indian batsmen, with one exception, never and description of the second game, as in the far from convincing. For some overs Fowler and Andy Lloyd hardly-laid bat on bell Carette and the second game, as in the far from convincing. For some overs Fowler and Andy Lloyd hardly-laid bat on bell Carette and the second game, as in the far from convincing. For some overs Fowler and Andy Lloyd hardly-laid bat on bell Carette and the second game, as in the far from convincing. hardly laid bat on ball. Garner of his own he had been and Holding were altogether too preferred to Nottinghamshire's exception, never got down to exception, never got down to and Holding were altogether too business. Immunity from defeat much for them, as they would have been for most batsmen.
But Englands' opening pair rode
their luck. As left handers,
rather than right, they are more
likely to play and miss at
Garner and Holding and less

Scoreboard

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-24, 2-36, 3-39, 4-43, 5-75, 6-126, 7-148, 8-180, 8-161, 18-179,

ENOLA
G Fowler is Reptiset
TA Lloyd c Dejoir is Septise.
To I Gower her is Barshell
J Lamb is Bosnes
Rothem c Gones is Holding,
W Betting is General
But Septise is Septises.

FALL OF WYCKETS: 1-75, 2-103, 2-131, 4-145, 5-167, 6-173, 7-177. N A Foster and R G D Willis did not bet WILNG: Garner S-1-22-1; Helding B.: Marshall 10-1-30-1; Reptiste 10-merds 5-0-23-0; Gornes 5-0-21-1. Umpires: H D filtel and D Oslear

likely to be leg before. That is a even turns an arm over. An help, and by tea England, after alternative to making a straight 25 overs, had somehow or other swap - Randall for Catting - is got to 79 for one. Cricket at this to leave out one of the op level has so much to do with temperament that Lloyd's 49 was not manspicious. By the survived on Saturday this time he was out he was, in fact, would be a little hard. playing pretty well.

It was the more experienced to get some runs, but Botham batsmen who nearly threw the too. Against West Indies, at game away - not Gower and home and away in Tests and Botham. When Lloyd was out England had 77 to win with has played 29 innings for an to have any chance against West Gomes's few overs, before Indies themselves must be Indies they must do the basic Holding and Garner returned, wondering whether to make a but that could have been done batting change.

Saturday.
Roberts, still good enough, no

out Leicestershire, whose progress in this match was held up only by Philip, the Dominican, who made 71, and then took an early wicket. Kent, still without Benson and

W Indian influence

It is not just at international level that Caribbean cricketers are shire. Another who is on the leaders of the county championship, Leicestershire, and the sides in second and third place, Kent and Essex, all suffered at the hands of former West Indian Test players on Saturday.



probably Fowler, but after all the tribulations he and Lloyd Dasayev is hands, head and shoulders above Barnes in an aerial challenge, with Baltacha providing the back-ups (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

England weary from prolonged attack on domestic front

By Stnart Jones Football Correspondent

England..

Soviet Union... A hush fell in the interview room tucked deep inside Wembley Stadium. England's manager was about to announce his squad for the

forthcoming tour of South America. "Blokhin, Chivadze and I'll take the Bobby Robson's voice was drowned in the wave of laughter. Jokes are always welcome and never more so

than now.

These are dark days for England.
Within the last year the list of embarrassments have included two draws in Australia, two home defeats by Denmark and the Soviet. Union and two away defeats in France and Wales. After failing to reach the European Championship finals, England might have been left with the wooden spoon as a lasting memory of the British Championship.

ship.

If all that was not enough, a fearsome fate awaits Robson and his group of inexperienced and inadgroup of inexperienced and inad-equate individuals who are to fly off on Wednesday evening. The golden Brazilians, even though mercifully they will also be depleted. Usuguay, and Chile are likely to wipe away any smiles that remain even on faces creased with optimism.

The spectators among the sparse crowd who called for Robson's resignation are deluding themselves.

Although their frustration is understandable, no one could prepare properly or select an appreciably stronger side under circumstances that are shamefully have been poorer. Until Hately became the 26th newcomer to be introduced by Robson, Dasayev's introduced by Robson, Dasayev's peacefully day was disturbed only by one effort from Blissett, who confirmed his recent promise, and another from Chamberlain, who showed notable improvement.

Although the Soviet Union owed their first victory here to two second half goals from two substitues. Gutsanov and Protasov, they had by far the outsanding individual in Chivadze, a libero recalling echos of Beckenbauer, as well as an undisputable collective superiority. At the back lay their hammer, at the from their sickle.

Robson knows that he cannot absurd. If the decline is to be arrested, is is the domestic system and not the manager that must be changed and the sooner the better. Robson's choices are all suffering

from the stressed of a season that is unacceptably long and busy. Those that have avoided damaging their overworked limbs and muscles are handicapped by physical and mental fatigue. On Saturday afternoon Barnes, in particular, Duxbury, Wilkins and Bryan Robson looked as lively as torioises under sententian.

Even the manager of the Soviet Even the manager of the Soviet Union, Eduard Malofeyev, dropped his heavy cloak of diplomacy to add his own support to the view. "English football is usually so dynamic," he said through an interpreter. "But that wasn't evident and there was a general lack of sharpness. That was your main deficiency."

It was not the only one. The hole: in the defence, confused by the Soviets' unconventional formation Soviets' unconventional formation of two wingers and no recognised central strikers, were closed on at least three occasions by the unprotected Shilton, once by a post and once by the referre's decision. The midfield lay submerged under a continuous.

The contributions of Francis and

quality of the opposition had left his side looking disorientated.

Stein's attempt to flood the midfield with five players and leave three men at the back penalty failed to work but he was close to the mark

when he said "it's easy to fault our performance - but the sheer excellence of the opposition had a

France have simply got better and better since the last World Cup and I doubt if there is a side to touch

them in Europe Just now. West Germany, for instance, havent got

the players of the same quality at the

lot to do with that.

gained fewer than 10 caps and avenue other have none) must learn rapidly in South America. If England return in a fortnight with anything more than three defeats, they will have surpassed expectations. SUPPASSED EXPOCIATIONS.

ENGLAND: P Schiller; M Digdury, K Seneous, R Wilkins, G Roberts, T Ferreficts, M Chamberlain, B Roberts, T Ferreficts, M Chamberlain, B Robert, T Francis (suite M Hateley), L Blanest, J Barmes (suite M Hateley), L Blanest, A Demysteration, A Calynatine, B Beltinche, A Demysteration, C Colebiator (suite B Perchyeltor), G Litovchionito, K Ogenesyan, A Zygmentervich (suite S Gerteasov), B Rodionov (suite O Protesov), O Blokhim.
Reference in Vasurus (France)
SQUARD: (England in South Atterica): P Stillers, M Dustarry, K Semeon, R Wildons, G Roberts, T Ferrefict, M Chemberlein, B Roberts, T Ferrefict, M Chemberlein, B Roberts, T Ferrefict, M Chemberlein, B Stellers, J Harts, M Hateley, C ABen, S Stellers, S Lee, A Kennedy, D Armstrong, A, Woodcock.

Robson knows that he cannot afford to use both of his inconsistent wingers. He is aware, too, that his novices (nine of the party have

gained fewer than 10 caps and five

standard of crosses could scarcely

Rangers' expensive tour

Rangers' tour of Australia is turning out to be expensive for the Scottish club in terms of playing staff. On Saunday Rangers lost a second player with a broken leg when defender, Colin McAdam, sufficed a double fracture in the 3-2 defeat by Australia at the Sydney Cricket Ground.

McAdam sufficed the least in the Sydney Cricket Ground.

McAdam suffered the break in the second half of the match, 16 minutes after going on as a replacement. Last week Rangers lost Williamson when he also troke a leg in an accident at the team's hotel in

Jock Stein yesterday saluted "Europe's best" after a ragged Scotland side had been handed a lesson they will not forget in Marseilles on Friday.

A 2-0 defeat: by the European Championship hosts and favourites merely scratched the surface of the true story behind one of Scotland's

true story behind one of Scotland's most comprehensive defeat for several years.

The Scots manager's glowing tribute aimed in the direction of

Scotland, who fell to first half goals by the immenely talented and perceptive Giresse and Lacombe, have 90 minutes against Yugoslavia in September to put their house in order for the World Cup qualifier.

Allan Harris (above) is to tent up with Terry Venebales at Barcelona after officially retigning at Queen's Park Rangers on Saturday. Harris, Venables assistant at Loftus Road, will take up a similar position in Spain he said: "Obviously it's a terrific offer. Iv's always been with Terry since I was a kid and we've enjoyed a successful partnership. I'm a little sad to be leaving Rangers after four wonderful years

Allan Harris (above) is to ten up

RUGBY LEAGUE

Holding and Hanley show their paces

Great Britain

Newcastle, New South Wales (Reuter) - Great Britain go into the first international against Australia next weekend unbeaten in six tour games after defeating the country champions in dashing style on Saturday. They scored five tries to Newcastle's two.

But Frank Myler refused to divulge the composition of his team when pressed on its likely make up. It was a nothing game for me, the public were cheated, but some of the indiviual performances helped me a lot test-wise, he said.

who arrived in Australia 2s the acknowledged third-string half back behind Andy Cregory and Ray Ashton, set the 10,000 crowd cheering in the fifty-forth minute when he slipped the defence and toed on in a 70-metre pursuit.

GREAT BRITAINE M Burke: G Ctark, E Harden M Smith, J Baseum: G Behofield, N Holding: Flangan, M Wornel, D Hobbs, L Crooks, E Noble (capital), M CYNell, Replacements: . Lydon, J Jaweer M Pinner W Printer

NEWCASTIE N Ewyr: M Bates, K Cornor, C Dedman, G Murzy: G Eagar, C Higgins; G Mertina (captani, M Piman, M Graham, Jo Farrar, R Wright, MHON Burrows, Replace-ments: T Taylor, P Garbuts.

EQUESTRIANISM Team places depend

on Aachen showing

Jennie Loriston-Clarke, on Dutch Courage, and Christopher Bartle, on Wily Trout, who finished first and

Wily Trout, who finished first and second respectively in the Grand Prix Special at yesterday's Goodwood International Dressage Championship, sponsored by Incheape, are in the Olympic dressage team, announced yesterday.

Jane Wilson, Bartle's older sister, with Pinocchio, and Sarah Whitmore with Dutchman, make up the four for Los Angeles, but they gave disappointing performances at Goodwood, and their places in the team are conditional upon their performance at the Aachen international show in West Germany in national show in West Germany in three week's time. Dutchman's test yesterday was a little tense, and included several lapses of concen-

Tanya Larrigan, whose fine test on Salute, aged 16, yesterday and in Saturday's Grand Prix, was thought by many to have clinched her place on the team, is only reserve, along with Gilda, ridden by Fay Crouch, aged 26, and Diana Mason, with the Prince Consort, aged eight.

Miss Whitmore's inclusion in the team, rather than Miss Larrigan's, was attributed by the selectors to her more consistent record in selection trials. Miss Larrigan admittedly did not shine in the first trial at Stoneleigh in March, but as she missed the next one at Addington because of an injured hand, and at

this final one has put up an aboveaverage performance, the reasoning

Pinocchio's temperamental performances here - he blew up in the intermediaire II class on friday, but the Grand Prix - gave the selectors a problem they could well have done without. It would be a poor team that did not include the hright-eyed intile horse who, on his day, is capable of an outstanding test, but, as Miss Mason, the chef dequiper said: "If the same thing happened at Los Angeles as happened here, it

would be hopeless."

At Anchen, Mrs Wilson and Miss Whitmore will not have the benefit of a warm-up class as they had at Goodwood but will be asked to go straight into the Grand Prix, as they will have to do at Los Angeles. will have to do at Los Angetes.

Prince Consort and Dutch Courage
will make up the Aachen tea. The
latter gave a beautifully light and
balanced test yesterday which,
together with Barthe's consistent
performances on Willy Trout, gave
at least some cause for optimism at
Los Angeles.

GRANO PRIX SPECIAL: 1. Dutch Cours of J. Loriston-Clarke 1 13220ts. 2. Wity Trust CC Barlet 1277: 3. Maple Zenseni (D Hum) 1216. 4. Saluta (T Larrgan) 121. Grand Prix: 1. Dutch Courses (J Loriston-Clarke) 1580; 2. Wily Trout (D Barlet) 1334: 3. Balsac (D de Paux, Bel) 1478. 4. Procerus (J Wilson) 1475. TEAM FOR LOS AMGELES: Dutch Courses. Wily Trout, Procerus (conditional), Dutchman Iconditional).

Pacemaker Walker

Richard Walker, riding Mrs Sandra Birchall's eight year-old Globtrotter, flew to victory at the Bramham Horse Trials yesterday after a copybook performance. He led from the dressage phase, went clear across country with only \$.2 time penalties and had a faultless show jumping round to win decisively with \$7.4 points.

This must be a strong combi-nation for the future, and the time which Walker has taken to bring this handsome big horse on carefully is already paying off. Ginny Strawson, on her Sparrowhawk, finished 11.40 points behind him, and Marjoric Comerford came an encouraging third with Chest Sport, competing in his first three day event after recovering from a schooling acci-

Captain Mark Phillips fell at the fifth steeplechase fence on Tawny Pipit, and withdrew after completing both that and the roads and

Ian Stark, from Scotland, with-drew Good News at the end of the roads and tracks, but pocketed the Fox section in fine style on the plucky Charlie Brown IV by a large margin from Chris Humble on I note this

Jonquil Sainsbury, who lay first and second at the end of the cross-

country on Hassan and Zeus, dropped to third and fourth places after show jumping errors, leaving the dressage leader Tanya Longson on Pink Fizz to win the British Young Riders' championship with Rachel Hunt in second place on

CCA SECTION: 1, Globerotter (R Wather) 57.5pts, 2, Sparnowhawk (G Sarawson) 55.8, 3. Chair Sport (M Conserterd) 84. PDX SECTION: 1, Chairle Brown IV (I Stark) 47.25, 2. Lucky Hit (C Hunnsble) 77.61, 3. Explicit Research 193.01. Research 193

 Gillima Green wood, 17, and Ski show on Saturday by nearly two seconds (a Special Correspondent writes). This was the partnership's third win of the show, bringing them prize money of £2,170 and, in addition, it made Miss Greenwood leading lady rider, with a prize of £500. The leading gentleman's title went to lain Morgan from Scotland, the current junior European cham-

RADIO RENTALS GRAND PROC. 1, Sky Fly (G Greenwood): 2. Dun Topper (U Morgan): 3. Spot On (P Whitaker). POWER AND SPEED: 1, Piroter (J Brown): 2. Dun Caim (T Price). 3: Maguire Eeq (T Newbory).

made for

American

By Lewine Mair

Glenna Collett Vare, who in 1929

lost to the legendary Joyce Wethered in the final of the British

GOLF

Parkin must St Rule is pass examination

Phillip Parkin will be attempting to become the sixth player in the 99-year history of the Amateur Championship to retain the title when he tees off at 7.30 this morning on the Southport and Ainsdale course. Parkin won the side 12 months are when he heat Ansaale course. Farkin won the title 12 months ago when he beat Jim Holtgrieve, of the United States, 5 and 4.

Parkin's initial concern is to pass

Wethered in the final of the British women's championship at St Andrew's, was at the prize-giving on Saturday to see Penny Hammel receive the inaugural St Rule Trophy for rounds of 77 and 72 over St Andrew's Old Course.

It was a little ironic that this exquisite new trophy for the amateur game – a solid silver replica of the St Rule Tower presented to the women of the St Rule Club by the R & A – should have been won by a player who makes no secret of the fact that she will be turning professional directly after this week's Curtis Cup at Muirfield.

Piquantly, the runner-up was Wilma Aitken, one of three Scots who were given piaces in the British Curtis Cup squad but not in the Parkin's initial concern is to pess
the 36-hole qualifying examination,
which was introduced for the first
time last year. The Welshman,
recently returned from Texas A and
M University, will play his second
round tomorrow at Formby where
the championship will continue
from Wednesday with 64 players
qualifying for the matchplay stage.

The championship has been won for the isst four years by European players. Duncan Evans (1980) and Martin Thompson (1982) won for Britain whereas Philippe Plonjoux. of France. became the first successful player from the Continent in 1981.

There are many youngsters in the draw of outstanding quality. Peter Baker, aged 16, who won the Carris Trophy by a record seven strokes last year, is one worth watching. John Hawksworth (Lytham Trophy), and Mark Davis (Brabazon) or the peter of t

arrived inspired by their early season successes and Peter McEvoy, winner in 1977 and 1978, attempts

being relatively inexperienced, Phyllis Preuss, the non-playing captain, made it clear that even her youngest players had been seasoned" in college golf.

LEADING FINAL SCORES (Breish interessing the Part of the Pharman (IJS), 77, 72, 152; WARMAN (IJS), 77, 72, 152; WARMAN (IJS), 78, 73, 154; J Pacillo (IJS), 81, 73; M Widman (IJS), 76, 78; E Human, 80, 74, 155; E Kannedy (Aust), 78, 77, 156; A Bonalacic (78, 77)

Curis Cup squad but not in the team itself. In pulling up ahead of the other seven American Curis Cup players and an assortment of top Australians and Europeans,

Though much has been said

about this American Curtis Cup side

Norman leads by seven

Bethesda, Maryland (Reuter) -

Greg Norman, of Australia, held a seven-stroke lead over the American John Mahafiley, after the third round of the Kemper open tournament on Saturday. Norman, who is seeking his first win on the American tour, scored a 71, on a day of swirling winds, for a total of 207.

LEADING SCORES (US unless stated): 207: G Norman Diest, 83, 68, 71, 214; J Mahaffey, 73, 71, 70, 215; S Hoch, 73, 72, 70, G Morgan, 72, 70, 73, 5 Simpson, 70, 72, 73, 216; M O'Meara, 73, 71, 72, P Jacobsen, 71, 72, 73, J Simons, 71, 73, 72, J Thorpa, 70, 72, 74, R Landhum, 70, 73, 73, 217; B Faxon, 72, 68, 77, M Donald, 72, 73, 72, R Cockran, 76, 58, 73, I Tan Broeck, 74, 71, 72, M Reici, 72, 71, 74, G Sauers, 72, 71, 74,

Jersey Open, page 26

OLYMPIC GAMES Alternative for USSR and other nations

Moscow (Reuter) - International cames for Athletes from countries games for Athletes from countries boycotting the Los Angeles Olympic Games will be beld in the Soviet Union and eight other Communist capitals in Angust, the Soviet News Agency Tass reported yesterday. The agency was issuing details from the state sports committee on events worked out by Soviet bloe sports chiefs at a meeting in Prague last mouth. Thirteen Soviet allies have joined Moscow's boycott of the Los Angeles Gaes, starting on July 28.

Tass repeated earlier, Soviet denials that the east bloc games would constitute an alternative to the Olympics. They would take place in late Angust.

The events would be open to Non-

The events would be open to Non-

GYMNASTICS Encouraging form from

British trio By Peter Aykroyd

Three leading British gymnasis struck encouraging form on Saturday in their preparation for the Olympic Games. At Cranford Jacqueline Leavy and Lorraine Priest, Britain's two Olympic representatives in modern rhythmic gynmasites, achieved their best scores yet at international level against a strong French junior team. At Harrow, Barry Winch, the British No 2, won the national pairs championship, sponsored by Spee-do, with a spirited display of skill. He was confidently partnered by Menna Samuel, a promising young Welsh gyamast. The competition, which featured pairs of leading men The events would be open to Non-Soviet bloc athletes and foreign and women, was nearly taken by and ordicials from the laternational Olympic committee, international sports associations and other organizations would be invited. Tass added. Men's athletes, baskethall, rowing, swimming, track cycling, point and trap shooting and field hockey will be held at the Moscow sites of the 1980 Olympics.

When the meaning paint on meaning men and women, was nearly taken by and women, was nearly taken b and women, was nearly taken by Andrew Morris, the British champion, and Andrea Bridgford, a judior international. However, the two finished sixth whea Morris was

'nson

son and Gomes, caught Richards and Lloyd, the latter with a good running effort at long on, and made the winning hit with 13 balls to spare. The West Indians would have been glad to have him on their side. West Indies recoverd this time from 75 for five, not to 272 for nine, as they had on Thursday, but to 179 all out, 34 6 ho and that was due not to Richards but to Lloyd. As he quite often does these days, the West Indian captain took his side under his wing, once Richards, sweeping, had mis-hit Miller to short fine leg. With the start delayed by half an hour, the match had been reduced to 50 overs a side. The ground staff had worked hard since

can be a dangerous anodyne,

and for a long time now West Indies have hardly lost a match. England bowled well again, and they fielded splendidly. The

choice of Pringle as Man of the

Match is a source of real encouragement. He took the

wickets of Greenidge, Richard-

dawn, following a lot of heavy rain and we were much in their Gower, too, had a good day. He put West Indies in, which courageous, and could be falted only once in the field. This was when Lloyd came in and Miller was allowed to bowl at him without a slip, Had there been one, Lloyd, who had still to score, would probably have been caught there, off a gentle edge from a forward push. Botham, on his own initiative I fancy, was, instead, occupying the esstially modern position of silly point. Right in the corner of the batsman's eye. He bad gone there first for Richards, as

a psychological ploy, and Gower let him do it again for The first sign that Lloyd might make England pay dearly eight wickers in hand and 20 average of 15 or there abouts. for this was when, almost overs left. There was no need to He has only twice reached 50. immediately, he jumped out rush. Yet they began to bat as if Against them he has always and drove Miller for six. everything had to be hit for seemed to find it difficult to Mostly, though, England gave four. It was important, cer- concentrate that the doubts are nothing away. They know that tainly, to make the most of not entirely one-sided. West

Dark Blues in majority

Maldievi

Oxford University provide the first seven batsmen and the slow left Combined Universities side to play Thursday and Priday. The three Cambridge players are the wicket-keeper, Davies, the batsman. Andrew, and the opening bowler.

Today's cricket

Sture BOURNEMOUTH: Hampshire v Nottinghamshire CANTERBURY: Kent v Gloucestershire

doubt, to be in any other Test team, took four wickets as Essex were bundled out for 189. He has remrned to county cricket to belo A J T Miller, R M Editropke, G J Toogood, "K A Hayes, D A Thorne, R A Androw, †A G Daviss, M P Lewrence, A D H Gritnes.

Texaco Trophy (55 overs)
LORD'S: England v West Indies
County Championship (11.0)
DERBY: Derbyshire v Middlesex
SWANSEA: Giamorgan v Worcestershire

Cowdrey, were scuppered by Gloucestershire's Shepherd, that most popular and consistent of cricketers. His old county were held together only by Johnson, who yet again is proving what an adaptable batsman he is. OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Surrey HINCKLEY: Leicestershire v Essex HORSHAM: Sussex v Northamptonehire MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshire v Somer-Elsewhere, two Sussex men, Mendis and Colin Wells, made

BOXING

Honeyghan title chance Rome, (AFP) - The British champion, Lloyd Honeyghan, will meet the Italian champion, Gianfranco Rosi, for the vacant European Welterweight title in Rosi's hometown of Perugia on June 30.

The European Boxing Union stripped Gilles Elbilia of his title when the Frenchman said he wanted more time to recover from his world championship with Milton McCrory before facing Huneveckers.

Antoine Montero of France who unsuccessfully challenged the World Boxing Council flyweight lite-holder Gabriel Bernal, of Mexico, in Nimes on Friday night, inderwent an operation vesterday to repair a double fracture of the law. Montero, the European champion since last year was his European flyweight title bout against Charlis Magri, a former WBC flyweight champion, at the end of this month. or ainth round and ammered with uppercuts in the 10th. The referee stopped the bout in the 11th. The injury puts into serious doubt Montero's planned defence of bis wide against Thailand's Sot Chilada in Bangkok, either at the end of this month or in July.

Irish head into trouble Ireland's ampieurs wore headgrar, amid profests, when they fook on an ABA team in Belfast on

on ah ABA team in Bellast on Friday night. Brain Smith, manager of the ABA squad, had not expected the fixture to be boxed under conditions soon to be used at the Los Angeles Olympic Games and said so emphatically. He agreed to compromise in the end, but there were delays because constitute. Debbie Hockley (Christehurch) chosen as captain of the New Zealand womens' cricket team, for the series against England, is, at 21, the youngest international captain in the 50-year history of women's Test crickel. The ABA wan 5-2, their best win coming from the hantamweight, bean Murphy, who stopped Chris

Honeyghan: European hope

Nesh (Londonderty), the Light B Roche (Bediup Lade) best M Culbert (Holy Femily), 3rd. Light-water: J. Smith (Liverpool) best W McClean (Holy Family), ps. Weiter: C Blates (Fizzy) Lodgal lost to K Joyce (Cork), pts. Light-middle: M Ess (Hull Fish Trades) lost to S Storey (Holy Family), 3rd. Bidder D NetCarthy (St Pamcres) best J McCarthy (St Pamcres) best J McCarthy (Cark Lodge), pts. Mation recur; ASA.5, iveland C.

Women's landmark

Going the opposite is always slower because of beadwinds and Morvan is hoping to reach Newport. Rhode Island after 15 days. He covered 180 miles in his first day's saiting.

YACHTING

Casualties as Morvan sails clear

By John Nicholla

SWANSEAL Worcesternine SSR for 18 (D N Paul 153, M J Weston 80, D B D'Cliveira 51; v Glantorgen.
Glantorgen.
BOURSEMOUTH: Hampehire 303 (T M Translett 74, V Truny 54; v Notlinghamahire.
CANTERSURY: Kent T25 4J N Shephari 4 for 35; Gloucesternine 31 for 2.

CLD TRAFFORD: Surrey 221 (R.D.V Knight 60, A. R. Butcher 52: J. Stremone five for 71); Lancastike five for no wist.

HINECKLEY: Essex 189 (N Prillip 71; A M E Roberts 4 for 23); Lafoesterative 108 for 3.

127 not out, G D Mendie 107, P W G Parter 79); Northsropton 11 for 1.

REDOLESSROUGH: Yorkshire 309 (J D Love 112); v Somerant.

Six boats stopped racing within the first 24 hours of the Observer /Europe 1 single-handed Trans-Atlantic race which started from Phymouth on Saturday. Three of them hoped to continue after repairs, but the other three have retired. The most serious casualty was June Clarke, one of two British women in the race, whose 40 foot extamaran Batchelor's Sweet Pea,

capsized during the first night.

Miss Clark, a yachting journalist, aged 33, and an experienced yachtswoman, was brought ashore suffering from shock but is now recovered. She completed the course the but 1002 to the course the sheet of the course to the 1002 to the same the sheet of the same the sheet of the same the same the same that in the 1982 round Britsin race, though that was in a monohul, not her newly acquired multihul.

Out in front of the 86 boats still racing is the Frenchman Patrick

Morvan in his 60st catamaran Jet Services. This position fulfills his own and many other predictions, for there are few comparable boats or skippers in the race, the combination have completed six previous trans-Atlantic crossings, last only a few weeks ago when they set a new record (west to east) of just under nine days.

covered 180 miles in his first day's sailing.

O Daufuskie Island, South Carolina (AP) – The mast on a sailboat struck a power line dangling over a creek, killing three people and injuring five

for Terry Flanagan in the twentysecond minute, Other tourists who
caught the eye were the centre,
Ellery Hanley, who scored a 90metre try, the newly-arrived winger.
John Basnett and Harry Pioner.
Hanley and Holding may have
earned places in the international
learn.

Hanley showed his pace with his 90-meter effort from a scrum won near his own try-line four minutes

RACING

keeps

raiders

at bay

From Desmond Stoneha

Big-race details

Prost takes the red flag as Monaco roads are turned to rivers

From John Blunsden Manaco

A nailbiting finish to the wettest Monaco Grand Prix on record was cut short yesterday when the race organizers decided that the track conditions had become too dangerous for the race to continue. With only 31 of the scheduled 77 laps completed, the red flag came out to halt the race and give Alain Prost and Marlboro Mclaren-TAG a and Manooro McLaren-LAC a victory which he had thought he was about to hand to Ayton Senna, who had been remorselessly closing the eap behind him in his Toleman-Hart at the rate of over five seconds

The race had been wet all the way and it was only allowed to start after the road through the long tunnel was sprayed with water in order to make the track conditions reasonably constant throughout the two miles lap. But a downpour after an hour of racing sent rivers of water across the track, and by this time only nine of the originally 20

only nine of the originally 20 starters were still running.

Third place was taken by Stefan Bellof, for whom the conditions cancelled out the power deficiency of his Tyrell-Ford (the only non-turbo in the race), and to whom should go the prize for the most audacious overtaking manoeuvre in the race, when he massed Rene the race, when he passed Rene Arnoux's Ferrari on the inside through the Mirabeau bend. Keke Rusberg tamed his Williams-Honda's skittishness to take a worthy fifth place after a hard drive, and Flic Dr. Angelic passes the 1981 of the control of t Elio De Angelis gave the JPS Lotus team something of a consolation prize by taking sixth place, but the shortness of the race means that only half the usual world championship points have been awarded.
At one stage it looked as though
Nigel Mansell would be a run away
runner, having taken the lead from
Prost, whom he had followed from

CYCLING

Hill climb

tests the

Russians

team are in complete control of the

which gave them three more stage wins. Yuri Kashirin, Alexander Zinoviev and Vassily Godanov

accepteed their success with seem-ing indifference. Whether they can

help Oleg Czougeda to retain his cellow jersy of leadership until the finish in Blackpool next Saturday is

Yesterday morning, fifteen miles into the half stage from Congleton to Sadiacre, the 60 suvivors faced a two-mile climb in the Peak district.

the the state of t

Although Zinoviev was first into

rosy as expected for the riders in

afternoon's twelve lap, thirty four mile circuit race at Sandiacre. A crowd of 20,000 saw the Russians

apply the pressure from the start,

and only the strongest could follow. Before half distance, the decisive move was made by Gedanov, who was penalized 30 seconds on

Saturday for obstruction after a previous warning for fighting. Yesterday he required only his raw strength to dispose of Phil Bayton.

the British professional. Czougeda

made a last lap attack to gain a further six seconds on second-placed Brykt. But he had to concede third place, and its 10 seconds time

bonus, to Gary Thomson of Ireland.

hmits, to Garry Thomson of irreland.

STAGE 6 (Wresham to Stoke on Trent 108 meters 11 Y Kashimi (USSR), 4th 2 trein 88sec; 2, G Thomson from the sime; 3, V Gendandor (USSR), at 7 sec. 4 P Jonson (Sweden), 5, L Lesniswah (Polando, 6, C Henn (W Germann), 7, A Gernal (EB Amajour), all name tens: 8 A Nuy (Netherlands), at 23sec, 9 M Elicott (EB professional) at 4.02; 10, Z Jaskule (Poland) source tens.

STAGE 7 (Concision to Sandacre 67 miles): 1 A 2 noveme (USSR), 2th 23th 50sec; 2 W Stauti (W Germann), same time; 3, O C20ugeda (USSR), at 50sec; 4 D Zulyzawske (Poland); 5, Jackdon (Swetzerland); 6, Elicott 7, 4 Watsham (Yound England); 8, J Van Wijk (Netherlands), 9 M Klass (Czechpelovsku) at same time; 7, Consk at 1mh 19soc; 6, Elicott 7, 4 Watsham (V Charmonia et 113; 4, Kashirin, 5, Gzougeda, 6, J Trawicski (Charmonia et al. 11, 5, Czougeda, 7, Jonak at 1mh 19soc; 6, Elicott, 7, Consk at 1mh 19soc; 6, Elicott, 8, Kalasa, 10, Lochton di aume time

OVERALL POSTIONS: 1, Czougeda 27fr 48min 24sec, 2, 5 Brylet (Sweden) at 50sec; 3, Milason (Sweden) at 124; 4, N Marin (GB Amateurs) at 136, 5, P Hiser (W Germanny) at 1.45, 6, Trawiczki et 218; 7, S Zwierskov (USSR) at 2:19; 8, Van Wijk at 2:25; 9, Elicott at 3 16, 10, Gedanov at 4.16.

REAL TENHIS

A first for **Davies**

By William Stephens

Wayne Davies defeated the World

champion Christopher Ronaldson, for the first time in winning the

World Tournament, sponsored by George Wimpey, by 6-4, 6-1, 4-6, 6-2 at Sea Court, Hayling Island, yesterday. This result enhances interest in Davies's second chal-

lenge for the world title in March, his first attempt last year having been marred by back injury. Davies, an Australian, is a

professional with the New York Racquet and Tennis Club and has

sharpened his game considerably, practising with Jimmy Burke, recently appointed his deputy.

Burke, then Philadelphia pro-fessional lost the world champion-

ship final climinator in 1979 In the third set Ronaldso

In the third set Ronaldson, having only scored five dedans, began to firce successfully, registering 13 in the match to Davies's seven; Davies however forced the grille 18 times, almost all backhand, to Ronaldson's four, Davies found the winning gallery five times. Ronaldson once. But The service of the optical

Davies's exploitation of the optical

problems posed by balls delicately placed around the foot of the

Practice around the foot of the Tambour was masterly.
RESULTS: Singles: Semi-finale: W F Davies beat L Deucar 6-1, 6-2, 6-2, Final: Davies bit G J Roweldson 6-4, 6-1, 4-6, 6-2, Deuchae final: Romidson ad B Toates bt Davies and Deuchar 6-5, 6-5, 5-6, 6-4. Third place play-off: C J Lurdey and P Tadley bt D C Johnson and G J Parson 6-4, 6-5, 6-2.

nother matter.



Prost: finish just in time

the start, on lap 11. But five laps later he went wide at the top of the hill leading towards the Casino, got on to a white road marking, lost grip and swiped a barrier with the right rear wheel of his JPS Lotus. A few seconds later Prost was ahead again and Mansell, his rear suspension and steering damaged, spun to a stop as he tried to get his car back to the pits.

the pits.

The race started badly with another multi-car collision at the first corner, in which both Renaults were eliminated. Derek Warwick was able to walk back to the pits, but Patrick Tambay, limping badly, was put on a stretcher and taken to hospital with a suspected fractured bone in his left leg, which may keep mout of the cockpit for three or

four weeks.

Niki Lauda made an impressive fight up through the field from eighth place on the grid to run third after six laps and in second place following Mansell's retirement, but on lap 24 he spun to a halt in the Casino square and abandoned his car. Once again Nelson Piquet had wretched luck, stalling on the line, getting away last and retiring after only 14 laps while his Brabham-

BMW team colleague Corrado Fabi spun his car at the corner leading towards the tunnel and was unable

towards the tunnel and was triable to get it restarted.

For Prost, who has extended his lead in the championship to 10% points over Lauda, the flag came out just in time. While for Senna, his performance in only his fifth grand prix marks him as a potential champion well capable of following in the wheel treets of his Brazilian. in the wheel tracks of his Brazilia fellow countrymen Emerson Fitti-paldi and Nelson Plonet. It was a race which brought out

many examples of car control of the highest order, as well as a number of small slips which cost dear those who made them. But rarely has a who made them, but rarely has a grand prix taken place in such uncomfortable conditions. Afterwards Nigel Mansell said it all: The never driven before in such diabolical conditions. But at least I've lead my first grand prix, and you can be sure it won't be my last."

you can be sure it won't be my last."

Final, PLACINGS: 1, A Proof (France)
(Add.aren-TAG), 31 laps, the limit 7.460ec
(S2.62 mph; 2. A Senna (Brazil) (Tolementiart), 1:1:15.180; 3. S Bellof (Germany)
(Tyrroll-Ford), 1:1:25.881; 4, R Anders
(France) (France), 1:1:25.871; 5, R Anders
(France) (Rivity) (France), 1:1:52.172; 6, E

De Angelie (Rivity) (France), 1:1:52.173; 7, M Advorse (Rivity) (Ferrari), 30
laps; 8, F Ghinzard (Inhy) (Coeffe-Atta
Romeo), 30 laps, 9, J Laffille (France)
(Williams-Honde), 30 laps.

ORIVERS CHAMPONESSEP 1, Peost 28 %
pts; 2, Lauds 16; 2, Amour 147; 6, Warwick
13; 5, De Angelie 1279; 8, Robberg 11; 7,
Aboreto 9; 8, Yembey 7; 9, Bellof 5; 10,
Manuell and Sarma 4; 12, Cheever and
Patrese 3, 14, Brandie and De Cesaris 2; 16,

spleen operation on Saturday night after crashing late in the afternoon

Once again Jersey suits Gallacher

By Mitchell Platts

Bernard Gallacher might be awarded the freedom of Jersey by the time his career is over. The Scot emphasised his liking for the Channel island when he won the Jersey Open on the La Moye course

yesterday.
Gallacher, without a win since he took this title in 1982, was squeezed into second place 12 months ago.
This time, however, he made no mistake by putting together a 69 for a winning aggregate of 274, which is

a winning aggregate of 274, which is
14 under par.
He won with two strokes to spare
from Sandy Lyle, 67, while Michael
King was one stroke further back
after his 70. Howard Clark's hopes
of a third win in six weeks
evaporated in spite of a good start
and he finished with a 74 to share
fifth place.

Sweden's Stefa Brykt led and seven others joined him over the windswept summit, but the two best Russians, Czougeda and Sergei Zmierskov were not among them. It took them a few miles of frantic chasing to relative the citetien but and he finished with a 74 to share fifth place.
Gallacher, after hoting from 15 feet and 10 feet for birdies at the first and fifth, initially found himself in combat with the ebullient Clark. For Clark, in spite of dropping a shot at the first, was counter-attacking confidently.

At the fourth he struck a six-iron to 12 feet for a birdie. At the long Sandiacre, the future may not be as

red. They were more at home in the sixth, he missed the green, but sixth, he missed the green, but chipped to within three feet for another. And at the seventh, he deposited a nine-iron approach 10 another. And at the seventh,



Gallacher: held off Lyle

feet from the hole, and confidently nursed home the putt for a third

gallery. Clark, however, had reason to resent one of the speciators, when he suffered a telling three-stroke swing at the ninth. After pulling his drive, an amateur cameraman clicked on his first putt and the Yorkshireman eventually marked

Gallacher, having been only one in front of Clark, holed from six feet for a birdie to sweep four strokes ahead. Now, Lyle, who had achieved four birdies in his first six holes became the ways these. holes, became the main threat.

holes, became the main threat.

A 15-yard putt for a two at the first had set Lyle on his way. Then, between making fours at the long second and sixth holes, he drilled a the fourth. Lyle, out in 32 to Gallacher's 33,

chipped to four feet for a birdie at the long eleventh. He took three putts from just off the edge at the fourteenth, but he birdied his next two holes, and so, at that point, he was within a shot of Gallacher.

Yet once again there was a dramatic swing in favour of Gallacher. He holed from 12 feet for

Gallacher. He holed from 12 feet for a birdie at the sixteenth, while one hole ahead of him, Lyle, from the middle of the fairway, left his nine-iron approach short, and he took three more to get down. From that point, Lyle was simply battling to keep second place ahead of King, who started each half with birdies, but failed to find any further former. but failed to find any further fortune

Leading final scores ES and fries used at 20 to 50 cm., 10, 57, 277; M King, 68, 62, 71, 70, 57, 277; M King, 68, 62, 71, 70, 57, 277; M King, 68, 62, 71, 70, 57, 27, 50; E Naurray, 68, 73, 71, 70; I Wicosnato, 72, 59, 69, 70; H Clert, 70, 70, 59, 74, 50; C Mason, 68, 72, 73, 66; G Brand Jur, 69, 72, 59, 67; J Frevero (Soj. 70, 69, 70, 72; J Anderson (Cam), 69, 72, 71, 70; S Bishop, 71, 68, 76, 67, 67, 72, 69, 70, 71; M James, 72, 63, 69, 73.

ROWING Baillieu back in with an Olympic chance

Chris Baillieu, Britain's 34-year-old heavyweight sculler, came back into consideration for an Olympic place yesterday with a second place in the Nottinghamshire Inter-national, where he finished one length down on the young New Zealander, Garry Reid.

Zealander, Garry Reid.

I thought Baillieu's international track record this year, has not exactly impressed – he was eliminated in Vichy on the first day, and finished second to Reid on the second and on Saturday, he cried off with a migraine attack – yesterday he fought doggedly against Reid from Whakatane who was always ahead. Baillieu's final test will come in the Lucerne International, in two works.

medal winner. John Meivin also made amends for Saturday, when he linished well down in fourth place. Yesterday he led from start to linish to beat the Danish world lightweight champion. Bjorne Eltlang with Armstrong of Ireland, in third place. The British veteran woman, Beryl Mitchell, seventh in the world last year, was still in a class of her last year, was still in a class of her own with victories in the single sculis on both days. As an international event, the

event was disappointing, with many West European nations, including Britain's leading heavyweight coxed four opting instead for the East German international at Grünau.

One of yesterday's surprises was the defeat of Britain's world lightweight silver medal covless four from Nottingham by three hundredths of a second by another British squad crew stroked by the London-based Simon Melvin.

LONGON-CISCO SITION (VICTOR)
ARTHERAT:

1 Commercial (ireland),
from 18.64sec. Simples scufe: 1, 8 Mechani
(ARA), 4.07.90, Quedrucie scude: 1, may 3min
34.24sec. Eights: 1, ARA, 3, 28.65. Consideration
(agric Ment 1, 8 Stang (Den), 8.39.75.
Lightweight codess Sours: 1, ARA
(potempham), 7.02.77. Doubles scufe: Codess
pairs: 1 ARA (Nottingham), 7.36.18. Sincia
scufe: 1, G. Rod (Whiletatine, New Zostant).

Railton

8.00.05. Cound pairs: 1. ARA, 7:5.92. Lightweight double scules: 1 Dermark, 7:14.93. Lightweight double scules: 1 Dermark, 7:14.93. Lightweight Eight: 1 Tany, 8:24.28, Eights: 1, ARA, 6:16.02. Quadruple scules: 1, ARA, 6:93.21.
YESTERDAY: Wower Coxed fours: 1, ARA, 4:0019; 2. Cyde/Visagogov 4:12.62; 3, Carribridge University 4:26.73. Coxdees pairs: 1, Commercia: RC (ire) 4:22.13; 2. ARA, 4:0019; 2. ARA, 9:14.84; 3, F Cryeni (Carribct-on-Shannon, 100, 4:19.14, Quadruple scules: 1, BMSchell (ARA), 4:14.84; 3, F Cryeni (Carribct-on-Shannon, 100, 4:19.14, Quadruple scules: 1, BMSchell (ARA), 4:14.84; 3, F Cryeni (Carribct-on-Shannon, 100, 4:19.14, Quadruple scules: 1, BMSchell (ARA), 3:35.07, Double scules: 1, Dermark: 2, Itany, 3, ARA, Shighe scules: 1, J Mebhin (ARA), 8:02.10; 2. B Brang (Den), 9:06.71; 3, J Arstony (Ire), 8:12.18, Lichtweight coxides Sours: 1, ARA (London) 7:04.56; 2, ARA (Nottingham) 7:04.56; 3, Raly 7:08.91.
Heats Coxed fours: 1, ARA 7:04.53; 2. University of London 7:11.25, Double scules: 1, London G7: 38.20; 2. Lianciari RC 7:40.12; 3. Windfeldon Gollege 7: 47.25, Godless pairs: 1 J Beattle and R Steinhope (ARA), 7:47.35; 2. Emms and J Lawther (ARA) 7:57.26; 3 M Knight and J Cart (ARA) 7:79.0. Sinjos Scules: 1, G Reid (Whakatame, NZ) 8:07.72; 2. C Ballieu (ARA) 6:08; 3, ARA (Coxides fours: 1, London University Tyrien 7:08.19; 2, ARA 7:10.25; 3, Activery (Belloum), 7:22.56, Cuadruple Scules: 1, G Reid (NO.19) 8:33; 1, Condon University Tyrien 7:22.58, Cuadruple Scules: 1, ARA G8; 7:06.59; 2, Notts (G8) 8:37.55; 3, Desmark 8:40.36.

Oriel just keep their head

Oriel just held on to their headship in the final of the Oxford summer eights on Saturday (Jim Raihon writes). Christ Church had pressured the lead crew all week coming within a third of a length on Friday and half a length on

behind the wake of the top two crews. Pembroke predictably climbed on each day of the competition to reward a conscien tious approach.
St Hugh's retained their headshi

in the women's competition, resisting Osler House's final challenge on Saturday with consummate

Final positions will be published

the Arc."

Pat Eddery had a fantastic ride on Sadler's Wells who looked to have the Jockey-Club sealed up with two furlongs left to run. At this point Darshaan was several lengths adrift bu Sadler's Wells did not quite have the stamina of the eventual winner. "He ran a cracking race", Robert Sangster said, who added "We have no lannediate plans for the colt". Rainbow Quest was another who was always well up with the pace and stayed on well. His next race could be the Irish Sweeps Derby, but Jeremy Tree will not make a decision until after the Epsom Derby.

Derby.
Cash Assumes made all the running on Mendez to land a comfortable victory in the nine furlong Prix Jean Prat. The pair had two and a half lengths to spare over the blinkered Yashgan, with Lester Piggott on Kalim a further four lengths away third. Francois

> the Prix James Le Marois at Deanville.
>
> There was considerable surprise There was considerable surprise in the Prix de Royaumont where the first three places went to outsiders. The winner Odyssee heat Une Folic a short head with the Hern trained Sea Ballet a length and half away third. Sea Ballet could turn out for the Ribblesdale Stakes at Royal

and of course my main (arget will be

Ascot.

Another upset came in the five furlong Prix du Gros Chene when the hot favourite Sicyos was beaten by the former Irish trained Royal Hobbit. Saturday results

Newmarket

1.30 1,Hajes (12-1); 2, Mohasen (8-1 fav); 3, Babacoots (7-1); 28 ran. NR: Sherp Randy.
2.0 1, Wylfs (7-1 p-lav); 2, Tropical Way (15-2);
3. Caro's (8ft (10-1); 4, Canorest (16-1).
Buzzier (7-1); fav) 16 ran.
2.30 1, Lovers Bd (15-2); 2, Gaiss (7-1); 3, Free As Air (7-1). Card' (13-2 fav), 14 ran.
3.0 1, Lovers Bd (15-2); 2, Sason's Greeting (20-1);
3, Record Supresses (6-1); Surfing Ers (9-2 fav).
14 ran. NR: The Milkeren.
3.30 1, Sharp Romence (11-8 fav); 2, Mujbi (7-1);
3, Alberg (7-2), 7 ran.
4.05 1, Prime Asset (9-1) fav); 2, Majbi (7-1);
4.45 1, Obedish (4-1); 2, Lady of the Land (8-1);
3, Bigranica (14-1), Again Prince (9-4 fav). 11 ran.

1 THERM

1.45 1, Ahone (11-10 text) 2, Y1 Oyston (5-1);
8, Edwin's Princess (14-1), 8 ran.
2.15 1, Hotionis (5-1); 2, Mailbul Beach (5-2 text); 3, Bounty Havet (18-2), 8 ran.
2.45 1, Indian Rajab (5-1); 2, Feir Madame (20-1); 3, Hooligan (6-1), 0yful Dances (5-2 text), 15 1, Blue Breass (9-2); 2, Unde Oliver (12-1); 3, Perovatia (5-2 text), 10 ran. NR: ABC Supervior, Ahra Feel.
3.45 1, Grey Desire (12-1); 2, Prince Reymo (7-4 text); 3, Castable (13-2), 6 ran.
4.15 1, Timeversetts (11-6); 2, May Factor (4-1); 3, Johnny Fortune (6-1), Singida (13-6 text), 8 ran. Kempton

8.0, 1, Our Jook (7-1); 2, Crown Estate (11-4 lay; 3, Yeti Song (7-2), 9 ran, or Kushtil Bunk.
8.20 1, Bishop's Ring (4-6 lay); 2, Sweet Soprano (8-1); 3, Socools Lade (20-1), 11 ran, nr Reginds.
7.0 1, Supertative (5-2); 2, Keet (2-5 lay); 3, Onkongo Bid (25-1); 4 ran,
7.20 1, Lelpzig 44-5 tay); 2, Feir Dominion (14-1); 3, Triagonal (10-1); 10 san.
8.0 1, Old Belley (5-6 tay); 2, Lobbit (12-1); 3, Coundeants (7-1); 13 ran or L'Anescoy,
8.20 1, Widd (15-2); 2, Bossanova Boy (5-2 lay); 3, Free Press (5-1); 10 ran. Course specialists

BATH
TRAINERE: J Tree 9 winners from 34 ronners, 26.5%; B Hills 24 from 123, 19.5%; H Candy 14 from 104, 14.0%.
JOCKETS: P Extery 34 winners from 104, 195%; W Carson 19 from 122, 15.5%; S Gauthen 17 from 133, 12.8%. FOLKESTONE

J Dunlop 17 withness from 26 nathers, 22.3%; 14 Janvis 9 from 41.22%; J Winter 11 from 77, 14.3%; SOCKEYS: P Robinson 8 withness from 73 mounts, 11.0%; A Bond 8 from 77, 10.4%. EDINBURGH THANKERS: W Beey 9 winners from 62 runners, 17.3%; D Smith 24 from 158, 15.2%; J Sery 10 from 89, 12.5%. J Sery 10 from 89, 12.5%. J OCKEYS K Darley 11 winners from 70 mounts, 15.7%; S Webster 5 from 104, 4.8%.

Blinkered first time EDNEURGH: 7.8 Karl Gri. 7.30 Ragged Raucal. 9.0 Downgain, Gemeemership, BATH: 2.30 Hs Dream. PCLKESTONE: 1.45 Double Dester. Tahiche. 2.15 Eller Virolm. 3.15 Pegsen. 4.15 Temple Ber. 4.15 Seemby.



Driving finish: Superlative (right) gets the better of Keen in Kempton's Heron Stakes on Saturday

National Hunt champions look forward to clash on the Flat

The big disappointment of the Jockey-Club was Dahar who eventually finished tenth. Lester Piggott had the colt positioned perfectly behind the pair made no John Francome and Michael Dickinson, champions yet again of the National Hunt season that ended on Saturday, look like being rival trainers on the flat in 1986. It will be fascinating to see these giants of the jumping game tackle a different sphere.

perfectly behind the pair made no further progress.

Piggott's post race comment was:

"He ran bad and found nothing in the final stages," and Maurice Zilber, his trainer, added: "I do not understand, he was most disappointing. I have made no decision about the Epson Derby and the horse will see the vet."

Piggott hinted that he could now be associated with Executive Pride at Epsom on Wednesday.

Saint-Martin apparently had no qualms during the race. "I was going easy all the way and was never worried cantering along on the outside. I brought Darsham is make his challenge an the outside in the straight and victory for as was never to doubt. He is a great horse."

Darsham in fact took the lead off Sadler's Wells a furlong out and was going away at the finish.

Alain de Royer-Dupre, cajoying his first win at Chantilly, said: "The King George could be Darsham's next race. He is still a fresh horse and of course my main target will be the Are." different sphere.

Francome, who did not ride on the final day, finished with 131 winners, a new personal best, and a score bettered only by John O'Neill's 149 six years ago. It was Francome's fourth consecutive century and it earned him his sixth the property indicates that the property indicates the property of the property indicates the pr champion jockeys' title. His career total of 1,037 under Jockey Club

rules is a record.

Francome said: "I shall certainly ride again next season and see how I feel by Christmas, But my intention is to train on the flat in 1986. I'll give Michael a run for his money."

Dickinson replied: "John is an absolutely brilliant jockey, but training is a different game."

Dickinson has now retired from jumping as champion trainer for the third year number in a constituent

jumping as champion trainer for the third year running in a sensational career of only four seasons. His 86 winners this term earned £266,146. His great rival Fred Winter sent out more winners - 90, but fell just short in prize money with £247,526.

Today Michael Dickinson moves from Harewood, in Yorkshire, to a cottage in Berkshire to build up an establishment as private trainer to Robert Sangster. "I'm sorry to be leaving jumping and to be leaving Yorkshire. I love jumping, it's a great sport and there are a lot of great people in it, but I'm moving to a new challenge."

Simon Sherwood, aged 26, is

Simon Sherwood, aged 26, is jumping's New champion amateur after a tremendous late flourish to the season, culminating in a double

Other results PAIX DE ROYAUMONT (group 3) (3 y o: Men £13,201: 1m 2f 100yd

COYSSEE by I by Franc Gasile-Kahena (A Boccara) 8-9 J-C Desent 1 Une Folia b f by Franc Basile-Senthy Steps (Airs P C'Neil) 8-9 A Badel 2 Sea Ballet ch I by Pharly-Sea Singer (Str M Schall) 8-9 W Carson 3 Also Ran: Mpani (4), Rave De Reine (5),

Pushidnia (8), Cettic Assembly (7), Light Fartsatt (8), Darnibeta (8), Ports Des Lies (10), Green City, Dense Du Nord, Marie D'Argonne, Papermoon (Lee), 14 ren. Sh hd, 1½, 11, sh nk, hd, sh hd, 3½, 1½, 15. J Cursington, Jar. Peri-Hatzatt 7,40 (coupled with Papermoon): Pt. 14.00,5.00, 6.50. DF 307.00. 2m (1.9s.

Also Ram: Pilver's Weve (4), Knowlife (5), tham Tempest 6 ran. 21/4, 4, 4, 3, 10L F

6.30 1, Fan Club (5-6 fav); 2, Zio Peppino (9-2); 3, Naer (9-4), 5 ran.
7.8 1, Green Ruby (4-6 fav); 2, Tantien (6-4); 3, Wascom to Know (7-1), 3 ran.
7.30 1, Ale Water (4-11 fav); 2, Berstel Bondman (8-1); 3, John (Sipin) (5-1), 3 ran.
8.0 1, Medowald (4-1); 2, Princess Aura (3-1); 3, Krisla (1-1), Lincit (1-7-4 fav), 7 ran.
8.30 1, Proceeding (7-4 fav), 2, Revenged (10-1); 3, Carado (7-4 fav), 5 ran.
9.0 1, Apple Orchard (14-1); 2, Hazel Bush (100-30 fav); 3, Compactor (14-1), 10 ran. Stratford

2.00 1, Arctic Stogas (9-4 tav); 2, Mr Darke (11-4); 3, Native Break (7-2); 5 rars.
2.00 1, Easter Lee (9-2 tav); 2, The Inish Rhine (11-2); 3, Outlaw (14-1); 14 ran.
3.05 1, Provisional King (7-1); 2, Brent Mystery (25-1); 3, Dicky Stob (8-1). Compton Led (7-4 tax) 50 ran. Jan John J. Boll Chil. Campion Low (74) 1849 (2) ran.

3.36 1, Perhaps Lucky (3-1 liv/; 2, Mossy Bell (12-1); 3, Looking For Gold (50-1); 4, Thotae Lover (50-1); 18 ran. Nr Charley Fisher,
4.05 1, Genebiling Prince (7-2); 2, Captaint Dynamo (5-2); 3, Cross (8-4 lay), 10 Ran.
4.38 1, Corell Led (15-2); 2, Gold Foor (16-1); 3, Mount Harvard (16-1); 4, Crown Land (7-1). December (100-30 lay), 29 see. Nr Venturion and First Award. Market Rasen

8.30 1, Vitingo (5-2 tav); 2, Debone (33-1); 3, Armsb (16-1); 14 tan, m. Orange Blossom, 7.00 1, Meassion Merander (5-2 tav); 2, Bedian (8) (5-1); 8, Kikori (10-1); 9 ren. m. Charley

Hig (6-1); 3, (Moon (10-1), 9 res. III. Charry Fisher.
7.30. 1, Moony Cones (10-1); 2, Swift Encusurater (20-1); 3, Glen Willy (3-1 fay), 17. Receibury, Jieranylock, Golden Cynthal.
8.0. 1, Unecompasions Judge (100-90); 2, Spring Charcelor (1-1); 3, Foggy Buoy (11-4 fav), 17. No Februel.
8.0.1, Golden Ty (6-1); 2, Cuserabury Joe (8-1); 3, Tyoli Gardens (11-4 fav), 17 rin.
9.0.1, Michael G (6-4 fav); 2, Saye Eye (6-2); 3 Vultop (16-1), 7 ran. Point-to-point

EXMOOR: Hunt: Bad Job. BFES: Dules of Faregusy: Adj: MacNab's Quest. I, Ope Nacional Clover, Op: Swarm, R Op: Paddy Too.

Flat leaders TRAINERS

M Stoute H Cacil G Harwood 15 t6 7 8 17 24 14 0 . 17 11 5 2 14 3 4 5 12 9 12 9 -22.07 -62.30 +57.45 **JOCKEYS**

| Indian | I 23 25 13 22 34 24 20 14 22 18 13 19 18 6 8

at Market Rasen on Saturday night, which took his score to 28, one more than Dermot Brown who has been grounded by injury since April 23.

Brown, who will ride as a professional pext season, was champion amateur for the two, previous seasons and looked certain to complete the treble until breaking several bones in his left arm when Sausolito fell at Market Rasen. He then had to watch both Sherwood

previous seasons and looked certain to complete the treble until breaking several bones in his left aym when Sansolito fell at Market Rasen. He then had to watch both Sherwood and Richard Dunwoody slowly whittle away his big lead.

Sherwood had only one booked ride on Saturday, star charter at Stratford, and needed to win to tie with Brown. That one could finish only fifth but he then picked up two good rides at Market Rasen's evening meeting and was driven there in a hectic dash by his brother, Oliver.

Oliver Sherwood said: "O'Neill owed Simon one and he gave him the ride on Vitingo in the first race, while Jimmy Frost gave him the mount on Richard G in the last race." Both Vitingo and Richard G Started favourite and both won—

Started favourite and both won the very last race of the season deciding the amateur title.

On the classic front, Henry Cecil, the Newmarket trainer, confirmed Claude Monet as a definite runner in Wednesday's derby at Epsom. A stable spokesman said: "the colt worked beautifully Saturday moraing." with Legend of France and Prince of Peace and Steve Cauthern will again have the ride".

Coral's have halved Executive Pride's Derby odds to 25-1, anticipating that Lester Piggott will ride him. Mecca's latest prices on the big race are 4-6 E: Gran Senor,

the big race are 4-6 E: Gran Senor, 7 Alphabatim, 14 Secret: (from 20-1), Ilium, Kaytu, 16 Claude Monet,

Draw 5, 6f: low numbers best.

GODIEGE Good

1983: No race.

GOING: Good.

Draw: High numbers best

FOLKESTONE

1.45 FOLKESTONE STAKES (£613: 6f) (14 runners)

8 94010 DOUBLE DEALER (5) R Houghton S-6-11
W R Swinturn
10 2211 TDCAVE H Cocil 3-6-11
W R Swinturn
1-6 30- SR JOSKIA WYLEY N Gessies 3-6-4 Jerkinson
15 00- YOUNG BUCKERS M Haynes 3-8-4 R. Coornine
16 00- BARGUZINE M M HINCHERS 3-8-1 J. McKey 1
18 GEMEAUX R Howe 3-8-1 G. Duffield 128 0-00 SEAMRACLE J Winter 3-8-1 P Romson
27 000-0 SOUNDS BEAUTRIA. G Blun 3-8-1 P Romson
28 22-5 TARICHE (8) Thomas Jones 3-8-1 R Hills 1
31 0 VOLVI B Hobbs 3-6-1 G Barder
1883: Shiring Out, 3-8-8, A Clark (4-6irx), G Harvacod. 13 rad.

2.15 HAWKINGE SELLING STAKES (DIV I: £658: 1m

7-4 Tropical Red, 100-50 Captain's Sift, 5 Five Gills, 13-2 Traiding, 8 ominion Girl, 12 You Cheeky, 14 others.

2.45 HAWKINGE SELLING STAKES (DIV II: 2657: 1m

3.15 BARHAM STAKES (3-y-o: £829: 1m 4f) (13)

2 Art Edict, 7-2 Stedge, 9-2 High Morale, 11-2 Moratonia, 19 Royal Cracker, 14 Pagean, 15 others.

RENTICE HANDICAP (2713:51) (9 runners)

Edinburgh selections

7.0 CALEDONIAN RACING MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o:

Evens Debris, 5-2 Princess Wandy, 4 Carousel Nougat, 10 Baller

EDINBURGH!

unlucky race. Last season he sent out Diesis to be narrowly beaten at on this event, after running upplaced in the 2,000 guineas, and on Saturday he saddled that colf's brother, Keen, He also started at iong odds on, having been unplaced in the guineas, and he too was

narrowly beaten. The race was dominated throughout by Superlative and Keen, and while Superlative was the first to come under pressure, he battled on under a strong ride from Tony Ives, and just speaking to any Ives.

and just managed to get up

Bill O'Gorman's brave performer
is Ascot bound, for the cork and Orrery stakes.

Guy Harwood's three-year-olds may remain under a cloud, but his juveniles continue to please, and his

Old Bailey ran on strongly to give
51b and a half-length beating to John
Dunlop's newcomer Lobbit in the
Manor' Two-year-old Stakes. Harwood will now choose between the
Chesham Stakes and the Coventry Stakes for the colt's next appear-

apprentice Adam Shoults, the lad who went into racing because he wanted to ride fast will long remember Newmarket on Saurday when he beat the great Lester Piggott a short head, riding Lovers Bid to victory in the Holsten Diat Pils Handicap.

Argosy in form for Ascot

From Our Irish Correspondent, Dublin

The Vincent O'Brien-trained three-year-old colt Argosy, and the Dermot Weld-trained four-year-old filly Committed, fought out a hertic finish to the £20,000-added Kilfrush/What A Guest Stakes over a mile at the Phoenix Park on Saturday. Pat Eddery had lived dangerously on the frequently baulked Argosy before getting up in the last 50 yards to win by half a length.

Another length away in third place came the Barry Hills challenger Hollywood Party, who had a better run than most, and appeared to be flattered by getting

Vincent O'Brien, who earlier had Vincent O'Brien, who earlier had his first juvenile win of the season, Magic Mirror, nominated Argosy for the St James's Palace Stakes at Royal Ascot. Magic Mirror, who recovered from a slow start to win the Cherry Blossom Stakes by a short head from Flatteuse, will run in the Norfolk Stakes

Miami Count, a stable mate of Prisan Count, a state mate of Flatteuse, comfortably beat off Persian Warrior and Upepo, in the Steven D. Peskoff two-year-old race. Michael Kauntze will now rum Miami Count in his favourite Ascot race, the Windsor Castle Stakes.

English trainer Chuck Spares will have his first-ever runner in Ireland at Leopardstown today with Mummy's Treasure in the five furlong Group Three Ballyogan Stakes Mummy's Treasure has won

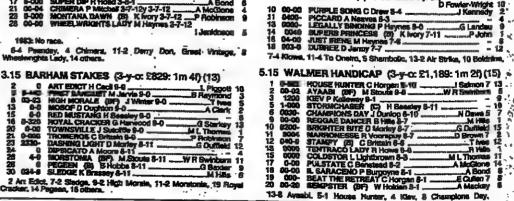
not be able to cope with the locally trained Steel Commander. 3.45 METROPOLE CHALLENGE CUP (2-y-o: \$2,578:

By Mandarin 1.45 Tocave, 2.15 Five Gills, 2.45 Chimera, 3.15 Art; Edict, 3.45 Provideo, 4.15 Going Broke, 4.45 Kiowa, 5.15 AYAABI (nap).

Folkestone selections

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.45 Tocave, 2.15 Five Giliz, 3.15 High Morale, 3.45 -Provideo, 4.15 Purns Mill, 4.45 Klowa, 5.15 Ayaabi.













Ayaabi seems likely to add to Stoute's tally

Michael Stoute's Newmarket may prove a more rewarding stable is on the crest of a wave. One investment in the Barham Three of his talented fillies, Leipzig, staked a arrong claim for Royal Ascor's presence of John Winter's High Coronation Stakes with a runaway Morale.

Stating of Provides and Market Stating of John Winter's High Morale with the first two in eight start this season and can add the Metropole cardier in the afternoon.

The Beech House stable look booked for another success at Booquet looks an attractive winter to lift the Klira Drinks Stakes. This Munitary Pet filly was backed with

booked for another success at Folkstone with Ayashi in the Walmer Handicap, the final event Walner Handicap, the final event of an eight-race programme. Last time out at Beverley, Ayaabi was cought in the final strides by Whiskey Eyes, and is strongly fancied to go one better. Ayaabi has been lightly raced, and should successfully concode the weight to Champions Day and Bill Holden's Sempster, who before her disappointing Hamilton Park run, had been beaten a neck by Moody Carl in an apprentice handicap at Werwick.

It is sare to see the Henry Cecil-stable represented at the Kent course, but it is worth remembering course, but it is worth remembering that Kris actually won there as a two-year-old, before Cecil had fully recognized his champion qualities. Bookmakers are unlikely to be generous with the price of his Tocave, who should complete his third victory in a row in the Folkestone Stakes. But Art Edict, who shaped promisingly when eighth behind his stable companion, Touchez Le Bois, at Nottingham,

Munuay's Pet filly was backed with confidence to make a winning debut in the Cucumber Stakes at Goodwood, but failed by a length to contain the more experienced Single.

Goodwood, but tailed by, a length to contain the more experienced Single. Love,

Hern also runs Longboat in the Bristol Maiden Stakes, but this colt. was totally outpaced when last in the White Rose Stakes at Ascorbehind Kirmanin, and I prefer the chance of Peter Walvyn's Strandy who was a close-up fourth behind the Derby hope, Mighty Flutter, at Newbury last month.

Stan Mellor's Whiskey Eyes, winner of his last two races, is expected to carry on the good work in the Monkton Farleigh Handicap and Manusstar could be the solution to the tricky Link Paper Handicap. Charlie Nelson, the Lambourn trainer, is strongly represented at Edinburgh with four runners, and he could pull off a double with Powder Puff (6.30) and Dimitri (8.30). Ben Hanburn should be on the mark with Serraj.

BATH

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orm

Asco

n Chur leich anndent Dobi

· Marsa,

and a

Actions.

Draw: Low numbers best

Bath selections.

By Mandarin
2.0 Racine City. 2.30 Cerise Bouquet. 3.0 Manimstar: 3.30 Sascerole. 4.0
Sirundy. 4.30 Whiskey Eyes.
By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.0 Tax Meter: 3.0 Dunant: 3.30 Mistrial: 4.0 Without: 4.30 Taelios.

2.30 KLDX DRINKS STAKES (2-y-o: £2,550: 5f 167yd) (19) ADDIANKS STAKES (2-y-o: £2,550: 5f 167yd) (19)

443 ANDIALIA (Mrs R Wristord) P Mitchell 8-11
APRL FOOL (I' Vignoles) J Tree 8-11
BUTTS BAY (But Kelson Holdings) J OK 8-11
CAN J AFFORD IT (R Popely) D H Jones 8-11
CANAS LAD (Mrs P Long) D H Jones 8-11
DR NAEER (Pael Racing Lab P Cole 8-11
JOHNNES DIVER (Mrs 6 Coeties) G Lewis 8-11
JOHNNES DIVER (Mrs 6 Coeties) G Lewis 8-11
KENTUCKY QUEST (Mrs 8 Devid) R Hancon 8-11
CAN STREAK (Mrs F Beron) D Severon 8-11
433 MASTER FRANCIS (Mrs P Remus) M Blanchard 8-11
443 MASTER FRANCIS (Mrs P Beron) D Severon 8-13
443 MASTER FRANCIS (Mrs P Beron) D Severon 8-13
453 MASTER JORSY (Mrs M Charalambour) M Francis 8-11
460SE EMPRE (Mrs H Beautor) R Harmon 8-11
3 NEPPOM BIVA (W Gen) D Laing 8-13
CESSES BOULDET (BF) (Loft Portoassis) W Hean 8-8 2 CERUSE BOUCHET (BF) (Lord Porchester) W Hern 8-8 ROGERS PRINCESS (R Smith) M Tate 8-6 The REDDINGS (R Barres) D Winite 8-8 VILL (W Arnott) 8 Swift 8-8 1983: Capitaln Singleton 9-4 G Starkey (evens fav) G Harwood Sinks:

5-4 Centes Bouquet, 7-2 April Fool, 5 Andi Alle, 8 Nippon Pive, 19 Maylog Frigotic; 12 Duck. Fight, 16 others.

3.0 LINK PAPER HANDICAP (22,704; 51 167yd) (15)

1 03-1021 BERNARD BUNLEY (B) (B Suriey & Sons) GHurter

2 000-023 ARCROX LAD (H E Shelich H At Naturyan) M Blanchard 4-5-10 N Adams 7 12
4 0000-24 MANIMSTAR (B) (\$ Brawer) P Makin 4-6-7 S Cauther. 6
5 10321-0 FERRYMAN (W Plummer) D Beworth 8-8-6 B Rouse 15
7 100-300 DIANAT (N Gradley) C Striatan 3-9-3 W Carnon 14
8 404/0-0 TORREY (B) (May Hern) W Hern 5-9-0 T Sparre 7 8
9 200-019 LOCHTBLUME (C) LO DOUGES-Home 5-8-8 J Johnson 10
12 9000-00 FATTYS CHOKE (B) (R Upton) G Balding 4-8-5 J Matthias 9
13 00-0000 YANGTES-KOANO (S) (E Haysard) J Bradley 4-8-1 J Williams 3
15 0000-00 MANCHESTERSKY RAIM (P Soworch) L Critical 5-7-7 M POZZIRO 7
16 90-000 LORD SCRAP (CD) (B Swith B Swith 8-7-7 J N Fox 2000-00 KATHLENS MORKY (B) (R Jones) P Haynas 4-7-7 T Williams 5
1963: Little Starchy 5-9-11 R Fox (6-1) J C'Donoghue 14 ran.
3 Sermerd Suriey, 7-2 Ferrymen, 9-2 Manimeter, 6 Dunent, Torrey, 8 Lochtikum, 12 Ardrex, Lad, 14 others. 3.0 LINK PAPER HANDICAP (£2,704: 51 167yd) (15)

3.30 MILBOURNE MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £1,578: 5f) (16)

Ruwer Tasi, 14 others.

FORRE HIS DRZEAM (9-0) bith beaten 7*1 to Mendick Adventure (8-11 21 ran. Think Si note able from May 12, GODS SOLUTION (9-0) 19 ran. Newmarket 71 and rabs good to Sirm Apr 19. MATIVE RILLER (8-8) ath beaten 3 ½ to Brown Taw (8-1) 17 ran. Chepative Si sail sites good May 28. DOWNTOWN FOXY (8-11) 5th beaten 5 ½ to Longorose (9-0) 15-ran. Nothingham 61 and sites Sim. Apr 23. JESSAM (7-11) not in first 9 to The Targe (8-7) 14 ran. Brighton I'm sail stop good to Sirm Apr 23. JESSAM (7-11) not in first 9 to Male-El-Reers (8-11) 11 ran. Saintbury 71 sites good May 16. LECHA STAR (8-5) not in first 9 to Male-El-Reers (8-11) 11 ran. Saintbury 71 sites good Apr 7. MAKE ME HAPPY (8-10) 5th beaten 9 ½ to Far Too Young (8-10) 17 ran. Keropton 61 sthat good May 7. MAKE ME HAPPY (8-10) 5th beaten 9 ½ to Don Martinor 9-0) 72 ran. Newmarket 61 mid sixs good to firm Apr 17.

Refection: PICKLED PEACHES

4.0 BRISTOL MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: 21,731: im 3f 150yd) (19)

TOL MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: 21,731: 1m;

EPOLIVELE (A Clore) B Hith 9-0

KINS HARRY (MYS A ROCK) N VIGORS 9-0

LIMBIN Stretch Mohammed J Durlop 9-0

LIMBIN Stretch Mohammed J Durlop 9-0

LIMBIN Stretch Mohammed J Durlop 9-0

MISTER FEATHERS (MYS M Fords) J King 9-0

MISTER FEATHERS (MYS M Fords) J King 9-0

MOHAMMED (Colley (Mys J Benjamin) S Matter 9-0

MOHAMMED (Culting Stud Life Datas) I Wards 9-0

MOHAMMED (Culting Stud Life P Cole 9-0

DUNCKSTEP (M Simmonds) C British 9-0

SANTELLA PAL LJ BONDOND) L CONTRE 9-0

SPECIAL SETTLEMENT (P Nelson) G Hutter 9-0

SPECIAL SETTLEMENT (P Nelson) G Hutter 9-0

THE MOOCHE (W CYSCHOE) D Elsworth 9-0

THE MOOCHE (W CYSCHOE) D Elsworth 9-0

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THE MOOCHE (W CYSCHOE) D BROWN 9-0

THE MOOCHE (W CYSCHOE) 9-0

THE MOOC M Wighter
(-RUNNER)
Perdund
J Willerns
Nercer
-Ped Eddery
-T Outro 3
-B Rouse
-Peul Eddery
-E Guest 5
-Johnson
-J Matthies

9 TWO CHANGES (MRS of Summonly & Deliver 6-11
1963: Chility 8-11 P Eddory (4-6 byl.) J Tree 17 ren.
9-4 Langboot, 3 Epouvite, 4 Strundy, 6 Limin, 6 King Henry, 12 Culclustep, 16 cilitera. 9-4 Longboat, 3 Epopulite, 4 Sirundy, 6 Limin, 6 King Henry, 12 Culclustre, 16 dihera.

PORIS, LONGBOAT (8-8) not in first 8 to Kirmann (8-8) 12 ran. Ascot 1m 21 sites firm May 2. TYPO.

9-9 3rd booken 17-1 to Nearly A Nose (9-8)-17 ran. Leicester 1m 22 sites good for soit May 28.

19-0 3rd booken 17-1 to Nearly A Nose (9-8)-17 ran. Leicester 1m 22 sites good May 28.

EPOLYVILLE (9-8) 8th bested 13 7-2 to Face Faces, 9-0, 19 ran. Newbury 1m 37 more transfer (8-11) 3rd beaten 6 7-1 and MCRE (8-11) 1nd in first 8 of 16. Windoor 1m 21 sites good May 21. 3PRINED PERSURT (8-11) 5th beaten 122 7-3 to not in first 8 of 16. Windoor 1m 21 sites good May 14.

British (9-0) with Nector V NICELY (8-11) not in first 9 of 23. Windoor 1m 21 sites good May 14.

British (9-0) with Nector V NICELY (8-11) not in first 9 of 23. Windoor 1m 21 sites good May 19. The MODOCH (8-0) 3ch beaten 6 to Torreter (8-0) 2c ran.

Newbury 1m 3t abts good May 19. The MODOCH (8-0) for the first 9 to Dishop 2 Ring (9-0) 16 ran.

Schoderoot 1m mean abts good May 24. Windoor (8-11) 20 ran. Lingfield 77 140ye mith abts good to soft 14.

Cot 14.

4.30 MONKTON FARLEIGH HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,236: 1m 5f 12yd) (15)

B Crossley

A Fozzard 7-1:

1983: Joseph 9-2 T Quitri (85-40 tax) R Sturdy 6 ran,
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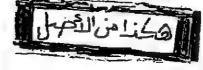
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Further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar, the University, Leeds LS2 9,IT, quoting reference number 35/17/A. Applications (two copies), giving details of age, qualifications and experience, and numing three referees, should reach the Registrar to later than 13 July 1984. Applicants from overseas may apply in the first instance by cable, numing three referees, preferably in the United Kingdom.

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The Times guide to career choice

Jobs fairs come back to life

HORIZONS

At the beginning of the year, employers were still dithering about whether they needed to recruit graduate trainees. Some withdrew from their commitment to interview students on campus in the milkround, on a spring recruitment

Suddenly the graduate job market has acquired a new buoyancy, and in occupational areas which were depressed a few months ago. As a result employers are busily booking stands at summer recruitment fairs in greater mumbers than for some years.

The fairs are organized by university careers services to enable employers to meet students immediately after they have completed their final examinations and have time to devote to job-finding.

Surprising number seek space

The student grapevine has it that the employers attend merely as a public relations exercise. They expect to see the same chartered accountancy firms and electronic engineering companies who have been advertising for months. The careers advisers are impressed by the range of employers who wish to participate. Bradford University, which pioneered the fairs some thirteen years ago, has been able to provide 80 stands for a good variety of employers.

Brian Steptoe, director of London University Carreers Service, has been very surprised by the numbers of companies asking for space before any invitations had been sent out. Jean Rampton, of Reading University, has Suddenly graduates are in demand again. Iris Rosier discusses the recruiting boom

had bookings from employers who have never previously approached the service of graduates. It is very unusual for space at the fairs to be completely filled five weeks before the event. Some careers services have already started to compile a reserve list of companies so

circulated to students.

Why is there a need for such an exercise? Thin milk-round timetables created gloom in students at the end of 1983. They were unwilling to jeopardize their chances of a good degree by spending long hours on completing detailed application forms. Many hoped to continue their academic studies or take postgraduate training courses. In the event training courses. In the event, students with good degrees may have failed to find a bursary or award in the intense competition for funding. They are just some of the students that the employers are hoping will attend the fairs.

Structured interviews

Plans are being finalized at the University of London for 3,000 student visitors. They are also offering throughout the long vacation for any companies facilities for organizing student living in their area.

on any day in the week of the fair. The London jamboree has a reputation for being crowded, so quiet rooms are being made available for companies and students who did not book additional space. Reading is making similar facilities available.

The fairs are being held in nine towns and cities throughout Britain. Edinburgh starts the programme with a two-day event on June 12 and 13. During the following four weeks, fairs are being organized at the universities of Aston, Bradford, Bristol, Glasgow, London, Manchester, Nottingham and Reading.

that their opportunities can be Long list of vacancies

> Students who are still unplaced should go to their nearest graduate careers advisory service and ask for Current Vacancies 2, which carries details of all the fairs. It also contains the longest list of vacancies that has been circulated to students for a very

> long time. Students who are interested in an employer can write now to book an interview time, and they can choose any fair. One small campus university which arranged a small fair several years ago was amazed to find visitors from Aberdeen and the West country travelling down to the Home Coun-

And for those who are planning to fly off on a well earned holiday after their exertions, careers services organize a mutual aid programme

NEWSROUND

Recruiting snag for Whitehall

The long-standing problem which the in 1977. Of the graduates who chose require any formal qualifications. As Civil Service has encountered in to remain in Scotland, 15 per cent are well as traditional areas of employrecruiting suitably qualified graduates unemployed, compared with 11 per ment, such as accountancy, hairdressrecruiting suitably qualified graduates is now resulting in key posts cent of all graduates. ing or secretarial work, the guide also remaining unfilled. The service's Predictably, science graduates covers more unusual occupations such as audiology, and croupiers annual report shows that increasingly stiff competition from other employers has caused shortages of graduates qualified in electronics, computing, mechanical engineering, operational research and mathemat-

As a result, only 75 per cent of the service's vacancies were filled last year, compared with 90 per cent in 1982.

The report also showed that a large number of candidates were withdrawing after being offered positions, and the main cause.

1980s. Recent statistics show that required the starting salary and where only 49 per cent of the 9,000 students to go for further information.

They cover careers which require who graduated from Scottish universities in 1982 found permanent work further or higher educational qualifithat year, compared with 51 per cent cations, but also those which do not

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LONDON

find employment in the public sector and industry, while arts graduates had had the edge in commercial and much-needed pointer for school-leav-overseas fields. Just under a third of ers entering the employment market Scottish graduates chose to defer the for the first time. The book covers problem of finding work by opting for what social skills and qualities are problem of finding work by opting for further full-time study.

Two new publications from Kogan school leavers and those they turn to

pointed to low pay and prospects as guide, providing basic information on a very wide range of occupations. The Scottish graduates seem to have entries give details of the responsifaced more problems than most in bilities in each occupation, the finding employment during the early educational and personaal qualities

Your First Job, by Anne Page, is a required, human relations and attitudes to work, how to work out what Page this month will be of interest to you want from a job, how to cope with unemployment, what to do with your spare time, and what choices to An A-Z of Careers and Jobs, edited make in your third year, if you are by Diane Burston, is a comprehensive planning to continue your education. make in your third year, if you are

It also provides practical information on the legal position regarding unemployment benefit, redundancy, trade union membership and training.

An A-Z of Careers and Jobs £5.95 (paperback) £8.95 (hardback) Your First Job. £3.50 (paperback) £8.95 (hardback). Both are available from Kogan Page Ltd. 120 Pentonville Road, London N1.

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Requests (quoting Ref. 1.868, 2.869) for details and appli-culion form to Staffing Office, UW7ST. PO Box 66, Cardiff Closing Date: 5 July 1984.

CHAIR IN RESTORATIVE

DENTISTRY

Suitably qualified candidates are invited to automit applications by Sist July. 1984. Further particu-lars of the appointment may be obtained from the Registrar and

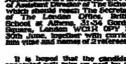
University of Strainghum RESEARCH FELLOW

Applications are invited for a Research Felicovahlo for 18 to 1900 years and diver months, funded by the Leverhubne Triat, to work on English Medieval Mills. a project involving the study of pills in their commits, social and echnological content in the period 1085-1500, Campitaines should have research experience in medieval history of the period content of the content of the period the period of the content of the period to the period of the pe Salary on the scale: 27,190-8.830 Applications (str. copies) naming three referees, by 25 June 1984 to Assistant Negletrer (Arth. Univer-sity of Ekrotingham, P.O. Sox 363. Birmingham, Bill 2777, from

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL

Quintity qualified applicants are irrelad to automit applications by 30th June 1994. Further particu-tars of the appointment may be obtained from the Registric may be decretary. University Senate

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY AT ATHENS



University Appointments

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY

Department of Computer Science - Chair

Department of Electrical Engineering and Electronics - Chair

Brunel University is taking the opportunity provided by two vacancies at professorial level to consolidate and focus its Advanced Information Technology activities. The persons appointed to the above positions may be required to undertake Head of Department duties, but will be expected to give an active co-operative lead to Brunet's AIT programme which involves the departments of Electrical Engineering and Electronics, Computer Science, Psychology and the postgraduate Division of Cybernetics.

Closing date 31 July, 1984.

Department of Mathematics

Chair of Mathematics

Applications are invited for the above Chair which will become vacent in September 1984. The person appointed will have an outstanding repearch record, will have demonstrated abilities in the broad area of Mathematics and will be expected to take a leading part in the research, teaching and managarist activities of the department. A sympatry with the existing major research activities in Numerical Analysis and Mathematics is essential.

Closing date 5 July, 1984.

Department of Physics Chair and Head of Department

Applications are invited from experimental physicists for the Chair and Headship of the Department of Physics which falls vecent this Autumn.

Applicants must have a strong background in research, and the ability to loster close interests with industry. The research interests of the Department, which has ten academic staff, are centred on the physics of condensed matter and on non-destructive testion. Structive testing. Closing date 6 July, 1984.

Salaries in the Professorial range, minimum £17,275, (under review), plus £1,186 London Allowance, with USS benefits.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Personnel Secretary, Brunel University, Uxbridge, Middle-sex UBS 3PH. Telephone: Uxbridge (0895) 37188, extension 4. Brunel University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

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FUNIVERSITY OF LONDON

NEW BLOOD APPOINTMENT

Lecturer in the Economics of

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Management

university college of swansea

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TO MEDICINE TO MEDICINE

Applications are Invited from candidates under 55, who are not holders of a tenured University post, for a Walkonst. Lecturesty be to be-partness of a tenured University post, for a Walkonst. Lecturesty will be expected to work closely with the Swanness in whe Analysis Research Group (SWANG) which is a colleborative group Involving the Department of Medical Physics at Singleton Hospital and Medical Consultaries of the West Gemorges Health Authority carrying out research on in who body selevent analysis.

The appointment, which will date from Ochator 1, 1984, will be for trans years in the first instance with the preschilly of removal for a further product. The salary will be on the scale 27180-241425 per amure, the commentaing salary elepanding opon 45s.

20s. Informat amordinas may be reade to Professor J Duttine, Department of Physics, but further particular and applications forms [2 captes) must be columned from the Proposition of Difference, Edwards Park, Cellings of Swammer, Singleton Park, Sammer, \$242 699°, to which cities they should be subprised by June 13, 1884.

This appointment is in the Farm Business Unit of the College but will be administered notify by the Department of Entroument Studies and Constity-tide Planning. It will involve research in economic associate of combining farming with conserving the nurse environment associate in the data associated with the data associated.

The Personnel Officer. Wye College, Wye, Nr. Ashlord, Kent, TN25 SAH

ORef, LEA/ENO from whom further particulars can be obtained.

University of Liverpool DEPARTMENT OF

OCEANOGRAPHY Applications are invited for the seat of Senior Research Assistant in the Department of Oceanopraphy to work with Dr.C. M. G van den Berg Giverpoil University: and Dr D Turner (Marine Buloopical Associ-ation, Plymouths on genchemical behaviour of dissolved and particulute trace motals to estuar interedițal waters.

for a period of three years from I October, 1984, Candidales should Detaber, 1984, Canadates revolu-here a Ph.D with chemical, marine chemical, or geochemical back chemical, or prochemical back ground, and experience with elec

initial salary will be \$7,190 per

received not later 14 June, 1984 by The Registrar, The University, PO Box 147, Liverpool, L69, SBX, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

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date will be I October 1984 or by informal enquiries may be trade to Professor Eiston (Tel: (0532) 431751 ant 377). Person appointed will be expected to develop a strong research gramme in an area of culous ticiters may be obstaced from the Registrar. The University. Leeds 1,92 SJT, quoting reterance no. 63/23. Glosing data for apoli-

C1.106 London Allows

unit biology, preferable regraduates and M.Sc. students leations, including full c.v., the names of two academic referees and a brief indication of future re try. . University College London, Gower-Street, London-WCLE GET. Closing date: 13 July 1984.

THE UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL TWO POSTS OF LECTURER

Forther particulars are available from the Academic Resistant C.FG. Larversity of Surrey. Culidates Surrey. Guiz 50°L or taleptone Guiz 57261 ext 533. Applications from then and women. In the form of a curricular vitae, including the nature and addresse of three referees, should be sent to the same address by 29 June 1984 quoting reference 274/T.

Application forms an Authorparticulars may be obtained from the Registrer. The University Leeds 125 21, (721 0525 43178). Ext. 7-242, quoting the televant velevant university 22-lune 1984.

University of London

The Sepate invite applications for the above Chair. The Professor will be Chairman of the Section of Cell and Molecular Biology which is situated in the Chester Beatry Laboratories at Fulbam Road in association with the Sections of Biology, Chemical Carcinogenesis and the Leukaemia Research Fund Centre. The Section has varied

Chair of Molecular Biology tenable at the Institute of Cancer

nterests at this time, including cell and molecular biology of neoplasia and entaryotic cell Application (11 copies) should be submitted to the Academic

Registrar (T), University of London, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU, from whom further

lessile should first be obtained

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DEPARTMENT

doctoral research muistaniship, on a Serc (Ped) funded project to the mechanical anginvering departness for high speed gracks (greater than 100 m/s) and the behavior of ng cracks. The post would be post suitable for someone with an inbrest in experimental work, par-ticularly connected with short time

517, Mechanical Engineering De-pertment, Importal College of Sci-

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THE UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

SCHOOL ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN

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Applications are invited for the post of Assistant Librarian in him-claster invites School Library. Candidates should have a good Homoury degree and qualifications in Librariantius. Experience pre-erably in academic or special Librarias is regulard. Salary according to qualifications and experience on Scale 2A. Further particulars and application forms trebarnable by June 25th) from the Regions The University, Mandacase

CHAIR OF ECONOMIC

AND POLITICAL SCIENCE peons of Economics and Social 193-boys. Applications (10 copies) should be substitled to the Aco-demic Registrar (7). University of Lundon, Maket Street, Lundon WCLE 71-11, from whom Puriture particulars should first be obtained.

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Applications are invited for 1 or more lectureships in the department of mathematics for the session 1984/85. Undergraduate teaching involves classes for mathematics, engineering and science students. It will be an advantage to those already additing in the department. Maritime Studies LECTURER (fixed-term - 3 years)

stope armony examine in an experiment.

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Application forms and further particulars are obtainable from the staff officer, Heriot-Watt University, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, Erit 1100, quoting reference fusible 1100, quoting reference fusible should be miximed by 6th July 1984, Applicants for the previously selected temporary isocureship selected temporary isocureship.

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he Queen's University of Belfast LECTURESHIP/SENIOR LECTURESHIP/CONSULTANT IN PERIODONTRICS

This lectureship is a joint aspoint-ment between the University and the Emstra Health and Social Services Sourd and is tenable from 1st October, 1984 or such other The salary scale is \$15,900 - \$24,250 per general with growintons for superstance attom. The successful applicant of sumbody qualified may be given the University line of Senior Lectures and will be expected to play a full peri in the organization of legislating successful programmes.

Purties: particulars may be obtained from the Personnel Officer, Typ Queen's University Officer, Northern Eviand, 577 1NN. Cleatery date: 3rd August, 1984, Wilson aught Rd. 84/71)

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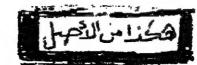
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6.00 Ceetex AM. 6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Fern Britton, News from Debble Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; sport at 6.40 and 7.40 regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, and 8.15; television preview at 6.55; a review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; film and pop record reviews between 7.45 and 8,00; horoscopes at 8.35; 'phone-in financial advice between 8.30

and 9.00 9.00 Gardeners' World, Geoff Hamilton and Clay Jones at Hamilton and Clay Jones at Barnsdale with advice for gardeners in June (shown last Friday), 9.25 Praise Bei with Thora Hird (Ceetax titles page 170) (shown yesterday). 10.00 Ceetax. 10.15 Play School. presented by Ben Bezall (r).

international Cricket from Lord's. The third and final match between England and the West Indies for the Texaco Trophy. 12.50 Interval. 1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. 1.17 Regional news (London and SE only:

Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles). 1.20 International Cricket. Further coverage from Lord's of the between England and the West Indies (continues on BBC2), 3.53 Regional news

(not London).
3.55 Play School, presented by Jane Hardy. 4.20 All New Popeye Show. 4.40 Leasie, An animated adventure entitled A Craven's Newsround.

5.05 Blue Peter. Simon Groom goes behind the scenes at the British Museum and meets the head of a 5,000 year old mummified man. Simon's visit coincides with the publication of a British Museum book for children pointing out the pick of the museum's exhibits. 5.40 Sixty Minutes begins with

news read by Frances Coverdale. Coverdate.

Cartoon, Tom and Jerry in Seeler Cat. 6.50 Manimal. The first of a new

series starring Simon MacCorkindale as Jonathan Chase, a professor of criminology with the ability to transform himself into any animal he choose 8.00 Points of View with Barry Took taking another dip into

the BBC's postbag. 8.10 Panorama: The President's World. To coincide with President Reagan's arrival in London for International summit talks, Tom Mangold reviews how the President's foreign attairs policies differ from those of his

predecessors. 3.00 News with Sue Lawley. 1.25 Film: The Fdeads of Eddle Mitchum, Gangster movie with Mitchum playing an ageing hoodkim who betraya his eagues in the hope of

receiving a lighter sentence. Directed by Peter Yates. reviews the Bu Reynolds/Julie Andrews film, The Man Who Loved Women and Bonnie Bedelia's Heart Like a Wheel. The location report is from Mexico where

Romancing the Stone is being filmed. .33 News headlines. .35 Inside YTS. The second ne in the series about

programme in the series about the Youth Training Scheme in programme in the series about the Youth Training Scheme in action (r).

3.00 Weather.

12.25 Night Thoughts from Chairn Bermant who talks about the Jawish festival of Shavuot.

12.25 The Standards Debate: Part 2, Ends at 1.25.

12.26 The Standards Debate: Part 2, Ends at 1.25.

12.26 The Standards Debate: Part 2, Ends at 1.25.

12.26 The Standards Debate: Part 2, Ends at 1.25.

12.26 North News. 1.30 That's Hollywood. 2.00 First Beau Brummel Hollywood. 2.00 First Beau Brummel Hollywood. 2.00 First Beau Brummel (Standards). 2.00 North Tonight.

3.30-7.00 Debates. 2.00-10.00 Quincy.

10.30 First Thing Starts 9.25 First Thing Board and the NUM.

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Tv-am 8.25 Good Morning Britain

presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen, News with Jayne Irving at 5.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.33; financial advice at 8,45 and 8,45; exercises at 6.50 and 8.65; guests Jammy Edwards and Douglas Fairbanks Jr at 7.40 and 8.15; astrology with Jeni Barnett at 8.20; Divorce and the book, Couples in Crisis, are discussed at 9.03.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames News headlines 9.30 Themes News headlines 5.30 For Schools Carbon version of Rossini's overture, The Thieving Magpie, 9.47 Learning to read with Basii Brush, 9.58 A visit to the Ironbridge Gorge Museum, 10.11 Basic Maths: Rules, 10.31 A Dav In May, 11.00 10.31 A Day in May, 11.00 Documentary, Mr Lowry, 11.22
The importance of
Copenhagen, 11.41 The
shipbuilding sidils of the
Viktoria

/ikings. Gammon and Spinach. Valente Pitts reads the story of Mr Bill and the Runaway Sausages. 12.10 Let's Pretend to the story of The Sun Who Forgot to Set. 12.30 Homework. Paul Young and Pamela Donald with advice for external house maintanages.

News with Leonard Parkin. 1.20 Themes news from Ro 1.20 Themes news from Robin Houston. 1.30 Vintage Quiz. The first of a new series of esented by Fred Dinenage.

2.00 Film: Busmen's Honeyn (1940) starring Robert Montgomery as Lord Peter Wimsey and Constance Cummings as his flance, Harriet Vane. After declaring that they will leave detection to the professionals the upper-class sleuths stumble upon a new mystery. Directed by Arthur B. Woods. 3.50 Cartoon

Gammon and Spinach, A repeat of the programme shown at noon, 4.15 Dangermouse (r). 4.20 The incredible Hule, 4.45 Dramarams: Dodger, Borzo and the Rest (Oracle titles 5.15 Gambit, Quiz game.

5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news. 6.25 Help! Viv Taylor Gee with the introductory programme of a two-week series on Housing 8.35 Crossmads. Sarah Alexander

asks Paul Roes to her chalet while Std Hooper tries again to convince his wife not to go through with the divorce 7.00 What's My Line? Odd

deciphered from a quick bit of 7.30 Coronation Street, Will Mayls pass her driving test? (Oracle titles page 170).

occupations have to be

George Fairchild re-discovers his sex drive (Oracle titles page 170).

8.30 World in Action: South Africa's Other Leader. A documentary about the lafled-for-life black nationalist leader,

9.00 The Sweeney. Was Regan responsible for the ruptured kidney of a suspect he was 10.00 News.

10.30 Des O'Connor Now! Music and conversation on the stage of London's Royalty Theatre. 11.30 The Timeless Land. Australian pioneering drama serial.

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LYTTELTON 928 2252 or 928 5933
'5' (National Theatre's proservium slage). Ton't 7 45. Tomor 3.00 dewry than June 20 & 21 pritry and \$7 45. Hen June 20 & 21 pritry and \$7 45. Hen June 20 & 21 VENICE PRESERV'D by Overy.

Sarah Brown: Vegetarian Kitchen (BBC2, 7.45pm)

BBC 2

Cosanography: The Tay Estuary, 6.55 Maths: Catastrophe Theory, 7.20 Lavas of Etna, 7.45

9.15 Daytime on Two: The first vital months in the life of a baby. 9.38 Looking for work, 10.00

An introduction to the number 2 and 4. For the very young. 10.15 Animals of South America featured in the

musical The Evening Star. 10.38 David Bellamy traces the impect of the motor car on

society, 11.00 Athletic animals 11.23 Part four of the serial

Capricom Game, 11.42 Statistics: Simulation, 12.04 Mindstretchers, 12.09 Coefer

1.30 Hokey Cokey. A See-saw programme for the very young (r). 1.45 Caefax. 2.01 Words and pictures. 2.18 A Jameican

family's search for a better its in London. 2.40 For students

taking courses in Secretarial and Office studies. 3,00

coverage of the third and final

match for the Texaco Trophy

between England and the West Indies, introduced from

Lord's by Peter West. The commentators are Richie Benaud, Jim Laker, Tom Graveney and Ted Dexter.

7.40 News summary with subtitles

7.45 Vegetarian Kitchen. The first

8.10 The Two Ronnies. Messrs

Corbett and Barker with

another selection of comic

sketches. Their guests are singer Elaine Palge and, in the

playlet, Mileaway, Patrick Troughton, April Walker and

9.00 Call My Bluff. Withy words from Arthur Marshall, Sheila Staefel, Francis Matthews,

9.30 Third Eye: Chile's Forbidden

Dreams. The ICTUS Theatre

Company's artistic directors

expose the everyday arrests, tortures and murders that are

nai Cricket.

Highlights of today's game at Lord's between England and

Bill Buckley.

part of life in Chile (see Choice). 19.28 International Cricket.

the West Indies.

10.50 Newsnight. The latest world

11.35 The Greeks Have a Word for

it. The second of two films

about modern day Greece (r).

and domestic news.

12.05 Open University: The 19th-century novel: What Maisle

of a new series presented by Sarah Brown with suggestions

saran srown with suggestions for varied and tasty vegetarian dishes. The guest is Kate O'Mara who prepares her favourite salad (see Choice).

Discovering Chemistry, Ends

6.05 Open University: The Wave-Particle Paradox, 6.30

at 8.10.

9.00 Coefax.

Mondays for your local butcher. And there could be even worse to come during the rest of the week as the full, disastrous effects of Sarah Brown's six-part cookery series VEGETARIAN KITCHEN (BBC 2,

Miss Brown is as healthy, radiant and enthusiastic young lady as you will find in the carvery of any restaurant on any day of the week. She is the best advertisement for a meatless diet that I have yet seen... My photograph will confirm that. I only wish I could also show you. pictures of the highly photogenic dishes she prepares tonight: stuffed courgettes that are little boats carrying cargoes of sheer delight; spinach and mushroom lasagne to set you mouth a-watering; and a cashew paella that will hit the fishmonger just as surely as the

CHANNEL 4

games is challenged by freelance journalist Tony Rand, Richard Whiteley is the

5.00 Countdown, Brian Hudson,

quick-fire questionme

5.30 Jeopardy. Derek Hobson presents another edition of the back-to-front quiz game. Mr Hobson provides the answers and the competitors have to

reply with the questions. 5.00 The ABA Junior Championships 1984. Highlights from the 20 bouts that make up the finals of the

championships. Alan Minter was at the Wembley Conference Centre and talked

to some of the competitors

and also to their parents who included former boxer Wally

6.30 Numbers at Work.
Mathematical problems made simple by the fluent Fred.

Harris. In tonight's program he takes a second look at

the importance of recognizing numbers. The documentary film Rustrating practical use of everyday maths comes from a hospital and a shirt factory (r).

7.00 Channel Four News includes a report from Nicholas Owen

summits achieve anything.

matter of toolcal importance is

Gerhard Fitzthum, a supporter

of the German "Green" party.

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

8.00 Scutty. Episode four of the

Sieasdale's young Liverpudian hero, Franny

his mates. First they find themselves in the police

Cornedy series about an unusual menage a trois with, this week, Robin finding binself attracted to flat-mate

Chrissy. Will the presence of

Jo dampen Robin's ardour?

continent tells the story of the first Europeans to foray inland

with the Bible in one hand and

starring Mark Wing-Davey. A drame documentary that examines the attitudes of

Victorians to sex, poverty and idealism. Directed by Michael

processing and a community, straining miners and their families give their views on the dispute between the Coal

9.00 Africa. The fifth of Basil Davidson's history of the vast

It was said that they tran

10.00 Film: Darkest England (1984)

11.05 People to People. From the picket line and a South

a gun in the other.

nis presence felt.

8.30 Man About the House.

Scully. It's Friday night and Scully is out on the town with

station and then, on release, a

adventures of Alan

who has been trying to find out whether or not economic

CHOICE

other receipes will hit the butcher. Guest artistes being de riguer these days, Miss Brown gets one. She is Kate O'Mara, actress and fellow vegetarian, who makes a prickly green saled that is neither green nor prickly. It must be healthier than the three helpings of Christmas Pudding that Miss O'Mera manages to tuck away into allm frame every

 You will have to wait for the closing seconds of CHILE'S FORBIDDEN DREAMS (BBC 2. 9.30) for an answer to the question that will keep flashing through your mind like a lighthouse; how does an oppressive regime like Chile's allow the survival of a theatre group like iCTUS that combats feer with art

Radio 4

5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

Report. 5.30 I'm Sorry I Haven't a Clue, with

BBC1 Wates: 1.17pm-1.20 News of Wates Headlines, 3.53-3.55 News of Wates Headlines, 3.53-3.55 News of Wates Headlines, 5.56 Wates Today, 8.00-8.10 Party Election Broadcast, A (Platid Cymru), 12.00 News and weather, Scottand: 1.15pm-1.20 News and weather, Scottand: 5hdy Minutes, 2.25-8.55 Double Bill, 9.55-10.25 Paniare, 10.25-11.00 Shinty (Newtonmore v Kingussie), 12.00 News and weather, Northern Ireland News, 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News, 5.56 Scene Around Six, 12.00 News and weather, England: 5.55pm Regional News

ngland: 5.55pm Regional News negazines: 12.05em Close.

GRANADA As London except: 1.20
Granada Reports, 1.30
Film: The Burglars (Omer Sharif), 3.38-4.00 Glerros, 5.15-5.45 Silver Spooms; 8.00 Sons and Daughters, 9.00-10.00
Quincy, 18.30 The Sweeney, 11.30 Ster Parade, 12.30 Closedown.

S4C 2.00 Yn Eu Cynefin. 2.20 Chwediau Aesop. 2.35 Interval. 3.10 Film: The Man In Grey. 4.55 Pictivns Bach. 5.00 Helfa Drysor. 5.30 Barriers. 5.55 The Avengers. 6.50 Telediad Etholiadol. 7.00 Pay Sy'n Perthyn? 8.00 Upsteirs Downsteirs. News Heartilines. 8.00 Fe 'Sgrifferrusis' I Hon. 9.30 Y Byd Ar Bedwar. 10.00 Agony. 10.25 Sex Matters. 11.05 People to People. 11.50 Visions, 12.50 Close.

Wille Rushion, Graeme Garden, and Barry Cryert.

and preaches that truth is what you

PARADISE GARDEN ATTAINED (Radio 4, 8.15pm) Douglas Slater's play about Delius's early days in Bohamian Paris, marks the 50th anniversary of the composer's death. It is seriously flawed by Charles Dence's over-emphatic performance as Delius, by some unnatural-sounding dialogue, and by music (Delius's but annachronistic) that fades into, and out of, the action when there is no need for it. But the play has its

plusses. Anna Massey, as Jelka Rosen. Delius's future wife, is one of them. And it locates the well-spring which fed the rivers of beautiful music that were later to flow from the composer's pen.

Peter Davalle

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Science Now. Peter Evans reports from the 150th Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advanceme of Science

7.50 Waterlines. Citf Michelmore in a

7.50 Waterines. Citif Michelmore in a series about events and sporting activities taking place in, on or under the water.

8.15 The Monday Play "Paradise Garden Attained" by Douglas Slater.

9.45 Xaletioecope. Art Magazine.

18.15 A Book at Bedtime.

10.30 The World Tonight, Including 11.00 News Headlines.

1.15 The Financial World Tonight.

11.30 Today in Parliament.

6.00 News Brisfing; Westher.
6.10 Farming Weeldy from the South
East. 8.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, Including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30
News. 8.45 Prayer for the Day.
6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.00, 8.00
Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.35 The Week on 4. A look sheed.
8.43 Glyn Worsnip in the BBC Sound
Archives. 8.57 Westher, Travel.
9.00 News.
8.05 Start the Week with Melvyn
Bragg, and studio guestst.
10.00 News; Money Box.
10.30 Morning Story: "The Amorous
Ghost" by End Bagnold. Read by
David Astriord.
10.45 Daily Sarvicet.
11.00 News; Travel; Down Your Way
visits Padestow, Cornwall (1).
11.48 Poetry Please! Read by
Christopher Scott and Isabel
Dean. Presented by Alarn
Brownjohn. 11.30 locay in Parlament.
12.00 News.
12.10 Weather.
12.15 Close Shipping Forecast.
England: VHF as above except:
6.25-6.30cm Weather; Travel
10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 10.45-12.09 For Schools: 10.45 Cue Tel? 11.00 Music Makers. 11.20 Ler's Move. 11.40 Scienc Games. 11.50 Poetry Corner. 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 Cloubers. 4.55

Brownjohn. 12.00 News, You and Yours, Consume 12.00 News, You and Yours, Consumer advice.

12.27 It Makes Me Laugh, With Simon Hoggert and John Dunn, 12.55 Weather, Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 Alternoon Theatre: The Trade of Man. With Nigel Devenport and Isabel Dean. The story of a German who joins the staff of a tanguage exhool at an English seaside resort, run by a war hero.

4.40 English Now. A weekly programme about the English tanguage. With David Crystal.

4.40 Story Thes: "Laughing Gas" by P G Wodehouse. Abridged in 13 parts (1). The reader is David McAlister.

5.00 Pik News Menorine 5.50 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 Playtime 2.15 Introducing Science. 2.35 Notice Board 2.40 Listening to Music. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.30-12.00 Open University, 11.30 Language and Personal Statement. 11.50 Music Interlude, 12.30-1.10 School right-time Broadcasting: Votx de France (21 & 22)

Radio 3

5.55 Weather, 7.90 News.
7.05 Morning Concert part one,
Vivaldi's Concerto in D for lute
and strings, RV S3 (Julien Bream
Consort); Schubert's Der
Wanderer (Fischer-Dieskau,
baritone: Brandel, piano);
Haydn's Piano Tifo in D (H XV 7);
and Morant's Strembora No. and Mozart's Symphony N 25.18.00 News. 8.05

25.18.00 News. Morning Concert: part two. Bridge's Tone Poem Summer; Rachmaninov's Variations on a theme of Corelli (Ashkenazy,

piano); and Saint-Saans's Cello Concerto (Jacqueline Du Pré/New Philharmonia), 19.00

News.

8.05 This Week's Composer: Vaughen Williams. The Farntesia on a theme by Thomas Talle; the Most O you omnes; the Mass in G minor.t

G minor.!
19.00 Beethover: Stephen Savage (piano) in a rectal that includes the Allegretto in C minor (WoO 53); the Rondo in C, Op 51 No 1; and the Klavierstocke in B Sat (WoO 60);
10.40 Gindtle Neveut She plays Brahms's Viola Concerto with the North German Strelp SO with

charms a viper Concern with the North German Radio SO, with Schmidt-Isserstedt conducting. 11.25 Wartock and Finzi: rectal by Peter Savidge (bartone), with David Owen Nortis, as 11.55 BBC Welsh SO: with Stephen

BCCOMpairs.

11.55 BBC Weish SC: with Saphen Roberts (partione). Alun Hoddinott's The Voyagers. Op 75; and Rachmenhov's Sympchony No 1.11.00 News.

1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert: Elisabeth Leonakaja (plano) plays Schumenn's Faschingasschwand aus Wien; and Mussorgsity's Pictures from an Enhibition.

2.10 Music Weekly.

3-00 New Records: Groft's Musicshippi Suite (Royal Philhermonic); Strause's Des Dichters Abendgang (Jerusulem, tenor, and Leipzig Gewerdhaus Orchestra) Raurel's String Quarter in F (Chilingistan Cuerrer; and Mahler's Symphony No 4 (Chicago SQ, with Kirl te Kanawa soprano). (4.55 News.

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure; another of Jeremy Stepmern's selections

Music for Organ: Philip Savyer

6.30 Music for Organ: Philip Sawyer on the organ at Reid Concert Hall, University of Edinburgh.

7.00 Early Walton: The overture
Plymouth Point, played by the
Philhermonia; and William
Princese is the soliest in the Viola
Concerto (with the Philhermonia).
7.30 Bath Festival 1984: Recital. Part
one. Direct from the Theatre
Board Stuttment Bleen This play.

Royal Stuttgart Plano Trio play Besthoven's Plano Trio in 0, Op 71 No 1 (The Ghost); and Smetana's Plano Trio in G minor, Op 15.† its Time: The Italian philosopher's raintion to the philosopher's relation to the culture of Naples in the 18th

culture of Naples In the 18th century.

8.45 Beth Festivat: recital. Part two, Schubert's Plano Trio in E flat, D 929.1

9.40 My Merry Mornings: Alan Doble reads the second of six short stories by Ivan Klima.

10.05 Late Walton: Cleveland Orchestra, under Szell, play the Variations on a theme by Hinderstin.†

10.36 Jazz Today: Earth Huse, presented by Charles Fox.†

71.15 News, Until 11.15 Bledium requestry/medium

News, Until 11.18
Medium frequency/medium
wave As VHF above except:
10.40am-7.30pm Cricket: The
Third Taxaco Trophy One-Day
International from Lord's
between England and West
Indies, 12.50 Lunchtime News.
12.55 "The Great Match"—
England v West Indies, Lord's

1963. 1.15 County Scores. VHF Open University: 8.15-8.35am. 8.15 Measuring Data H. 8.35 The Ghent Attaphece. 11.20-12.00pm, 11.20 Second Order Response. 11.40 Understanding Chemistry.

Radio 2

News on the hour. Major builetins: 7.00am, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight. Headlines: 5.30am, 6.30, 7.30,

7.00ass, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight, Neadines: 5.30am, 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 (mi/mw).
4.00ass Colin Berryt. 5.30 Ray Moorel incl 6.15 Pause for Thought.
7.30 Terry Wogant Incl 8.31 Racing Bulleune. 8.45 Pause for Thought. 10.00 Jimmy Youngt. 12.00pm Sieve Jonest incl 1.05; 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.05 Glora Hunniford Incl 3.02 Sports Desk. 2.05 Glora Hunniford Incl 3.02 Sports Desk. 3.00 Music All The Wayf and 4.02 Sports Desk. 4.05 David Hamiltont Incl 5.05; 6.02 Sports Desk. 6.05 John Dunnt and 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (ml only). 7.30 Cricket Scores. 8.00 Alan Delit with Dance Band Days and Big Band Era. 9.00 Humphray Lytteltont with The Best of Jazz. 9.55 Sports Desk. 10.00 Cast, in Order of Disappearance. A six-part thriller senes

Sports Desk. 10,00 Cast, in Order of Disappearance. A six-part timiler senes starring Francis Matthews and Fiona Hendley. 3: Inside the Glant's Castle. 10.30 Star Sound with Nick Jackson and soundtract requests. 11.00 Brian Matthew presents Round Midmight (stereo from midnight). 1.00am Patrick Luni presents nightnotel. 3.00-4.00 Folk on 2 with Jim Lloydl.

News on the half-hour from 5.30am until 9.30pm and at 12.00 midnight (mf/mw). 8.00am Adnan John, 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Batter, 11.30 Gary Daves, including 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Bruno Brookes, 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Devid Jertsen, 10.00-12.00 John Peet, VHIF Radios 1 and 2: 4.00am With Radio 2, 10.00pm With Radio 1, 12.00-4.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

6.00ers Newedeck. 6.30 Bales's Helf Dozen.
7.00 World News. 7.08 Twerty-Four Hours.
7.30 Sarsh and Coronary. 8.00 World News.
8.08 Reflections. 8.15 Whetty 8.38 Anything Goss. 9.00 World News.
8.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 Wriveguide. 9.25 Good Books. 9.40 Look Ahead. 9.45 Whise New 19.15 Kenneth Matthewa Looks Back. 11.90 World News. 11.90 Hours 19.10 World News. 11.90 Hours 19.10 Redio Newtoned. 12.15 Brain of British 19.41
2.45 Sports Round-up 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Nours. 1.20 Seringing Soches.
1.45 Too Many People. 2.30 Pageant of the Past. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commontary. 4.15 The Fosdyke Saga. 4.30 Kenneth Matthews Looks. Back. 8.00 World News. 4.00 Commontary. 4.15 The Fosdyke Saga. 4.30 Kenneth Matthews Looks. Back. 8.00 World News. 10.00 World News. 10.00 World News. 10.00 The World News. 10.00 Trials 19.15 An Loc-Cream War. 9.30 Counterpoint, 10.00 World News. 10.09 The World News. 10.09 The World News. 10.00 The News. 10.00 The World News. 10.00 The News. 2.00 World News. 2.00 News News. 10.00 Review of the British Press, 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 Sports International. 3.00 World News. 2.00 World News. 2.00 World News. 3.00 News News. 10.00 Review News. 11.00 The World News. 3.00 News News. 10.00 Review News. 3.00 World News. 2.00 World News. 2.15 The World News. 3.00 News News. 11.00 The World News. 3.00 News News. 11.00 The World News. 3.00 News News. 11.00 The World News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 World News. 3.00 World News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 News News. 3.00 World News. 3.00 World News. 3.00 News News. 3.00

230 Sports Interest Press, 215 Network UN-230 Sports Interestoral, 3,00 World News, 3,00 News, About Britain, 3,15 The World Today, 2,30 John Ped, 4,45 Financial News, 4,55 Reflections, 8,00 World News, 5,09 Twenty-Four Hours, 5,65 The World Today, (All times in GMT)

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

CENTRAL As London except: 1.20 Cantral News, 1.30 Film: Beau Brummel (Stewart Granger), 3.30 Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Newshound, 6.30 Cantral News, 6.30 Take 30, 9.00-1.00 Quincy, 10.35 Contrasts, 11.05 The 17th Annual Country Music Awards, 12.15 Contact, 12.30 Closedown,

BORDER As London except
1.20pm News. 1:30 Filtre
The Corsicae Brothers (1940) (Dose 15545 Private Benjamin. 6:00 Lookaround
Monday, 6:15 Canon in the Kitchen.
8:30-7:00 Gembin. 9:30-18:00 Coincy.
10:30 Crown Green Bowls. 11:15 The
Sweeney, 12:15em News. 12:18
Closedown.

TSW As London except: 1.20 TSW
News Headlines, 1.30 Film: On
The Beet (Norman Westorn), 3.27 Gas
Hunsybur's Magic Birthdays, 3.30-4.00
Animais in Action, 5.15-5.45 Emerdele
Farm. 6.00 Today Scuth West, 6.30-700
Sportsweek, 9.00-10.00 Tree Irish PM.
10.35 Film: The Hunting Party (1971),
12.25 Classiform

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20
Anglia News. 1.30 Film:
Three Hests for Lisa (1984). 3.30 Whose
Baby? 5.15 Joanie Loves Chachi. 6.00
About Anglia. 6.30 Dtff rent Strokes.
10.30 Anglia Reports. 11.00 Hill Street
Blues. 12.00 All Kinds of Country. 12.30
Parsonal Views. Closedown.

TVS As London except: Starts
9.25am-9.30 Farming Brief,
1.20pm News. 1.30 Firm: The Longast
Day (Part 1). 3.00 in Edde. 3.30-4.00 Top
Cop and the Kid. 5.15-6.45 The Young
Doctors. 6.00-6.35 Coast to Coast.
10.30 Who's for Europe. 11.00 Hill
Street Blues. 12.00 Praview. 12.30am

HTV WEST As London except: 1.20pm News, 1.30 Film: They Who Dare (Dirk Bogards). Followed by News, 3.30-4.00 Glenno. 5.15-5.45 Vintage Quiz, 6,00-7.00 New 9.00-10.00 Quincy, 10.30 Hill Street Stues, 11.30 25th Anniversary of the

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 5.00pm-7.00 Wales at Six, 10.30-11.30 Body & Soul. 11.30-12.30sm Hill Street Blues.

CHANNEL As London except: 1.20 Channel Neve. 1.30 The Monday Matines. 3.15 Cartoon Time. 3.27 Puffin's Plaffice. 3.30-4.00 Animasis in Action. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00 The Spice of Life. 3.00-10.00 The Irish RM. 10.34 Curtain Raiser. 10.40 Film: The Hunting Party. 1.2 25 Mayer and The Hunting Party, 12.25 News and Weather in French, closedown

TYNE TEES As London except: starts 9.25-9.30 North East News. 1.20 North East News. 1.30 Look Who's Talking. 2.00 Film: Behind The Curtain (Richard Greene) (Spy drama). 3.30-4.00 Definition. 5.15-5.45 Just Our Luck. 6.00 North East News. 6.02 Gambit. 6.30-7.00 Northern Life. 9.00-10.00 Quincy. 10.32 Briefing. 11.00 Film: A Place To Die. 12.15 Are You Sitting Comfortably? 12.20 Glosedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: starts 9.25-9.30
Weather, 1.20 Calender News, 1.30
Film: Madeleine* (Anne Todd), 3.30-4.00
Glemoe, 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoons, 5.00
Calender, 6.30-7.00 it's a Vet's Life.
9.00-10.00 Quincy, 10.30 Calendar
Commentary, 11.00 The Jackson Routs, 12.00 Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20 Scottish News. 1.30 Film: A Day at the Races' (Marx Brothers). 3.30 Giernoe. 5.15 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today. 9.00-10.00 Culnoy, 10.30 Studies 11.12 9.00-10.00 Culnoy, 10.30 Studies 11.12 Late Call. 11.25 The Mysteries of Edger Wallace, 12.20 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except 9.25-9.30 The Day Aheed. 1.20 Lunchtime, 1.30 Film: Scaramouche. Stewart Granger. 3.30 Whose Baby? 3.58 Ulster News. 5.15 Survival. 8.00 Good Evening Ulster. 8.30 The Spice of Life (Chillies). 9.30 Hotel. 10.30 A Prayer for the Province. 10.40 Hill Street Blues. 11.40 News.

Entertainments

THEATRES FITESLOE 928 2252 cc 928 5933 5 (National Theatre's small audi-orium – low price tits), 720, 7 1810 7 20, then June 20 2 2 1810 7 20, then June 20 2 1811 600 Plannorf Lari Hall Hour 45 mms platform perf all title \$1.60. GTERIOR S 379 6433, 930 3216 :579 6566/741 9999, Grp bbgs, 836 62. Mon to Fri 2.0, Thurs, Mar 2.30. se Themre of Cornedy Company in Theory of County Company is
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LYRIG THEATRE Shartesbury Ave (1: 457 3686 8 (20: 454 1060, Grp Salan 930 6128.Eves 7.30, West Mate 3.0, 940 6.0 4 8.16 PACK OF 1125' IS THE WEST EXD AT 119 REST 01-437 1692. DAISY PULLS IT OFF
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Directed by Devid Girnore
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evening than the came up this year."
FIT. Even 5.00 Man. Wed 5.00 Sai 5.00

"THE BOOK AND ASSOCIATE HOOFT
ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATE HOOFT
ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION OF TIMES. MICHAEL MARY WILLIAMS MILLER BARBARA LEICH-HUNT PAGE ARD PAG THEATHE 01-55 7755 preview Wad 7.45. Open Time 7.506 Tree 7.45, Mats Set 2.50. BITHEATS EXCHANGES by Ann MAYFAIR 8 CD 629 5036, Mon-Thurs. Fri & SM 5,40 & 8,10, Group 930 6123 Aschbourn.

ANTESTRAD THEATRE 722 9301
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LASE DISAFF OF ALBER SACHE.
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FIG. Disyline proprasmes for the property. Front 7 June 80
PASASAN by David Holman. **CINEMAS**

CADENY 1. 437 2981, Fredrice Friend's AND THE SHIP SALS ON GOD at 1.16 (not Sun). 3.35, 6.00.

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CHAPLENIA CHMENNA 351 3742 Norme Road, SWS. Disarvet Tube Stable Road, SWS. Disarvet Tube Stable Road Switch Policy Prizervinning Riv. Exalter Policy Prizervinning Riv. CASES MESSAES Gilack Shack Alleys Oct. Due. Subtilles. Fight at 1.55, 4.10, d.25, 8.45. Advance blooking for last was perf. Actums. Viga accepted was perf. Actums. Viga accepted was perf. Actums. Viga accepted was perf. Actums. Viga accepted. CIRCON, CUTTON S. WI. 499 5757.
Carles Saura's CARMER (14). Fun
17 200 (Not Sun). 4.10. 620. 8.40.
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OF MARTIN GUERRE (15). Access/Viss 80777ING HILL 221 0220/127 5750. STRANGERS KESS (15) 3.00, 5.00. 7.00, 9.00.

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ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE (930 5111) Info. 930 4250/4259, This NAKES FACE (18), Sep progr. Decre open Diy 1.15. 4.30, 7.45. Advance boaking for last gerformance only by post or at box office. Access and View accepted for advance booking only. DEON MARBLE ARCH (723 2011 BREAKDANCE (PC). Sep progr Doors open. 1,45 4.00 6.15 8.30. Doors open. 1,45 4.00 6.15 8.30.

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EFFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton Street, W1, 01-493 1572; XDC & XCC Century Works of art on view, Mon-Fri 10-6 LEGER, 13 Old Bond St. ROMNEY AS A PAINTER OF CHILDREN, Loan Exhibition to Benefil NSPCC. Mon-Fri 9.20-5.30 Set 10-1. MASTER PRINTS GOYA TO MATISSE

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WHITPORD E HIJGHER, "Printres de L'Ame", 6 Duke Street, St. Inneste, London Swit (01-330 5577). May 3rd-8th June. Mon-Fri 10am-6pm. Sai 10am-1pm.

You may now use your Access or Visa Card when placing your advertising

From Michael Horsnell Pegasus Bridge, Normandy Madame Thérèse Gondrée, the first Frenchwoman to be liberated when British airborne forces dropped into Normandy 40 years ago, opened her cafe doors vesterday, took the stooping, grey-haired English-man who waited outside by the hand and led him into her

It is an annual ritual which the former French Resistance worker and Major John Howard perform at the Gondrèe café beside Pegasus Bridge over the Caen canal at Bénou-

This year's embrace was particularly poignant because Mme Gondree, une grand-mère nationale of 83, is now a frail figure who does not expect to e many more reunions.

For once she was unable to accompany her liberator across the famous bridge over which was shot the first exchange of fire as Operation Overlord

began. Major Howard, now 71, was the commander of the coup de main ordered to take intact the two bridges over the canal and the parallel river Ome, 400

At 00.16 on June 6, 1944, his Horsa glider, PF800, landed 47 yards from the bridge, followed by five other gliders carrying D Company of the 2nd Battalion, the Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry.

They had taken off from England at 23.00 on June 5, towed by RAF Halifax bombers, and were released from their tugs at 2,000 metres

over Cabourg.
After crash-landing on taget,
Major Howard's men knocked out the German pill box beside the canal bridge by throwing grenades through the gun slits. His men charged over the bridge and cleared the enemy from the slit trenches along the castern bank, and then sappers

from the bridge itself. Within 10 minutes the two bridges had been captured intact in arguably the most perfect operation of D-Day itself. Just two men died and 14

removed the demolition wiring

were wounded. A German light tank was put out of action after a counter-attack brought the enemy within 25 yards of the bridge, but the roar of aircraft overhead had by then signalled the drop of the 5th Parachute Brigade around Ranville. They with the rest of the 6th Airborne Division, were to hold the east flank of the Allied landings before the arrival of seaborne troops six hours late.

Mme Gondrée recalled yesterday that when the battle



Major Howard beside the bridge at Bénouville which he and his men captured as D-Day began.

started she and her husband, Georges, who died 12 years ago, and their daughters Ariette and Georgette, settled prudently in the cellar, assuming an air raid

was in progress. But then a spade cut into the cellar through their ceiling, accompanied by an Anglo-Saxon monosyllable.

the Germans, understood English, cried out les Anglais, and promptly dug up 98 bottles of champagne which he had buried french Resistance about the in his garden in 1940.

M Gondree who, unknown to covered themselves in urgent had been blackened, and for

defences at the bridge which she Major Howard said: "I had gleaned from German nominated the cafe as the soldiers using her cafe told me: medical aid post and a sur-"I thought at first our liberators prising number of men dis- were negroes because their faces

Archbishop recalls fight for France

The Archbishop of Canter-bury, Dr Robert Runcie, re-called the struggle to defeat Hitler in France and Germany at a service in Portsmouth today - an effort in which he won the Military Cross. He was speaking at a service in the city's cathedral in commemoration of the 40th anniversary of D-Day. Not long after the landings his own tank rolled down the flats at Gosport to join the "return to France" with the Scots Guards.

Cross-Channel ferries were packed with thousands of British and American servicemen who yesterday took part in

 More than 280 wartime military vehicles assembled at Portsmouth before heading for the biggest rally of Second World War armoury since 1945 at Caen, Normandy.

• The principal beachmaster at Sword Beach, who was wounded in the assault on Normandy, and the present commanding officer of the US 82nd Airborne Division whose troops were among the first to land, will be the guests of General Sir Frank Kitson at a reception at Wilton House, Wiltshire, today to mark the beginning of D-Day amiver-sary celebrations. The house was the headquarters of the

10 to 5.30, Sam 2.30 to 5; (until July

Pots by Owen Thorpe, Oriel 31

High Street, Weishpool; Mon to Sat 11 to 5, closed Sun; (until June 21).

Images of Grey Owl and Anahareo's Wilderness: paintings by

during the planning of the invasion. Flying fortress crews who

carried out missions over occupied Europe during the Second World War flew into Britain for a weekend reunion and to dedicate a new memorial in the village churchyard at Conington near Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire. Two hundred members of the 457 bombardment group based at airfileds near by lost their lives in 1944

War babies left in Britain by American GIs are forming an association to try to find fathers who did not come back after the D-Day invasion.

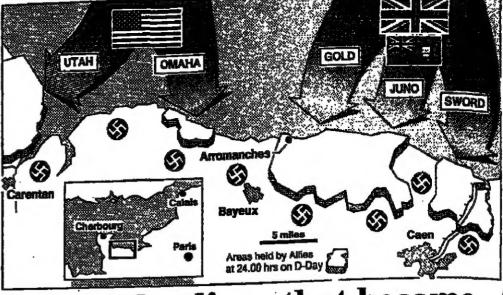
days black was the colour of my face and clothes because we

embraced a lot, you know."

The walls of her cafe, which has virtually been adopted by British Airborne veterans this week, are plastered with D-Day memenioes, while outside a plague announced, with Gallic licence, that its liberation took place a day earlier, in the last hour of June 5, 1944.

Major Howard, who relies on a walking stick since a road accident in England in November, 1944, crossed the bridge with an alacrity which stopped the traffic and said: "I intend to be here for the fiftieth anniversary, and when I've gone I'll probably haunt the place. After 40 years the adrenalin still pumps despite the familiarity of the surround-

memories, which he never tires of telling the veterans who have gathered here, is believing that he had been blinded on landing "I couldn't see a thing, until I realized that in the landing my steel helmet had been rammed over my face by the roof of the



Beach landings that became 'greatest thing we attempted'

"My dear friend", Churchill wrote to Roosevelt in October 1943, "this is much the greatest thing we have ever attempted". Ever since Dunkirk, the Allies had wished to regain a foothold in Europe. How and where it should be

done occupied three years of Angol-American argument. Churchill toyed with a landing in Portugal. Some commanders favoured a direct assault by the shortest Channel crossing on the Pas de Calais. What eventually happened on June 6, 1944, was the greatest am-phibious operation in military

It was a battle won not by tactics or by firepower, but by logistics, the gathering together and the despatch of an se quantity of men and nachinery. As a battle, it was very nearly lost.

D-Day was to be June 5. D stood for Day, it was The Day, the start of Operation Overlord. Faced with had weather, Eisenhower decided to hold back for 24 hours.

The vanguard was over the French coast minutes after midnight, pathfinders prepar-ing the way for paratroopers. whose job was to guard the eastern and western flanks of the main seaborne force. The British 6th Airborne Division landed east of Caen, and by 2.30am had conferred on Ranville the distinction of ng the first French village to

There were five codenamed invasion beaches. The Americans were to take Utah and Omaha in the west, the British and Canadians to take Gold, Juno and Sword in the east.

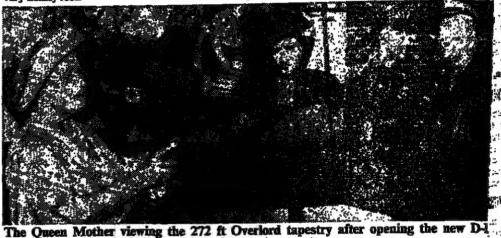
The Americans were first ashore at Utah. At 6.30am

tanks went ashore from their landing craft, against only token resistance.

Omaha was a near disaster with great loss of life. Touching land at 6.45am, the American found a 10-knot wind and 6ft seas, together with murderons German defence from show battries.

At 7.25am the British force touched Sword beach, exactly. on schedule. The British and Canadian landings went well but the operations of the following hours did not. Part of the day's work for the British was to capture the key towns of Bayeux and Caen; Bayeux water not taken until the following day, and Caen was reduced to smoking rubble before the yielded on July 9.

There were moments in the day when it looked, as it looker to another British commande 129 years earlier, like being



Museum, at Southsea, Portsmouth, yesterday.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

The Prince of Wales, patron, the Royal Opera, attends a performance L'Elisir d'amore to mark Si Geraint Evans' farewell, Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, 7.25.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Master of Trinity House, attends the Younger Brethren's Dinner at

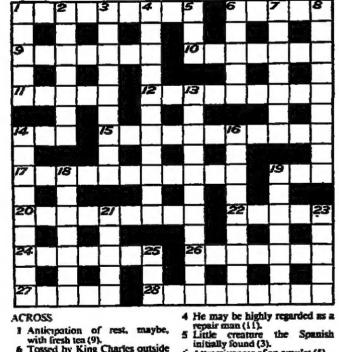
Trinity House, EC3.
Princess Margaret visits Derbyshire: Matlock, 11.15; Wirksworth, 11.50; Heanor, 2.10; Long Eaton,

Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Thurs and Sat 10 to 1, closed Sun; (from today until June 23). Harvey's History of Wine (from today units start of Wine Harvey's History of Wine Collection, Warwickshire Museum, Warwick: Mon to Sat

attends a preview of On Your Toes, in aid of Help the Hospices, Palace Theatre, London, 7.45.

Paintings by Sylvia Wishart, Compass Gallery, 178 West Regent Street, Glasgow, Mon to Sat 10.30 to 5.30, closed Sun; (until June 28). Matisse: Illustrations to the "Amours" of Pierre de Rons

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,447



- ACROSS
- Anticipation of rest, maybe, with fresh tea (9).
 Tossed by King Charles outside Lincoln? Surely not (5).
 Decision to break up (7).
- Wildly excited, it can follow
- 6 Attractiveness of an amulet (5).
 7 City raised objection to mobile ablution station (4-3). 10 Wildly excited, it can follow father (7).

 11 Compose poetry about student supporter (5).

 12 We take sleps to make this work (9).

 13 Unfavourable opinion disturbs old para VIPs (11).

 14 Is church, ship-worker going on
- (9).

 14 Run out of metal? Yes, but there's a tiny but left (3).

 15 To the Arctic, for instruction to the railway (9).
- there's a tiny bit left (3).

 15 Not finally moderate, betraying disloyalty (11). oderate, but y(11).
 18 The list includes one revel (7).
 19 No river rises completely in Ontario (7).
 21 Position of the final Muse in Beethoven's Choral Symphony 17 Swindler is eccentric comparatively quick-(4-7).
- so injuricating (3).
- 20 Sail made by cotton-wo accommodate a king (9). 22 Ben —good man to collect wood (5).
- 24 Feeler put out by a worker (7).
 26 Feature of certain buildings in Dover and Ashford (7).
- 27 Source of illumination for Talbot House? About right (5).
 28 Decoration to pawn in America? What a bloomer (9).

- I Establishes classes in favour of
- writing (5).

 2 eg Empress Elizabeth, having beheaded Frederick the Great!
- next Saturday
- of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,446 will appear

achievements (5).

The Solution

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 12

exhibition of work by members of the Bahrain Art Society, Leighton House, 12 Holland Park Road, W14, 11.30.

New exhibitions

Robert Richardson, Museum and Art Gallery, Cambridge Road, Hastings; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 3 to 5; (until June 17). Artists in Industry, Museum and Art Gallery, Le Mans Crescent, Bolton; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sai

> June 30). Work by Sylvia Dillon-Gibbons Work by Sylvia Dillon-Gibbons,
> Gillian Lawson and Judy Massingham, Halesworth Gallery, Steeple
> End, Halesworth, Suffolk; Mon to
> Sat 11-5, Sun 3-6; (until June 15).
> Travelling and Campaigning
> Furniture 1790-1850, Manor House, and 2 to 5.30, closed Sun; (until June 30).

10 to 5, closed Wed and Sun; (until

Teatiles by leading British artists, lustreware by Tobias Harrison, silver by Alexander Coppen and creative textiles by Awon school-children. St. James's Gallery, Margarets Buildings, Brock Street, Bath; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 11

Organ recital by Robert Andrews St Bartholomew's Church, Armley

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Co-operative Development Agency and Industrial Development Bill, remaining stages. Lords (2.30): Police and Criminal

Anniversaries

George III., reigned 1760-1820, was born at Norfolk House, London, 1738. Deaths: William H. R. Rivers, psychologist and anthropologist, Cambridge, 1922: F. R. Spollorth, Australian cricketer (the "demon bowler") Ditton Hill Lodge, Surrey, 1926; William H. German Emperor

National Day

The Kingdom of Tongs in the south-west Pacific today celebrates the 14th anniversary of independence from Britain. **Bond winners**

Winning numbers in the weekly

draw for Premium Bond prizes are £100,000: 17TL 069773 (winne lives in Shropshire): £50,000: 8YN 254849 (Presion): £25,000: 9WL

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Nature notes

Black redstarts have returned to the inner cities: in London, one is singing on Mount Pleasant, just behind The Times building Young behind. The Times building. Young blue tits are calling from their nests deep inside lamp-posts. Rooks have already fledged, and young and old fly in circles, cawing, high above the rookery. Lapwing chicks turn up their tails and bury their beaks in the grass when their parents fly overhead, giving the alarm: the young birds are richly mottled to match their surroundings, but when they run their white collars are conspicuous.

Many June flowers are already abundant. Poppies and ox-eyed daisies are thick in the grass. Yellow pimpernel is flowering in damp. pamperner is nowering in camp, shady places. In the cow parsley family, or umbellifers, pignut is out it is distinguished by its sparse, spiky leaflets just under the white flowerhead. Yellow rocket grows in big clumps on the banks of rivers.
The first car's-ears are opening solitary dandelion-like heads on a

solitary dandelion-like heads on a long bare stalk.
Red deer calves call plaintively for their mothers while they are still dark-furred and wet, lying at the foot of a tree. But they will soon be running in their dappled coars with the hinds.

Roads

Midlands and East Anglis: M1: Lane closures at Junction 22 (A50) in Leicestershire. Also between junctions 24 (East Midlands airport) junctions 24 (East Midlands airport) and 25 (A52, Nottingham), and between junctions 25 (A52, Nottingham) and 26 (A610, Nottingham). Wales and West: A40: Temporary lights on Carmarthen to St Clears road between Bancyfelin and St Clears. A55:

North: A19: Lane closures between Borrowby and S of Thirsk. A63: Roadworks at Elishaw, 8 miles NE of Bellingham. Scotland: A84: Single lane traffic at various locations between Stirling and Lockearnhead. Glasgow: Single lane by on Dumbarton Road between Church Street and Benalder

The pound	l	
	Bank	Ban
	Buys	Sell
Australia S	1.61	1.5
Austria Sch	27.80	26.2
Belgium Fr	80.50	76.5
Canada 5	1.85	1.7
Denmark Kr	14.40	13.7
Finland Mkk	8.37	7.9
France Fr	12.03	11.4
Germany DM	3.90	3.7
Greece Dr	159.00	149.0
Hongkong S	11.25	10.6
Italy Lita		2300.0
Japan Yeu	336.00	320.0
Netherlands Gld	4.42	4.2
Norway Kr	11.18	10.6
Portugal Esc	199.50	189.5
Spain Pta	215.00	204.0
Sweden Kr	11.70	11.1

3.24 1.44 3.07 1.39 188.00 Retail Price Index: 349.7. London: The FT Index closed up 27.6 on Friday at 824.5. New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 19.5 on

Pollen forecast

When the count is announced as high, hay fever sufferers are advised to: 1. take preventative medication in the morning if prescribed by their GP, 2. Stary away from grassy areas;
3. Holiday by the sea; 4. Avoid
walks in the evening when the
pollen descends; 5. Keep windows
closed when travelling; 6. Close
windows when neighbours mow the grass; 7. Seek advice from their GF

scharming am	TAUNE ILLEA	UCALLOIL.
	Pollen count	Peek, times
Aberdeen		44.5
Seelidon Sett	tred loss	S to 6 pm°
Beffest	_	. =
. Bradford	low	
Brighton	low	noon to 3 pm
Cartiele	_	-
Derlington	(CM)	
Dedley Edinburgh	10m	noon of ma @
Exeter Frater	-	3 to 6 per
Changow	four	omobia.
Hull	law	-
Leede	iow low low	9 sm to noon
Llocoln	Oth	
London Maldstone	med	3 to 6 pm
Morwich	med	3 to 6 pm*
Preston	low	-
Reeding	_	-
Rotherhess	ioer	9 am to noon
Rencom	Score .	-
Settord Southernotox	med	noon to 3 pm'
Strangers.	low	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Tombushane	lease.	G was to noon

The papers

With this week's economic summit in London on their minds, the leader writers for many of the Sunday papers turned their attention to money matters. The Sunday Telegraph was probably the most optimistic, arguing that the past formight may have been "an unnerving time for all those around the world who invest their own or others' savings on the stock markets", but that was "no cause to panic". Above all, there was "no comparison with the conditions that prevailed in 1974, when the stock market collapsed to pre-war levels". The Observer waxed cynical about the impending summit as just another "hugely expensive exercise in political ballyhoo" and invoked the spirit of D-Day, "the outstanding example of democratic military cooperation", to call for "a similar venture in the world of international economics", in particular a major restructuring of repayment schedules and a revision of the IMF's criteria for lending as an initiative on Third World debt.

Writing in the Sunday Express, Sir Geoffrey Howe reflected that

Writing in the Sunday Express, Sir. Geoffrey Howe reflected that after five years in senior Cabinet jobs he understood all too well the ancient Chinese curse: "May you live in interesting times". He was, however, confident that the Government's policies were "on course for recovery at home and

abroad."

The New York Times said the summit is "an extraordinary opportunity to focus political minds on global economics, but all to often the opportunity is transplanted by national posturing and domestic politics". America's allies should stop complaining about US budget deficits and "offer to shoulder more of the cost of defence", the paper added.

Weather

An area of low pressure will be slow-moving W of N Ireland; another over N France will later

6 am to midnight London, SE, centrel S, SW England, East Anglia, E Midlands: Scattered showers, surny intervals, rain later, wind S, light; max temp 15 or 16C (58 to

61F).

E, NE England, Bordere, Edinburgh, Dundest Cloudy at times, parhaps a little drizzle, wind variable, light; max temp 12 to 15C (54 to 59F).

NW, ceutral N England, Lake District, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Argyft: Sunny intervals, isolated showers; wind 8, light; max temp 14 to 16C (57 to 61F).

Channel Islands: Rather cloudy, outbreaks of rain; wind SE, moderate, becoming variable, fight; max temp 14C (57F).

ies, laie of Man, Northern Ireland: ared ahowers, surmy intervals; nearly S, light; max temp 14 to 16C

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind variable, mainly NE, light; sea smooth. Strait of Dover: Wind NE Bight, increasing moderate of fresh later; sea smooth, becoming moderate. English Channel (E): Wind NE, moderate, increasing fresh; sea slight, becoming moderate. St George's Channel, lifet Sea: Wind variable, light; sea smooth.

Moon seta: 1.03 am First quarter: June 6. Lighting-up time Lendon 9.42 pm to 4.16 am Bristol 9.51 pm to 4.25 am Edinburgh 10.21 pm to 4.01 am Manchester 10.01 pm to 4.13 am Penzance 9.55 pm to 4.45 am

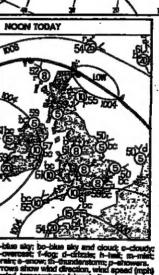
Yesterday



London

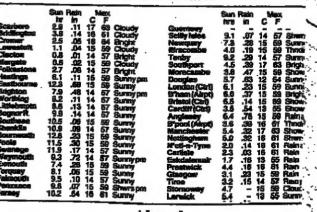
Seturday: Temp: mex 6 am to 6 pm, 16C (61F); oth 6 pm to 6 sm, 9C (48F). Humidity: 8 pm, 42 per cant. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, 4 trace. Surt. 24th to 6 pm, 103 in; 8er, mean ace level; 6 pm, 1008.3 millibars, talling.

Highest and lowest



High tides

Around Britain



Abroad



